

CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS

**Consumer Income**

Series P-60, No. 140

**Money Income  
and Poverty  
Status of Families  
and Persons in the  
United States:  
1982**

(Advance Data From the  
March 1983 Current  
Population Survey)

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Issued July 1983

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March 1983 Current  
Population Survey)**

by

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### SYMBOLS USED IN TABLES

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
- B Base less than 75,000.
- NA Not available.
- X Not applicable.
- r Revised.

## **Money Income and Poverty Status of Families and Persons in the United States: 1982 (Advance Data From the March 1983 CPS)**

### **HIGHLIGHTS**

Median family income in 1982 was lower for the third consecutive year, however, the decline was significantly less than in the two previous years, according to results of the March 1983 Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the Bureau of the Census. In 1982, the median family income was \$23,430, an increase of 4.7 percent before adjusting for the 6.1-percent increase in consumer prices.<sup>1</sup> After adjustment, however, median family income declined by 1.4 percent. This decline was significantly less than either the 1980-81 decline of 3.5 percent or the 1979-80 decline of 5.5 percent.

Between 1981 and 1982, the number of persons below the poverty level rose from 31.8 million to 34.4 million, an increase of 2.6 million or 8.1 percent. This was also the third consecutive annual increase in the number of persons below the poverty level. The poverty threshold in 1982 for a family of four was \$9,862.

### **MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES**

Most economists agree that a major recession began in July of 1981 and continued through most of 1982. This recession included an increase from 7.5 to 9.5 in the average annual unemployment rate between 1981 and 1982, reaching 10.7 percent in the last quarter of 1982.<sup>2</sup> It was also accompanied by a slowing in the rate of increase in consumer prices.

<sup>1</sup>Changes in real income refer to comparisons after adjusting for inflation. The percentage change in prices between 1981 and 1982 was computed by dividing the annual average Consumer Price Index (CPI) for 1982 by the annual average value of the CPI for 1981. See table A-2 of appendix A for CPI's from 1947 to 1982.

<sup>2</sup>U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Monthly Labor Review, Volume 106, Number 4, April 1983, page 53.

The decline of 1.4 percent in real median family income was smaller than in the previous two years when the rate of inflation exceeded 10 percent.

The declines in median family income took place for families in large metropolitan areas, married-couple families, families with a wife in the paid labor force, two-earner families, and three-person families. Families living in large metropolitan areas had their real median income decline by 3.2 percent to \$26,440, while smaller metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas showed no change. The 1982 median income for all married-couple families was \$26,020 and \$30,340 for those with wives in the paid labor force, both down 2.2 percent from the previous year. However, median income for male-householder families with no wives present (\$20,140) and female-householder families with no husbands present (\$11,480) were unchanged. Associated with the decline in median income for married-couple families with wives in the paid labor force was the decline in median income for two-earner families. Their 1982 median income was \$28,070, down 1.5 percent from 1981 in real terms. The median income for three-person families was \$24,190 in 1982. These families, which account for 23 percent of the total number of families, had their real median income decline by 2.6 percent.

White median family income was \$24,600 in 1982, Black median family income was \$13,600, and Spanish median family income was \$16,230. No statistically significant change occurred in the real median income for Black families. White real median family income was down 1.4 percent and Spanish median family income was down 6.8 percent.

Regionally, Black families experienced a significant decline of 21.4 percent in median income for the North Central States. The median for Spanish families declined significantly in the South (8.0 percent) and West (6.5 percent).<sup>3</sup> The regional medians for

<sup>3</sup>The 8.0 percent and 6.5 percent declines were not statistically different from one another.

White families showed no statistically significant changes. Because of their relatively smaller sample size, it should be noted that income data for minorities by region are less reliable than that for Whites.

#### MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS

Results of the survey indicate that, as was the case in 1980 and 1981, the real median income for men declined while the real median income for women increased in 1982. The 1982 median income for men was \$13,950, 2.4 percent

below the 1981 median. The median income for women was \$5,890, 1.6 percent higher than their 1981 median. Men and women in the 65-and-over age group showed a significant real increase over their 1981 median incomes, while the medians for other age categories declined or remained about the same. Women with 4 or more years of college experienced a gain in income of 5.1 percent. No statistically significant changes occurred in any of the other educational attainment categories shown in table 7. Men with 4 or more years of college showed a 2.2 percent decline in

**Table A. Comparison of Median Family Money Income in 1982 and 1981, by Selected Characteristics**

Characteristic	Median family money income			Percent change in real money income	
	1982	1981			
		Constant dollars	Current dollars		
All families.....	\$23,433	\$23,761	\$22,388	*-1.4	
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER					
White.....	24,603	24,959	23,517	*-1.4	
Black.....	13,599	14,079	13,267	-3.4	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	16,228	17,406	16,402	*-6.8	
RESIDENCE					
Nonfarm.....	23,585	23,937	22,554	*-1.5	
Farm.....	18,756	18,129	17,082	3.5	
REGION					
Northeast.....	24,918	25,159	23,706	-1.0	
North Central.....	24,219	24,535	23,118	-1.3	
South.....	21,500	21,844	20,582	-1.6	
West.....	24,624	25,337	23,873	*-2.8	
NUMBER OF EARNERS <sup>2</sup>					
Total.....	23,495	23,808	22,433	*-1.3	
No earners.....	9,911	9,987	9,410	-0.8	
1 earner.....	18,913	18,707	17,626	1.1	
2 earners.....	28,073	28,507	26,860	*-1.5	
3 earners.....	35,798	36,401	34,298	-1.7	
4 earners or more.....	44,409	44,563	41,989	-0.3	

\*Significant at the 95-percent confidence level.

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes families with members in the Armed Forces.

real median income. Most other education categories for men also showed significant declines.

Data for year-round, full-time workers reveal a lower median income for men in 1982 but a higher median for women. Men working year round, full time experienced a slight decline of 1.4 percent in their 1982 median income of \$21,660. Women with the same work pattern posted a moderate gain of 3.3 percent, bringing their median income to \$13,660.

#### POVERTY STATUS

The decline in real money income between 1981 and 1982 was accompanied by an increase in the number and percentage of persons below the poverty level. There were 34.4 million persons classified as poor in 1982, an increase of 2.6 million over 1981. During the same period, the poverty rate rose from 14.0 to 15.0 percent.

Among the factors contributing to the increase in poverty were the recession that persisted in 1982 and the associated rise in unemployment. In addition to the recession, another contributing factor may have been the tightening of eligibility standards for certain Government aid programs, such as Aid to Families with Dependent Children. One factor that may have moderated the increase in poverty was a substantial reduction in the rate of inflation, resulting in an increase in the poverty thresholds of only 6.1 percent, the smallest since 1976. The threshold for a family of four was \$9,862 in 1982, compared with \$9,287 in 1981.

The poverty rate in 1982 was at its highest level since 1966. However, poverty rates for the two years cannot be completely equated as measures of well-being. Families and unrelated individuals with low incomes had access to a greater number of Government benefits in 1982 than they did in 1966. Most of the growth in aid to the poor occurred in programs, such as food stamps and Medicaid, that provide benefits in a form other than cash. These benefits are not counted as income in determining poverty status, but make significant contributions to the well-being of recipients.

The increase in poverty between 1981 and 1982 affected many segments of the U.S. population. In 1982, there were 23.5 million Whites, 9.7 million Blacks, and 4.3 million persons of Spanish origin below the poverty level; all of these figures were higher than in 1981. Poverty rates increased to 12.0 percent for Whites and 29.9 percent for persons of Spanish origin; there was some evidence that the increase in the poverty rate for Blacks, to 35.6 percent, was statistically significant.

All of the younger age groups, up to age 55, experienced increases in poverty, while

those 55 years and over did not. The number of poor children under 18 years old rose from 12.3 million in 1981 to 13.5 million in 1982, and their poverty rate rose from 19.8 to 21.7 percent. In contrast, the number and percentage of persons 65 years and over below the poverty level in 1982 (3.8 million and 14.6 percent, respectively) were essentially the same as in the previous year. In 1982, for the first time, there was no difference between the poverty rates for all persons and persons 65 years and over. This is attributable more to increases in the general poverty rate since 1979 than to changes in the poverty rate for the aged. One reason the aged have recently fared better than the total population may be that most are no longer working and, therefore, are less adversely affected by rising unemployment. In addition, the most important Government programs benefiting the elderly, including Social Security and Supplemental Security Income, are indexed to reflect changes in the price level.

The effects of the recession were visible in the work experience data for persons below the poverty level in 1982. There were 3.7 million poor persons 15 years and over who were unemployed at some time during the year, 14 percent more than in 1981. Of these 3.7 million persons, 2.5 million were unemployed 15 weeks or more, an increase of 30 percent from 1981.

Metropolitan areas experienced a substantial increase in the number of poor between 1981 and 1982, with the bulk of the increase taking place in their central cities. There were 12.7 million central-city residents below the poverty level in 1982, compared with 11.2 million in 1981. In the portions of metropolitan areas outside the central cities, there were 8.6 million poor persons in 1982, compared with 8.1 million the previous year; there was some evidence that the change was statistically significant. The poverty rate in 1982 was 19.9 percent for central cities, compared with 9.3 percent for areas outside central cities. There was some evidence of an increase in the number of non-metropolitan poor in 1982, although their poverty rate (17.8 percent) was not significantly different from the 1981 figure. All of the four major regions had more poor persons in 1982 than in 1981. As in earlier years, the poverty rate was highest in the South (18.1 percent).

There were increases in 1982 in the total number of poor families and in the number of poor married-couple families. About 7.5 million families were below the poverty level in 1982; 3.8 million of these were married-couple families. There were 3.4 million poor families with a female householder, no husband present, in 1982; there was some evidence that this constituted an increase from

Table B. Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals Below the Poverty Level in 1982 and 1981

(Numbers in thousands. Persons, families, and unrelated individuals as of March of the following year)

Characteristic	Below poverty level			Poverty rate		
	1982	1981	Difference (1982 minus 1981)	1982	1981	Difference (1982 minus 1981)
All persons.....	34,398	31,822	*2,576	15.0	14.0	*1.0
White.....	23,517	21,553	*1,964	12.0	11.1	*0.9
Black.....	9,697	9,173	*524	35.6	34.2	**1.4
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	4,301	3,713	*588	29.9	26.5	*3.4
Under 15 years.....	11,587	10,562	*1,025	22.6	20.7	*1.9
15 to 24 years.....	6,606	6,272	*334	16.5	15.4	*1.1
25 to 44 years.....	8,031	7,010	*1,021	11.8	10.6	*1.2
45 to 54 years.....	2,098	1,914	*184	9.4	8.6	*0.8
55 to 59 years.....	1,132	1,060	72	9.9	9.3	0.6
60 to 64 years.....	1,193	1,151	42	11.3	11.1	0.2
65 years and over.....	3,751	3,853	-102	14.6	15.3	-0.7
Nonfarm.....	33,160	30,562	*2,598	14.8	13.8	*1.0
Farm.....	1,238	1,260	-22	22.1	23.0	-0.9
In metropolitan areas.....	21,247	19,347	*1,900	13.7	12.6	*1.1
In central cities.....	12,696	11,231	*1,465	19.9	18.0	*1.9
Outside central cities.....	8,551	8,116	**435	9.3	8.9	0.4
Outside metropolitan areas.....	13,152	12,475	**677	17.8	17.0	0.8
Northeast.....	6,364	5,815	*549	13.0	11.9	*1.1
North Central.....	7,772	7,142	*630	13.3	12.3	*1.0
South.....	13,967	13,256	*711	18.1	17.4	**0.7
West.....	6,296	5,609	*687	14.1	12.7	*1.4
Total, 15 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	22,812	21,260	*1,552	12.8	12.1	*0.7
Worked.....	9,119	8,631	*488	7.8	7.3	*0.5
50 to 52 weeks.....	2,883	2,724	**159	3.9	3.7	0.2
49 weeks or less.....	6,236	5,906	*330	14.4	13.7	*0.7
Unemployed at some time during year.....	3,710	3,258	*452	17.3	16.8	0.5
Less than 15 weeks.....	1,231	1,354	**-123	11.7	12.4	-0.7
15 weeks or more.....	2,479	1,904	*575	22.7	22.3	0.4
Did not work.....	13,669	12,601	*1,068	22.7	21.9	*0.8
All families.....	7,512	6,851	*661	12.2	11.2	*1.0
Married-couple families.....	3,789	3,394	*395	7.6	6.8	*0.8
Male householder, no wife present.....	290	205	*85	14.4	10.3	*4.1
Female householder, no husband present..	3,434	3,252	**182	36.3	34.6	*1.7
All unrelated individuals.....	6,458	6,490	-32	23.1	23.4	-0.3
Male.....	2,347	2,239	108	18.8	18.1	0.7
Female.....	4,110	4,251	-141	26.6	27.7	*-1.1

\*Significant at the 95-percent confidence level.

\*\*Significant between the 90-percent and 95-percent confidence levels.

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in Armed Forces, not shown separately.

1981. The relatively small number of poor male-householder families with no wives present increased by about 40 percent, to 290,000. Poverty rates rose significantly for all family types. In contrast, neither the number nor the percentage of unrelated individuals below the poverty level changed significantly between 1981 and 1982, remaining at about 6.5 million and 23 percent, respectively. For female unrelated individuals, the poverty rate declined slightly, from 27.7 to 26.6 percent.

#### **CONVERSION TO THE 1980 CENSUS OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM**

In 1980, the Bureau of the Census revised the Standard Occupational Classification System (SOC) for use in its tabulation program for the 1980 census and subsequent published reports on occupational data. Consequently, the new classification system was incorporated into the CPS tabulation program in January 1983. While the new system provides comparability between the CPS and other data sources,

it causes a break in continuity for all CPS series containing occupational data.

Differences between the 1970 and 1980 occupational systems affect classifications at all levels. Such commonly used identifiers as white-collar, blue-collar, professional and technical, craft workers, and operative occupations have been eliminated. These identifiers have been replaced with new categories which represent conceptual as well as language changes. Moreover, many of the components of the former groupings have been shifted to such an extent that they cannot be made to correspond readily to the new categories. Tables 1 and 7 of this report show comparisons by occupation from the March 1982 and the March 1983 CPS. Since occupational data from the March 1982 CPS were coded using the old system, a Monte Carlo technique was used to simulate coding using the new system to allow year-to-year comparisons. For a more complete explanation and description of the changes from the old to new occupational classification system see the February 1983 issue of Employment and Earnings by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

**Table 1. Selected Characteristics of Families—Number of Families and Median Income in 1982 and 1981 of All Families and Families With Householders Working Year Round Full Time, by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder**

(FAMILIES AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. AN ASTERISK (\*) PRECEDING PERCENT CHANGE INDICATES STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE AT THE 95-PERCENT CONFIDENCE LEVEL. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL FAMILIES							HOUSEHOLDER YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKER							
	1982			1981		PERCENT CHANGE (MEDIAN INCOME)		1982			1981		PERCENT CHANGE (MEDIAN INCOME)		
	NUMBER (THOUS.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	STANDARD ERROR (DOL.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	IN CURRENT DOLLARS	IN 1982 DOLLARS	NUMBER (THOUS.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	STANDARD ERROR (DOL.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	IN CURRENT DOLLARS	IN 1982 DOLLARS			
<b>ALL RACES</b>															
ALL FAMILIES . . . . .	61 393	23 433	116	22 388	+4.7	+0.1-4	33 440	30 490	134	28 680	+6.3	0.2			
TYPE OF RESIDENCE															
NONFARM . . . . .	59 777	23 585	118	22 554	+4.6	+0.1-5	32 331	30 775	136	29 003	+6.1	-			
FARM . . . . .	1 617	18 756	883	17 082	9.8	3.5	1 108	19 903	1 096	18 306	8.7	2.4			
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . . . .	41 145	25 423	133	24 478	+3.9	+0.2-1	23 033	32 397	172	30 680	+5.6	-0.5			
1,000,000 OR MORE . . . . .	22 925	26 440	182	25 741	+2.7	+0.3-2	12 978	34 196	293	32 137	+6.4	0.3			
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	8 135	20 878	263	20 268	3.0	-2.9	4 039	29 393	529	27 455	+7.1	0.9			
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	14 789	29 073	263	28 647	+4.6	-1.4	8 939	36 515	298	34 343	+6.3	0.2			
UNDER 1,000,000 . . . . .	18 221	24 168	204	22 893	+5.6	-0.5	10 054	30 594	253	28 923	+5.8	-0.3			
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	8 082	22 489	290	21 242	+5.9	-0.2	4 190	29 490	388	27 909	+5.7	-0.4			
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	10 139	25 511	244	24 286	+5.0	-1.0	5 864	31 345	321	29 584	+6.0	-0.2			
OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . . . .	20 248	20 100	198	19 225	+4.6	-1.5	10 407	26 279	276	24 698	+6.4	0.3			
REGION															
NORTHEAST . . . . .	12 975	24 918	262	23 706	+5.1	-1.0	7 245	31 423	289	29 654	+6.0	-0.2			
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	15 721	24 219	209	23 118	+4.8	-1.3	8 645	30 869	247	29 190	+5.8	-0.4			
SOUTH . . . . .	21 111	21 500	166	20 582	+4.5	-1.6	11 325	28 325	256	26 878	+5.4	-0.7			
WEST . . . . .	11 586	24 624	249	23 873	+3.1	-2.8	6 225	32 384	324	30 598	+5.8	-0.3			
TYPE OF FAMILY															
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	49 908	26 019	114	25 065	+3.8	+0.2-2	29 123	32 008	136	30 222	+5.9	-0.2			
WIFE IN PAID LABOR FORCE . . . . .	25 480	30 342	160	29 247	+3.7	+0.2-2	17 177	34 515	217	32 224	+7.1	0.9			
WIFE NOT IN PAID LABOR FORCE . . . . .	24 428	21 299	146	20 325	+4.8	-1.3	11 946	28 664	268	26 581	+7.8	1.6			
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	2 016	20 140	521	19 849	1.3	-4.6	1 040	26 403	592	25 059	5.4	-0.7			
FEMALE HHLDR, NO MUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	9 469	11 484	170	10 960	+4.8	-1.3	3 277	18 101	300	16 795	+7.8	1.6			
NUMBER OF EARNERS <sup>1</sup>															
TOTAL . . . . .	60 653	23 495	117	22 433	+4.7	+0.1-3	33 407	30 480	134	28 680	+6.3	0.1			
NO EARNERS . . . . .	8 943	9 911	140	9 410	+5.3	-0.8	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(X)	(X)			
1 EARNER . . . . .	18 761	18 913	171	17 626	+7.3	1.1	10 069	23 036	247	21 462	+7.3	1.1			
2 EARNERS . . . . .	24 776	28 073	163	26 860	+4.5	+1.5	17 261	31 203	166	29 375	+6.2	0.1			
3 EARNERS . . . . .	5 477	35 798	389	34 298	+4.4	-1.7	4 010	39 078	450	36 628	+6.7	0.5			
4 EARNERS OR MORE . . . . .	2 697	44 409	615	41 989	+5.6	-0.3	2 057	47 028	593	44 231	+6.3	0.2			
SIZE OF FAMILY															
2 PERSONS . . . . .	24 392	19 816	161	18 542	+6.9	0.7	10 227	27 925	311	26 761	+4.3	-1.7			
3 PERSONS . . . . .	14 189	24 186	232	23 401	+3.4	+2.6	8 165	30 316	292	28 362	+6.9	0.7			
4 PERSONS . . . . .	13 039	27 619	238	26 274	+5.1	-1.0	8 849	31 747	234	30 073	+5.6	-0.5			
5 PERSONS . . . . .	5 970	27 144	332	26 258	+3.4	-2.6	3 941	31 855	408	30 218	+5.4	-0.7			
6 PERSONS . . . . .	2 329	27 012	691	26 725	1.1	-4.8	1 424	34 096	874	31 058	+9.8	3.4			
7 PERSONS OR MORE . . . . .	1 475	23 569	1 120	24 323	-3.1	-8.7	8 835	31 374	961	31 485	-0.4	-6.1			
OCCUPATION GROUP OF LONGEST JOB OF HOUSEHOLDER <sup>2</sup>															
TOTAL . . . . .	46 847	26 886	113	25 772	+4.3	+0.1-7	33 440	30 490	134	28 680	+6.3	0.2			
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATORS, AND MANAGERIAL . . . . .	6 484	37 787	487	33 900	+11.5	+5.0	5 573	39 917	472	35 346	+12.9	6.4			
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY . . . . .	5 781	37 560	427	34 772	+8.0	1.8	4 688	40 025	455	36 812	+8.7	2.4			
TECHNICAL AND RELATED SUPPORT . . . . .	1 205	29 492	700	29 833	-1.1	+6.9	3 953	31 394	748	30 869	1.7	-4.2			
SALES . . . . .	4 903	30 192	414	30 827	-2.1	+7.7	3 798	33 041	524	33 880	-2.5	+8.1			
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCL. CLERICAL . . . . .	3 984	23 718	370	22 404	+5.9	-0.3	2 933	26 296	401	24 809	+6.0	-0.1			
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT AND MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	9 128	26 724	203	25 622	+4.3	-1.7	6 220	29 634	278	27 771	+6.7	0.5			
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING . . . . .	4 150	22 641	321	21 973	3.0	-2.9	2 500	25 023	371	24 575	1.8	+4.1			
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	3 077	24 055	421	23 404	2.4	-3.5	1 871	26 713	394	25 919	3.1	-2.9			
SERVICE WORKERS . . . . .	1 795	20 131	475	19 307	4.3	-1.6	1 011	22 832	640	21 778	4.8	-1.2			
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	4 233	18 009	393	17 225	4.6	-1.5	2 516	22 851	398	21 325	+7.2	1.0			
SERVICE, EXCEPT PRIVATE HHLD . . . . .	177	8 205	953	7 840	4.7	-1.4	29	(B)	(B)	400	21 462	+7.1	0.9		
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING . . . . .	4 057	18 496	597	17 657	4.8	-1.3	2 487	22 977	400	21 664	+13.4	6.9			

<sup>1</sup>EXCLUDES FAMILIES WITH MEMBERS WHO ARE IN THE ARMED FORCES.

<sup>2</sup>COMPARISON OF OCCUPATION OF LONGEST JOB CATEGORIES FOR 1982 AND 1981 SHOULD BE MADE WITH CAUTION. FOR FURTHER DETAILS, SEE THE SECTION "CONVERSION TO THE 1980 CENSUS OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM."

**Table 1. Selected Characteristics of Families—Number of Families and Median Income in 1982 and 1981 of All Families and Families With Householders Working Year Round Full Time, by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder—Continued**

(FAMILIES AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. AN ASTERISK (\*) PRECEDING PERCENT CHANGE INDICATES STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE AT THE 95-PERCENT CONFIDENCE LEVEL. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL FAMILIES						HOUSEHOLDER YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKER					
	1982			1981	PERCENT CHANGE (MEDIAN INCOME)		1982			1981	PERCENT CHANGE (MEDIAN INCOME)	
	NUMBER (THOUS.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	STANDARD ERROR (DOL.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	IN CURRENT DOLLARS	IN 1982 DOLLARS	NUMBER (THOUS.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	STANDARD ERROR (DOL.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	IN CURRENT DOLLARS	IN 1982 DOLLARS
<b>ALL RACES--CONTINUED</b>												
<b>TENURE</b>												
OWNER OCCUPIED . . . . .	44 475	26 796	125	25 664	*4.4	-1.6	25 857	33 186	194	31 071	*6.8	0.6
RENTER OCCUPIED . . . . .	15 929	15 546	169	14 728	*5.6	-0.5	7 068	22 404	217	20 595	*8.8	*2.5
OCCUPIER PAID NO CASH RENT . . . . .	990	13 708	686	13 699	0.1	-5.7	514	17 519	641	17 060	2.7	-3.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
TOTAL, 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	57 957	24 185	121	23 126	*4.6	-1.5	31 867	31 146	136	29 395	*6.0	-0.2
ELEMENTARY: TOTAL . . . . .	8 883	13 443	190	13 157	2.2	-3.7	2 401	21 241	311	20 600	3.1	-2.8
LESS THAN 8 YEARS . . . . .	4 848	12 047	177	11 998	0.4	-5.4	1 194	19 316	671	19 143	0.9	-4.9
8 YEARS . . . . .	4 035	15 251	311	14 568	*4.7	-1.4	1 207	22 797	589	22 052	3.4	-2.6
HIGH SCHOOL: TOTAL . . . . .	28 024	22 069	133	21 366	*3.3	-2.7	14 860	27 572	194	26 499	*4.0	-2.0
1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	7 654	17 517	268	16 810	*4.2	-1.8	3 171	24 585	381	23 012	*6.8	0.7
COLLEGE: TOTAL . . . . .	21 050	33 121	221	31 331	*5.7	-0.4	14 606	37 270	218	34 661	*7.5	1.3
1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	8 965	27 440	265	26 873	2.1	-3.8	5 637	31 582	299	30 349	*4.1	-1.9
4 YEARS OR MORE . . . . .	12 045	38 255	363	35 252	*8.5	+2.3	8 969	41 940	338	38 279	*9.6	*3.2
4 YEARS . . . . .	6 393	35 778	374	32 720	*9.3	+3.0	4 682	39 545	474	35 541	*11.3	*4.8
5 YEARS OR MORE . . . . .	5 691	41 587	486	38 575	*7.8	1.6	4 287	45 358	594	42 292	*7.2	1.1
<b>WHITE</b>												
ALL FAMILIES . . . . .	53 407	24 603	122	23 517	*4.6	-1.4	29 946	31 098	140	29 361	*5.9	-0.2
<b>TYPE OF RESIDENCE</b>												
NONFARM . . . . .	51 839	24 799	124	23 742	*4.5	-1.6	28 857	31 429	142	29 724	*5.7	-0.4
FARM . . . . .	1 568	19 042	880	17 248	10.4	-4.0	1 089	19 960	1 093	18 499	7.9	1.7
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . . . .	35 000	26 743	140	25 832	*3.5	-2.5	20 239	33 444	232	31 491	*6.2	0.1
1,000,000 OR MORE . . . . .	19 013	28 242	265	27 306	*3.1	-2.9	11 130	35 582	283	33 455	*6.4	0.2
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	5 516	23 528	394	22 968	2.4	-3.5	2 884	31 984	484	29 692	*7.7	1.5
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	13 496	30 421	244	29 253	*4.0	-2.0	8 246	36 755	309	34 945	*5.2	-0.9
UNDER 1,000,000 . . . . .	15 987	25 237	205	24 003	*5.1	-0.9	9 109	31 204	259	29 574	*5.5	-0.6
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	6 628	24 179	312	22 810	6.0	-0.1	3 620	30 646	422	29 071	*5.4	-0.7
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	9 360	25 941	253	24 726	*4.9	-1.1	5 489	31 557	328	29 874	*5.6	-0.5
OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . . . .	18 407	20 867	200	20 003	*4.3	-1.7	9 707	26 738	282	25 061	*6.7	0.5
<b>REGION</b>												
NORTHEAST . . . . .	11 563	25 815	237	24 689	*4.6	-1.5	6 559	32 112	303	30 261	*6.1	-
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	14 295	24 903	212	23 886	*4.3	-1.8	8 087	30 997	250	29 612	*4.7	-1.4
SOUTH . . . . .	17 426	23 089	216	22 051	*4.7	-1.3	9 779	29 478	271	27 803	*6.0	-0.1
WEST . . . . .	10 122	25 249	251	24 324	*3.8	-2.2	5 521	32 963	425	30 802	*7.0	0.8
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY</b>												
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	45 252	26 443	119	25 474	*3.8	-2.2	26 670	32 272	142	30 513	*5.8	-0.3
WIFE IN PAID LABOR FORCE . . . . .	22 692	30 801	169	29 713	*3.7	-2.3	15 453	34 921	221	32 489	*7.5	1.3
WIFE NOT IN PAID LABOR FORCE . . . . .	22 560	21 849	152	20 880	*4.6	-1.4	11 217	29 108	270	26 950	*8.0	1.8
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	1 648	21 416	600	20 421	*4.9	-1.2	891	27 383	748	25 742	*6.4	0.2
FEMALE HLDLR, NO MUSRND PRESENT . . . . .	6 507	13 496	248	12 508	*7.9	1.7	2 385	19 042	304	18 046	*5.5	-0.6
<b>NUMBER OF EARNERS<sup>1</sup></b>												
TOTAL . . . . .	52 776	24 654	122	23 574	*4.6	-1.5	29 915	31 088	140	29 359	*5.9	-0.2
NO EARNERS . . . . .	7 370	11 384	147	10 684	*6.6	0.4	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(x)	(x)
1 EARNER . . . . .	16 097	20 244	152	19 132	*5.8	-0.3	8 887	24 216	256	22 297	*8.6	*2.3
2 EARNERS . . . . .	22 016	28 628	171	27 312	*4.8	-1.2	15 507	31 554	176	29 734	*6.1	-
3 EARNERS . . . . .	4 870	36 824	411	35 156	*4.7	-1.3	3 632	39 893	456	37 183	*7.3	1.1
4 EARNERS OR MORE . . . . .	2 424	45 052	586	42 879	*5.1	-1.0	1 890	47 504	641	44 843	*5.9	-0.2
<b>BLACK</b>												
ALL FAMILIES . . . . .	6 530	13 599	331	13 267	2.5	-3.4	2 698	23 156	487	21 663	*6.9	0.7
<b>TYPE OF RESIDENCE</b>												
NONFARM . . . . .	6 490	13 648	334	13 284	2.7	-3.2	2 685	23 193	486	21 737	*6.7	0.5
FARM . . . . .	40	(8)	(8)	(8)	(x)	(x)	14	(8)	(8)	(B)	(B)	(x)
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . . . .	4 998	14 580	412	14 205	2.6	-3.3	2 128	24 496	542	22 522	*8.8	2.5
1,000,000 OR MORE . . . . .	3 148	15 012	498	15 074	-0.4	-6.2	1 384	24 835	672	22 987	*8.0	1.8
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	2 265	13 362	584	13 448	-0.6	-6.4	955	22 678	692	21 958	3.3	-2.7
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	883	20 063	1 022	18 791	6.8	0.6	429	30 551	1 476	25 583	*19.4	*12.5
UNDER 1,000,000 . . . . .	1 850	13 958	610	12 861	8.5	2.3	744	23 939	852	21 788	*9.9	3.5
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	1 273	12 517	659	12 058	3.8	-2.2	487	22 615	837	20 421	10.7	4.3
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	577	17 292	1 455	16 047	7.8	1.5	257	26 172	1 025	24 327	7.6	1.4
OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . . . .	1 531	11 532	522	10 965	5.2	-0.9	570	19 192	1 184	18 054	6.3	0.2

<sup>1</sup>EXCLUDES FAMILIES WITH MEMBERS WHO ARE IN THE ARMED FORCES.

**Table 1. Selected Characteristics of Families—Number of Families and Median Income in 1982 and 1981 of All Families and Families With Householders Working Year Round Full Time, by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder—Continued**

(FAMILIES AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. AN ASTERISK (\*) PRECEDING PERCENT CHANGE INDICATES STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE AT THE 95-PERCENT CONFIDENCE LEVEL. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL FAMILIES						HOUSEHOLDER YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKER					
	1982			1981	PERCENT CHANGE (MEDIAN INCOME)		1982			1981	PERCENT CHANGE (MEDIAN INCOME)	
	NUMBER (THOUS.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	STANDARD ERROR (DOL.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	IN CURRENT DOLLARS	IN 1982 DOLLARS	NUMBER (THOUS.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	STANDARD ERROR (DOL.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	IN CURRENT DOLLARS	IN 1982 DOLLARS
<b>BLACK--CONTINUED</b>												
<b>REGION</b>												
NORTHEAST . . . . .	1 203	14 735	816	13 248	11.2	4 8	562	24 285	1 018	21 722	*11.8	5.3
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	1 237	12 374	674	14 837	*-16.6	*-21.4	458	26 661	768	23 783	*12.1	5.6
SOUTH . . . . .	3 443	13 044	415	12 283	6.2	0.1	1 412	21 628	476	19 921	*8.6	2.3
WEST . . . . .	646	16 508	723	16 502	-0.5	-6.3	267	24 262	1 597	25 932	-6.4	*-11.8
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY</b>												
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	3 486	20 586	358	19 624	*4.9	-1.2	1 765	27 279	508	25 890	*5.4	-0.7
WIFE IN PAID LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 115	25 359	460	25 040	1.3	*-4.6	1 290	29 918	616	28 572	*4.7	-1.3
WIFE NOT IN PAID LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 372	12 469	452	12 341	1.0	-4.8	574	21 036	653	18 803	*11.9	5.4
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	309	14 661	980	14 489	1.2	-4.7	125	20 866	952	22 668	-7.9	*-13.3
FEMALE HLDLR, NO MUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	2 734	7 458	226	7 506	-0.6	-6.4	808	14 826	568	13 380	*10.8	4.4
<b>NUMBER OF EARNERS<sup>1</sup></b>												
TOTAL . . . . .	6 460	13 507	336	13 221	2.2	-3.7	2 698	23 156	487	21 697	*6.7	0.6
NO EARNERS . . . . .	1 409	4 886	137	4 890	-0.1	-5.9	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(x)	(x)
1 EARNER . . . . .	2 240	11 062	236	10 968	0.9	*-5.0	949	14 331	436	13 269	*8.0	1.8
2 EARNERS . . . . .	2 148	23 249	467	22 649	2.6	-3.3	1 342	26 760	508	25 756	3.9	-2.1
3 EARNERS . . . . .	465	26 992	989	25 407	6.2	0.1	274	31 093	1 447	28 117	10.6	4.2
4 EARNERS OR MORE . . . . .	198	37 483	2 828	32 319	16.0	9.3	133	40 698	2 977	36 629	11.1	4.7
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER<sup>2</sup></b>												
ALL FAMILIES . . . . .	3 369	16 228	415	16 402	-1.1	*-6.8	1 677	22 859	679	21 316	*7.2	1.0
<b>TYPE OF RESIDENCE</b>												
NONFARM . . . . .	3 345	16 274	419	16 437	-1.0	*-6.7	1 658	23 060	704	21 415	*7.7	1.5
FARM . . . . .	24	(B)	(B)	(B)	(x)	(x)	19	(B)	(B)	(B)	(x)	(x)
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . . . .	2 901	16 339	444	16 624	-1.7	*-7.4	1 462	23 110	743	21 715	*6.4	0.3
1,000,000 OR MORE . . . . .	1 898	16 119	578	16 397	-1.7	*-7.4	960	23 292	922	21 601	*7.8	1.6
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	1 061	13 733	851	14 422	-4.8	*-10.3	478	22 065	1 052	19 532	*13.0	6.4
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	837	19 567	1 296	19 473	0.5	-5.3	482	25 185	1 434	23 775	5.9	-0.2
UNDER 1,000,000 . . . . .	1 003	16 699	690	17 112	-2.4	-8.1	502	22 758	1 137	21 961	3.6	-2.4
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	668	15 981	929	16 990	-5.9	*-11.4	328	22 574	1 256	21 620	4.4	-1.6
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	335	17 954	1 340	17 265	4.0	-2.0	174	23 365	2 698	22 900	2.0	-3.9
OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . . . .	468	15 510	1 396	15 368	0.9	-4.9	216	21 627	1 822	19 294	12.1	5.6
<b>REGION</b>												
NORTHEAST . . . . .	655	12 389	1 109	13 264	-6.6	-12.0	263	22 946	1 348	20 738	10.6	4.3
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	220	20 841	1 726	18 647	11.6	5.3	101	24 849	2 082	23 536	5.6	-0.5
SOUTH . . . . .	1 096	16 087	674	16 475	-2.4	*-8.0	619	21 452	963	20 798	3.1	-2.8
WEST . . . . .	1 397	17 193	587	17 318	-0.7	*-6.5	692	23 508	954	21 731	*8.2	1.9
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY</b>												
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	2 448	19 338	597	19 329	-	*-5.7	1 386	24 353	792	22 298	*9.2	2.9
WIFE IN PAID LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 123	24 491	892	23 641	3.6	-2.4	707	28 380	859	26 259	*8.1	1.8
WIFE NOT IN PAID LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 325	15 180	609	15 551	-2.4	*-8.0	679	20 179	851	18 635	8.3	2.0
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	153	17 263	1 544	14 793	16.7	10.0	83	21 273	2 629	18 469	15.2	8.5
FEMALE HLDLR, NO MUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	767	7 436	424	7 586	-2.0	-7.6	208	16 241	1 307	15 892	2.2	-3.7
<b>NUMBER OF EARNERS<sup>1</sup></b>												
TOTAL . . . . .	3 324	16 254	423	16 412	-1.0	*-6.7	1 675	22 856	678	21 316	*7.2	1.0
NO EARNERS . . . . .	493	5 574	291	5 368	3.8	-2.2	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(x)	(x)
1 EARNER . . . . .	1 126	12 399	440	12 546	-1.5	*-7.2	614	15 784	711	15 784	-	-5.6
2 EARNERS . . . . .	1 258	21 449	632	20 982	2.2	-3.7	765	25 662	877	23 257	*10.3	4.0
3 EARNERS . . . . .	294	26 255	1 814	25 695	2.2	-3.7	193	31 186	2 741	27 885	11.6	5.4
4 EARNERS OR MORE . . . . .	153	37 118	1 859	35 881	3.4	-2.5	104	40 978	2 683	39 025	5.0	-1.1

<sup>1</sup>EXCLUDES FAMILIES WITH MEMBERS WHO ARE IN THE ARMED FORCES.

<sup>2</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

**Table 2. Family Income in 1960 and 1970 to 1982—Families, by Total Money Income, Race, and Spanish Origin of Householder**

(IN CURRENT DOLLARS. FAMILIES AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

TOTAL MONEY INCOME	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974 <sup>a</sup>	1973	1972	1971	1970	1960
<b>ALL RACES</b>														
NUMBER . . . . . THOUSANDS.	61 393	61 019	60 309	59 550	57 804	57 215	56 710	56 245	55 698	55 053	54 373	53 296	52 227	45 539
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UNDER \$2,500 . . . . .	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.3	5.2	6.0	6.6	17.5
\$2,500 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.7	6.6	7.4	8.7	8.9	10.3	11.5	12.4	12.5	24.5
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	5.2	5.5	6.2	6.5	7.7	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.0	11.9	13.0	14.3	15.0	28.0
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	5.4	6.0	6.5	7.1	8.1	9.1	9.9	10.7	11.6	12.5	13.9	15.4	16.7	15.7
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.3	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.3	12.7	13.8	14.6	15.7	15.8	7.5
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.2	9.3	10.1	11.0	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.0	3.1
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	12.1	12.6	14.0	15.0	16.9	17.8	19.1	18.8	18.1	18.8	16.7	14.4	13.1	2.1
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	12.3	12.6	13.7	14.3	14.5	13.9	12.9	11.6	10.5	7.4	6.3	5.1	4.6	0.8
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	19.5	20.2	19.8	19.1	17.6	14.5	11.8	9.5	8.0	6.1	4.8	3.5	3.0	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	16.0	14.9	12.8	10.2	6.7	5.3	4.1	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.9
\$50,000 AND OVER . . . . .	10.9	8.9	6.7	5.2	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	
MEDIAN INCOME <sup>b</sup> . . . . . DOLLARS.	23 433	22 388	21 023	19 587	17 640	16 009	16 958	13 719	12 902	12 051	11 116	10 285	9 867	5 620
MEAN INCOME . . . . . DOLLARS.	27 391	25 838	23 974	22 316	20 091	18 264	16 870	15 546	14 711	13 622	12 625	11 583	11 106	6 227
<b>WHITE</b>														
NUMBER . . . . . THOUSANDS.	53 407	53 269	52 710	52 243	50 910	50 530	50 083	49 873	49 440	48 919	48 477	47 641	46 535	41 123
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UNDER \$2,500 . . . . .	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.2	5.0	5.6	15.1
\$2,500 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.5	5.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	9.1	10.2	11.2	11.4	23.8
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.7	7.2	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.5	11.2	12.5	13.8	14.4	29.1
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.7	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.4	12.3	14.0	15.6	17.0	16.7
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	6.2	6.7	7.1	8.1	8.4	9.1	10.2	11.3	13.0	14.1	15.1	16.3	16.4	7.9
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.3	8.2	9.4	10.2	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.5	3.3
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	12.3	12.6	14.1	15.4	17.3	18.4	19.8	19.5	18.9	19.8	17.5	15.1	13.8	2.2
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	12.6	13.0	14.2	14.9	15.2	14.6	13.6	12.2	10.9	7.8	6.7	5.4	4.9	0.9
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	20.3	21.1	20.8	20.0	18.4	15.4	12.5	10.1	8.6	6.6	5.2	3.7	3.2	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	16.9	15.7	13.6	10.9	7.2	5.7	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1
\$50,000 AND OVER . . . . .	11.9	9.7	7.2	5.6	4.0	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	
MEDIAN INCOME <sup>b</sup> . . . . . DOLLARS.	24 603	23 517	21 904	20 439	18 368	16 740	15 537	14 268	13 408	12 595	11 549	10 672	10 236	5 835
MEAN INCOME . . . . . DOLLARS.	28 603	26 934	24 939	23 232	20 860	18 997	17 525	16 111	15 252	14 163	13 106	11 997	11 495	6 483
<b>BLACK AND OTHER RACES</b>														
NUMBER . . . . . THOUSANDS.	7 987	7 750	7 599	7 307	6 894	6 685	6 627	6 372	6 258	6 134	5 896	5 655	5 413	4 333
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UNDER \$2,500 . . . . .	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.8	6.1	7.2	6.8	8.2	9.4	11.6	13.0	14.5	15.6	39.8
\$2,500 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	10.2	10.1	10.2	12.1	14.4	15.6	17.7	18.1	19.2	20.5	22.3	21.5		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	10.8	11.1	12.3	12.0	11.7	14.7	14.6	14.4	15.6	17.3	17.4	18.9	19.9	17.7
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	8.8	8.9	9.8	10.3	11.0	11.9	11.7	12.7	13.0	13.7	13.6	14.2	14.8	6.5
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	8.7	9.5	8.7	10.1	9.4	9.7	9.6	11.2	10.5	11.3	10.6	10.9	10.8	3.4
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	6.2	6.7	7.4	7.4	8.0	8.2	9.5	8.9	9.1	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.5	0.9
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	11.1	12.3	12.8	12.3	14.2	13.0	13.9	13.2	11.7	10.7	10.2	8.2	7.4	0.3
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	10.7	9.8	10.6	10.3	9.2	9.0	7.9	6.8	6.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	2.1	0.3
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	14.5	14.2	12.9	12.4	11.9	7.7	6.0	4.9	3.1	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	9.6	9.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	-
\$50,000 AND OVER . . . . .	4.6	3.4	2.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
MEDIAN INCOME <sup>b</sup> . . . . . DOLLARS.	15 211	14 598	13 843	12 404	11 754	10 142	9 821	9 321	8 578	8 596	7 106	6 714	6 516	3 230
MEAN INCOME . . . . . DOLLARS.	19 282	18 300	17 280	15 770	14 416	12 723	11 922	11 127	10 440	9 307	8 667	8 101	7 760	3 873
<b>BLACK</b>														
NUMBER . . . . . THOUSANDS.	6 530	6 413	6 317	6 194	5 906	5 806	5 804	5 580	5 491	5 440	5 265	5 157	4 928	(NA)
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(NA)
UNDER \$2,500 . . . . .	5.4	5.2	5.3	6.2	6.6	7.4	7.2	8.7	10.2	12.4	13.8	15.0	16.4	(NA)
\$2,500 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	11.6	11.5	11.3	13.3	15.8	16.6	18.9	19.7	20.5	21.6	23.0	23.5	22.2	(NA)
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	11.7	12.2	13.4	12.9	12.2	15.6	15.4	14.9	16.4	17.6	19.1	20.4	(NA)	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	9.1	9.4	10.4	11.1	11.6	12.6	12.0	12.8	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.6	14.6	(NA)
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	9.3	9.5	9.1	10.3	9.5	10.0	9.5	11.8	10.5	11.3	10.3	10.7	10.7	(NA)
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	6.4	7.0	7.7	7.4	8.2	8.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	7.8	7.2	6.5	6.2	(NA)
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	11.2	12.4	12.8	12.3	13.9	12.8	13.5	12.3	10.7	9.9	9.4	7.6	6.9	(NA)
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	10.7	9.6	10.2	9.7	8.9	8.2	7.4	6.0	3.1	2.7	1.8	1.7		(NA)
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	14.1	13.0	11.8	11.3	10.5	6.8	5.3	4.4	2.4	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.7	(NA)
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	7.8	8.0	6.3	4.6	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	(NA)
\$50,000 AND OVER . . . . .	2.6	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	(NA)
MEDIAN INCOME <sup>b</sup> . . . . . DOLLARS.	13 598	13 266	12 674	11 574	10 879	9 563	9 242	8 779	8 006	7 269	6 864	6 440	6 279	(NA)
MEAN INCOME . . . . . DOLLARS.	17 259	16 696	15 806	14 508	13 293	12 962	11 276	10 401	9 647	8 807	8 346	7 695	7 442	(NA)
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER<sup>c</sup></b>														
NUMBER . . . . . THOUSANDS.	3 369	3 305	3 235	3 029	2 741	2 764	2 583	2 499	2 475	2 365	2 312	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
UNDER \$2,500 . . . . .	5.6	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.1	5.3	6.9	5.8	6.1	7.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$2,500 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	6.5	7.0	7.9	9.1	10.8	11.6	13.9	15.2	15.6	16.8	19.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	10.8	9.3	10.5	10.2	11.8	13.8	15.4	16.3	16.1	18.8	18.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	8.7	8.7	10.3	9.9	11.4	12.9	14.1	14.0	15.2	16.2	17.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	9.0	9.6	10.0	11.6	11.9	12.6	11.8	12.2	13.7	14.1	14.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	7.5	8.0	8.8	8.6	9.3	10.3								

**Table 3. Family Income in 1960 and 1970 to 1982—Families, by Total Money Income in Constant Dollars, Race, and Spanish Origin of Householder**

(IN 1982 DOLLARS. FAMILIES AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

TOTAL MONEY INCOME	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974 <sup>F</sup>	1973	1972	1971	1970	1960
<b>ALL RACES</b>														
NUMBER . . . . . THOUSANDS.	61 393	61 019	60 309	59 550	57 804	57 215	56 710	56 245	55 698	55 053	54 373	53 296	52 227	45 539
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UNDER \$2,500 . . . . .	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	4.1
\$2,500 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	5.1
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	5.2	5.0	4.8	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.5	6.7
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	5.4	5.6	5.3	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	6.0
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.6	8.9
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.6	6.5
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.2	12.0	14.5	15.0	16.0	16.1	22.4
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	12.3	12.0	12.1	11.5	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.4	13.0	9.3	9.6	10.0	10.1	11.6
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	19.5	20.2	20.5	21.2	27.4	26.9	27.2	26.6	26.3	27.4	26.9	26.8	27.2	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	16.0	16.2	17.3	18.5	13.6	13.3	13.1	12.6	13.1	13.6	13.2	12.3	12.4	28.1
\$50,000 AND OVER . . . . .	10.9	10.7	11.0	12.4	11.4	11.0	10.5	9.8	11.1	11.5	10.9	9.0	9.0	
MEDIAN INCOME <sup>1</sup> . . . . . DOLLARS.	23 433	23 761	24 626	26 047	26 099	25 500	25 363	24 604	25 254	26 175	25 698	24 513	24 528	18 317
MEAN INCOME . . . . . DOLLARS.	27 391	27 422	28 083	29 676	29 725	29 092	28 605	27 881	28 795	29 588	29 129	27 606	27 607	20 296
WHITE														
NUMBER . . . . . THOUSANDS.	53 407	53 269	52 710	52 243	50 910	50 530	50 083	49 873	49 440	48 919	48 477	47 641	46 535	41 123
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UNDER \$2,500 . . . . .	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	3.4
\$2,500 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	4.1
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.1
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	6.1
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	8.7
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.2	6.4	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.7	12.0	11.8	14.3	15.0	16.0	16.1	23.1
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	12.6	12.4	12.3	11.8	11.6	12.1	12.1	12.6	13.2	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.1	12.1
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	20.3	21.0	21.4	22.0	28.5	28.1	28.3	27.6	27.3	28.6	28.0	27.9	28.3	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	16.9	17.1	18.2	19.4	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.8	14.4	13.9	13.0	13.1	30.0
\$50,000 AND OVER . . . . .	11.9	11.6	11.9	13.3	12.3	11.9	11.3	10.5	12.0	12.4	11.7	9.7	9.7	
MEDIAN INCOME <sup>1</sup> . . . . . DOLLARS.	24 603	24 959	25 058	27 180	27 176	26 664	26 345	25 589	26 244	27 357	26 647	25 435	25 445	19 018
MEAN INCOME . . . . . DOLLARS.	28 603	28 585	29 213	30 894	30 863	30 259	29 715	28 894	29 853	30 763	30 239	28 593	28 574	21 150
BLACK AND OTHER RACES														
NUMBER . . . . . THOUSANDS.	7 987	7 750	7 599	7 307	6 894	6 685	6 627	6 372	6 258	6 134	5 896	5 655	5 413	4 333
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UNDER \$2,500 . . . . .	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.6	3.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	10.5
\$2,500 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	10.2	9.6	8.7	8.8	7.0	6.1	5.4	5.5	4.6	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.8	13.7
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	10.8	10.4	9.9	8.6	10.0	10.4	11.1	10.1	9.7	9.3	10.1	10.3	9.4	12.6
\$7,500 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	8.8	8.7	9.2	8.4	8.0	9.8	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.6	10.8
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	8.7	8.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	8.4	8.6	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.8	9.2	8.8	11.7
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	6.2	7.0	7.1	7.8	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.4	8.1	8.4	7.6
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	11.1	11.9	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.5	12.0	13.6	13.1	15.7	15.3	16.2	16.5	15.8
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	10.7	9.8	10.5	9.6	10.6	10.1	11.3	10.7	10.7	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.2	6.8
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	14.5	14.7	14.4	15.3	20.3	18.4	19.0	19.0	19.2	17.8	18.3	17.6	17.8	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	9.6	10.1	10.9	11.6	8.2	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.5	6.6	10.4
\$50,000 AND OVER . . . . .	4.6	4.4	5.2	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.4	
MEDIAN INCOME <sup>1</sup> . . . . . DOLLARS.	15 211	15 493	16 216	16 495	17 390	16 155	16 652	16 717	16 790	16 499	16 395	16 002	16 198	10 528
MEAN INCOME . . . . . DOLLARS.	19 282	19 422	20 242	20 971	21 329	20 266	20 215	19 955	20 435	20 215	19 997	19 307	19 290	12 623
BLACK														
NUMBER . . . . . THOUSANDS.	6 530	6 413	6 317	6 184	5 906	5 804	5 586	5 491	5 440	5 265	5 157	4 928	(NA)	
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(NA)
UNDER \$2,500 . . . . .	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.1	5.0	6.1	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.6	(NA)
\$2,500 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	11.6	10.8	9.6	9.6	7.8	6.5	5.8	6.0	4.9	7.6	7.6	8.3	8.3	(NA)
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	11.7	11.5	10.9	9.3	10.9	11.1	12.3	11.0	10.5	10.0	10.5	11.0	9.8	(NA)
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	9.1	9.3	9.8	8.9	8.3	10.3	9.6	10.3	10.0	10.2	9.8	9.5	8.9	(NA)
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	9.3	9.0	8.3	8.8	8.3	9.0	9.1	8.3	8.5	9.0	9.0	9.6	8.9	(NA)
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	6.4	7.2	7.4	8.1	7.4	7.9	7.4	8.2	7.6	7.5	8.3	8.7	8.7	(NA)
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	11.2	12.1	12.4	12.0	12.3	13.0	12.1	14.0	13.5	16.0	15.5	16.7	16.6	(NA)
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	10.7	9.8	10.4	9.7	10.9	10.0	11.1	10.8	10.6	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.1	(NA)
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	14.1	13.8	13.3	14.4	19.5	17.6	18.6	18.8	18.6	17.3	17.5	17.1	17.6	(NA)
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	7.8	8.7	9.8	10.5	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.7	5.6	5.9	(NA)
\$50,000 AND OVER . . . . .	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.3	2.6	(NA)
MEDIAN INCOME <sup>1</sup> . . . . . DOLLARS.	13 598	14 079	14 846	15 391	16 090	15 232	15 671	15 744	15 671	15 789	15 837	15 349	15 608	(NA)
MEAN INCOME . . . . . DOLLARS.	17 259	17 720	18 515	19 293	19 839	19 054	19 120	18 653	18 883	19 129	19 256	18 340	18 499	(NA)
SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER <sup>2</sup>														
NUMBER . . . . . THOUSANDS.	3 369	3 305	3 235	3 029	2 741	2 764	2 583	2 499	2 475	2 365	2 312	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
UNDER \$2,500 . . . . .	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.4	4.2	3.2	2.3	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$2,500 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.3	4.6	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.0	3.1	4.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	10.8	8.5	8.3	6.8	8.0	8.1	9.1	8.5	7.5	6.7	6.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	8.7	8.2	8.8	7.1	7.0	8.9	8.6	9.1	8.4	8.1	8.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	9.0	8.9	8.5	7.8	8.6	8.3	9.3	9.3	8.6	8.7	8.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.5	7.3	8.1	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2	7.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	14.1	14.6	14.0	13.8	15.6	15.8	15.0	15.3	15.4	19.0	19.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	11.7	12.3	11.7	12.5	12.3	12.8	11.9	12.3						

**Table 4. Number of Families and Unrelated Individuals, Income at Selected Positions, and Percentage Share of Aggregate Income in 1982 Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Race of Householder and Region**

(FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS AS OF MARCH 1983)

RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER AND REGION	NUMBER (THOUS.)	INCOME AT SELECTED POSITIONS (DOLLARS)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE INCOME						MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	
		UPPER LIMIT OF EACH FIFTH				TOP 5 PERCENT	LOWEST FIFTH	SECOND FIFTH	THIRD FIFTH	FOURTH FIFTH	HIGHEST FIFTH	TOP 5 PERCENT		
		LOWEST	SECOND	THIRD	FOURTH									
<b>FAMILIES</b>														
<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
WHITE . . . . .	61 393	11 200	19 354	27 750	39 992	64 000	4.7	11.2	17.1	24.3	42.7	16.0	27 391	
BLACK AND OTHER RACES . . . . .	53 407	12 428	20 468	28 930	41 090	65 665	5.2	11.6	17.2	24.1	42.1	15.7	28 603	
BLACK . . . . .	7 987	6 063	11 500	19 600	30 129	48 860	3.8	9.0	15.8	25.3	46.2	17.1	19 281	
	6 530	5 596	10 438	17 550	27 200	42 510	3.9	9.1	15.9	25.8	45.3	16.1	17 257	
<b>REGION</b>														
NORTHEAST . . . . .	12 975	11 927	20 402	29 053	41 300	65 000	5.0	11.5	17.4	24.5	41.6	15.2	28 391	
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	15 721	11 960	20 315	28 209	39 460	61 070	5.0	11.8	17.7	24.4	41.2	15.0	27 378	
SOUTH . . . . .	21 111	10 100	17 360	25 534	37 498	62 600	4.5	10.7	16.6	24.0	44.3	17.1	25 851	
WEST . . . . .	11 586	12 000	20 159	29 214	42 941	68 880	4.7	11.1	16.9	24.3	43.0	15.9	29 095	
<b>UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
<b>RACE</b>														
WHITE . . . . .	27 908	4 385	7 548	12 281	20 000	33 000	3.8	9.0	15.2	24.3	47.7	19.0	12 960	
BLACK AND OTHER RACES . . . . .	24 300	4 752	8 000	12 956	20 200	34 100	4.0	9.1	15.3	24.3	47.3	18.7	13 465	
BLACK . . . . .	3 608	3 041	5 000	9 392	15 530	25 008	2.6	8.2	14.5	25.1	49.6	18.9	9 560	
	3 051	3 158	4 997	9 048	15 000	24 200	3.0	8.3	14.5	24.9	49.4	18.9	9 360	
<b>REGION</b>														
NORTHEAST . . . . .	5 939	4 700	7 500	12 092	19 760	32 100	4.3	9.3	15.0	24.6	46.8	18.4	12 819	
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	6 759	4 440	7 540	12 183	20 000	32 800	3.7	9.2	15.5	24.6	47.0	17.7	12 701	
SOUTH . . . . .	8 589	3 751	6 823	11 997	18 895	32 898	3.6	8.3	14.7	23.8	49.6	20.8	12 542	
WEST . . . . .	6 620	5 005	8 500	13 215	21 100	34 430	3.7	9.4	15.6	24.6	46.7	18.2	13 695	

**Table 5. Race and Farm-Nonfarm Residence—Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Total Money Income in 1982**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS AS OF MARCH 1983. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

TOTAL MONEY INCOME	FAMILIES					UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS					FARM	
	TOTAL			NONFARM	FARM	TOTAL			NONFARM	FARM		
	ALL RACES	WHITE	BLACK			ALL RACES	WHITE	BLACK				
<b>TOTAL</b>												
TOTAL . . . . .	61 393	53 407	6 530	59 777	1 617	27 908	24 300	3 051	27 641	267		
UNDER \$2,500 . . . . .	1 409	1 019	354	1 288	121	2 302	1 724	467	2 260	42		
\$2,500 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	2 275	1 463	559	2 215	60	4 404	3 571	755	4 341	63		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	3 205	2 345	766	3 109	95	4 342	3 863	408	4 301	41		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	3 316	2 617	597	3 190	127	2 932	2 582	299	2 904	28		
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	4 004	3 308	605	3 873	132	2 904	2 537	306	2 875	29		
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	3 649	3 153	418	3 554	95	1 998	1 793	182	1 984	15		
\$15,000 TO \$17,499 . . . . .	3 858	3 371	404	3 730	127	1 986	1 761	183	1 980	6		
\$17,500 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	3 601	3 201	329	3 500	101	1 437	1 284	124	1 428	9		
\$20,000 TO \$22,499 . . . . .	4 073	3 603	391	3 951	122	1 397	1 254	121	1 381	15		
\$22,500 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	3 502	3 117	307	3 406	96	904	819	64	902	2		
\$25,000 TO \$27,499 . . . . .	3 646	3 254	315	3 565	82	859	807	36	853	6		
\$27,500 TO \$29,999 . . . . .	2 901	2 641	206	2 835	66	465	434	18	465	-		
\$30,000 TO \$32,499 . . . . .	3 071	2 788	218	2 994	77	505	462	34	504	1		
\$32,500 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	2 367	2 142	182	2 327	40	277	269	6	277	-		
\$35,000 TO \$37,499 . . . . .	2 400	2 205	134	2 331	69	225	201	22	222	3		
\$37,500 TO \$39,999 . . . . .	1 842	1 659	122	1 804	37	142	137	5	142	-		
\$40,000 TO \$44,999 . . . . .	3 209	2 979	191	3 172	37	223	217	5	220	3		
\$45,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	2 364	2 204	100	2 323	41	171	167	3	170	-		
\$50,000 TO \$59,999 . . . . .	2 873	2 701	81	2 629	43	174	169	2	172	2		
\$60,000 TO \$74,999 . . . . .	1 964	1 851	69	1 941	23	125	123	1	124	2		
\$75,000 AND OVER . . . . .	1 866	1 782	23	1 839	27	137	125	10	136	1		
MEDIAN INCOME . . . . DOLLARS . .	23 433	24 603	13 599	23 585	18 756	9 978	10 404	6 861	10 012	6 723		
STANDARD ERROR . . . . DOLLARS . .	116	122	331	118	883	94	101	232	94	910		
MEAN INCOME . . . . DOLLARS . .	27 391	28 603	17 259	27 545	21 680	12 960	13 465	9 360	12 993	9 595		
STANDARD ERROR . . . . DOLLARS . .	109	119	237	110	885	95	104	236	96	1 175		
<b>HOUSEHOLDER YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKER</b>												
PERCENT OF TOTAL EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES . . . . .	55.1	56.7	41.8	54.7	68.7	37.9	38.4	38.7	38.0	34.5		
MEDIAN INCOME . . . . DOLLARS . .	30 490	31 098	23 156	30 775	19 903	17 323	17 748	14 339	17 362	10 465		
STANDARD ERROR . . . . DOLLARS . .	134	140	487	136	1 096	133	177	458	132	10 374		
MEAN INCOME . . . . DOLLARS . .	34 471	35 222	25 476	34 864	23 010	19 862	20 317	16 211	19 932	11 923		
STANDARD ERROR . . . . DOLLARS . .	153	164	382	154	1 183	171	184	489	171	10 208		

**Table 6. Age of Householder—Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Total Money Income in 1982**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS AS OF MARCH 1983)

TOTAL MONEY INCOME		AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (YEARS)												
		15 TO 24		25 TO 34	35 TO 44	45 TO 54	55 TO 64	65 AND OVER						
		TOTAL	16 TO 24											
<b>FAMILIES</b>														
TOTAL														
UNDER \$2,500	61 393	3 436	3 418	14 217	13 658	10 476	10 009	9 597						
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	1 409	218	211	397	321	178	165	129						
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	2 275	318	309	700	395	252	270	344						
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	3 205	320	318	770	533	292	404	885						
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	3 316	303	302	638	495	363	457	1 059						
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	4 004	354	354	874	652	456	600	1 069						
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	3 649	296	296	835	602	444	524	946						
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	3 858	294	292	932	721	522	573	816						
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	3 601	241	240	951	683	446	582	699						
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	4 073	275	275	1 106	866	577	602	647						
\$25,000 AND OVER	3 502	232	232	988	740	490	553	500						
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	3 646	166	166	1 061	827	566	616	410						
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	2 901	92	92	763	756	488	493	309						
\$30,000 TO \$32,499	3 071	119	119	821	845	569	469	249						
\$32,500 TO \$34,999	2 367	61	61	592	628	479	383	224						
\$35,000 TO \$37,499	2 400	45	45	598	680	489	405	187						
\$37,500 TO \$39,999	1 842	23	23	417	508	412	306	175						
\$40,000 TO \$44,999	3 209	33	33	652	900	782	617	225						
\$45,000 TO \$49,999	2 364	12	12	370	672	653	498	160						
\$50,000 TO \$59,999	2 873	24	24	373	816	862	590	208						
\$60,000 TO \$74,999	1 964	6	6	213	556	620	406	162						
\$75,000 AND OVER	1 866	8	8	171	462	538	494	192						
MEDIAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	23 433	14 266	14 317	22 286	27 480	30 727	26 112	16 118						
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	116	325	324	177	242	295	266	197						
MEAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	27 391	15 831	15 888	24 040	30 363	34 298	30 971	20 990						
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	109	254	254	176	229	299	307	249						
HOUSEHOLDER YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKER														
PERCENT OF TOTAL EXCLUDING														
ARMED FORCES . . . . .	55.1	48.0	48.2	63.6	70.9	70.1	53.6	8.0						
MEDIAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	30 490	19 759	19 771	26 536	31 888	35 722	33 560	30 610						
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	134	428	429	191	230	353	497	1 490						
MEAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	34 471	20 938	20 946	28 884	35 251	39 544	38 888	37 754						
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	153	374	374	221	270	359	450	1 337						
<b>UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
TOTAL														
UNDER \$2,000	27 908	4 210	4 076	6 787	2 965	2 244	3 294	8 406						
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	1 871	608	509	364	214	217	214	255						
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	927	200	187	158	84	78	119	287						
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	2 001	239	233	168	93	152	271	1 078						
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	1 908	247	245	167	86	80	260	1 069						
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	2 066	268	267	197	99	114	211	1 176						
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	1 609	291	286	192	91	74	164	797						
\$8,000 TO \$8,999	1 292	204	199	202	83	85	148	568						
\$9,000 TO \$9,999	1 187	237	237	242	73	71	124	439						
\$10,000 AND OVER	1 121	215	213	251	77	81	104	393						
UNDER \$12,499	2 904	632	632	774	247	192	371	688						
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	1 998	375	375	645	183	140	242	414						
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1 986	235	235	781	274	165	224	306						
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	1 837	127	127	656	172	128	158	196						
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 301	197	197	871	411	239	252	331						
\$25,000 TO \$29,999	1 324	89	89	531	268	139	162	134						
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	782	28	28	283	198	107	86	80						
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	761	13	13	223	208	112	100	104						
\$50,000 AND OVER	436	6	6	83	102	68	86	91						
MEDIAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	9 977	8 203	8 476	15 108	16 382	12 208	10 224	6 424						
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	96	179	176	180	326	424	260	75						
MEAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	12 960	9 093	9 347	16 051	18 546	15 927	13 654	9 366						
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	95	151	153	176	359	457	326	134						
YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKERS														
PERCENT OF TOTAL EXCLUDING														
ARMED FORCES . . . . .	37.9	39.3	40.4	62.5	64.2	54.8	37.9	4.0						
MEDIAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	17 323	12 366	12 391	18 212	20 740	18 520	17 235	16 291						
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	133	181	186	202	338	595	461	1 237						
MEAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	19 862	13 379	13 405	19 714	23 326	22 440	20 950	20 134						
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	171	194	195	211	449	685	605	1 222						

**Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Persons—Number With Income and Median Income in 1982 and 1981 of All Persons 15 Years Old and Over and Persons Working Year Round Full Time, by Sex**

(PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. AN ASTERISK (\*) PRECEDING PERCENT CHANGE INDICATES STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE AT THE 95-PERCENT CONFIDENCE LEVEL. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL PERSONS						YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKERS					
	1982			1981	PERCENT CHANGE (MEDIAN INCOME)	1982			1981	PERCENT CHANGE (MEDIAN INCOME)		
	NUMBER WITH INCOME (THOUS.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	STANDARD ERROR (DOL.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	IN CURRENT DOLLARS	IN 1982 DOLLARS	NUMBER WITH INCOME (THOUS.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	STANDARD ERROR (DOL.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	IN CURRENT DOLLARS	IN 1982 DOLLARS
<b>MALE</b>												
ALL MALES . . . . .	79 722	13 950	91	13 473	+3.5	+2.4	49 121	21 655	96	20 692	+4.7	+1.4
AREA, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>												
UNITED STATES: ALL RACES . . . . .	79 722	13 950	91	13 473	+3.5	+2.4	49 121	21 655	96	20 692	+4.7	+1.4
WHITE . . . . .	70 477	14 748	97	14 296	+3.2	+2.8	36 201	22 232	108	21 170	+5.0	+1.1
BLACK . . . . .	7 290	8 838	232	8 501	-4.0	-2.0	2 987	15 790	282	14 984	+5.4	-0.7
SPANISH ORIGIN . . . . .	4 092	10 471	255	10 203	-2.6	-3.3	2 045	15 589	440	14 981	-4.1	-2.0
NORTHEAST: ALL RACES . . . . .	17 016	14 544	206	13 963	+4.2	-1.9	8 932	21 853	195	20 802	+5.1	-1.0
WHITE . . . . .	15 477	15 060	194	14 646	-2.8	-3.1	8 208	22 270	214	21 165	+5.2	-0.9
BLACK . . . . .	1 264	10 030	526	9 281	-8.1	-1.8	591	17 047	494	14 766	+15.4	-8.8
SPANISH ORIGIN . . . . .	619	10 226	682	9 701	-5.4	-0.7	315	15 096	1 004	14 436	-4.6	-1.5
NORTH CENTRAL: ALL RACES . . . . .	20 522	14 590	186	14 192	-2.8	+3.1	10 159	22 344	200	21 242	+5.2	-0.9
WHITE . . . . .	19 005	14 898	188	14 595	-2.1	-3.8	9 570	22 483	214	21 458	+4.8	-1.3
BLACK . . . . .	1 272	10 966	577	9 798	-11.9	-5.5	486	20 146	660	17 658	+14.1	-7.5
SPANISH ORIGIN . . . . .	273	12 294	1 679	12 680	-3.0	-6.6	143	18 954	2 056	17 728	-6.9	-0.7
SOUTH: ALL RACES . . . . .	26 422	12 820	144	12 206	+5.0	-1.0	13 273	20 147	146	18 945	+6.3	-0.2
WHITE . . . . .	22 132	14 187	155	13 388	+6.0	-0.2	11 528	21 119	174	20 054	+5.3	-0.6
BLACK . . . . .	3 965	7 890	213	7 825	-0.8	-5.0	1 591	13 546	434	13 204	-2.6	-3.3
SPANISH ORIGIN . . . . .	1 375	10 034	550	9 766	-3.4	-2.6	727	14 614	829	13 846	-5.5	-0.6
WEST: ALL RACES . . . . .	15 761	14 619	199	14 600	0.1	+5.7	7 726	23 366	287	22 136	+5.6	-0.5
WHITE . . . . .	13 862	15 225	207	15 192	0.5	+5.3	6 895	23 913	277	22 547	+6.1	-0.1
BLACK . . . . .	790	10 711	482	10 717	-0.1	-5.8	318	17 344	878	17 561	-1.2	-6.9
SPANISH ORIGIN . . . . .	1 825	10 656	357	10 463	-1.8	-4.0	860	16 190	657	15 475	-4.6	-1.4
RELATIONSHIP TO FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER												
IN FAMILIES . . . . .	67 372	14 205	101	13 835	+2.7	+3.3	34 200	22 087	110	20 987	+5.2	-0.8
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	49 318	18 090	118	17 535	+3.2	+2.8	29 395	23 496	131	22 085	+6.4	-0.2
WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	47 358	18 277	119	17 710	+3.2	+2.8	28 395	23 605	135	22 159	+6.5	-0.4
NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	1 960	14 317	458	13 855	-3.3	-2.6	1 040	20 817	536	20 227	-2.9	-3.0
HUSBAND OF HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	2 092	14 838	510	14 767	0.5	+5.3	1 107	20 915	623	20 110	-4.0	-2.0
OTHER RELATIVE OF HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	15 962	3 954	64	3 917	0.9	+4.9	3 698	12 158	134	12 007	-1.3	+4.6
IN UNRELATED SUBFAMILIES . . . . .	120	7 363	1 718	6 757	9.0	-2.7	43	(8)	(8)	(8)	(x)	(x)
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	12 229	12 806	210	12 079	+6.0	-0.1	5 878	19 545	245	18 607	+5.0	-1.0
AGE												
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	6 348	1 786	31	1 816	-1.7	+7.3	433	8 475	315	8 252	2.7	-3.2
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	9 648	7 743	122	7 915	-2.2	+7.8	3 508	12 530	176	12 408	1.0	+4.9
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	18 833	16 416	119	16 092	+2.0	+3.9	11 897	20 031	129	19 185	+4.4	-1.6
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	13 852	21 649	180	21 117	+2.5	+3.4	10 165	25 131	182	23 368	+7.5	-1.3
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	10 501	21 543	225	21 022	+2.5	+3.4	7 617	25 424	229	24 096	+5.5	-0.5
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	10 096	17 828	307	17 365	+2.7	+3.3	5 607	24 758	338	23 013	+7.6	-1.4
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 443	9 188	124	8 173	+12.4	+5.9	895	20 842	716	20 647	0.9	-4.9
OCCUPATION GROUP OF LONGEST JOB <sup>2</sup> (EARNINGS)												
TOTAL WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	64 730	15 373	87	15 061	+2.1	+3.8	40 105	21 077	89	20 260	+4.0	+2.0
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATORS, AND MANAGERIAL . . . . .	7 616	26 119	318	23 051	+13.3	+6.8	6 406	28 820	388	25 453	+13.2	+6.7
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY . . . . .	7 113	24 784	342	23 301	+6.4	0.2	5 540	27 940	335	26 449	+5.6	-0.5
TECHNICAL AND RELATED SUPPORT . . . . .	1 718	19 735	480	20 236	-2.5	+8.1	1 272	22 260	443	22 048	-1.0	+4.9
SALES . . . . .	6 662	16 943	261	18 227	+7.0	+12.4	4 642	21 901	307	23 289	+6.0	+11.4
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCL. CLERICAL . . . . .	3 741	15 252	373	14 057	+8.5	2.2	2 495	20 508	209	18 680	+8.6	2.3
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT AND REPAIR . . . . .	12 983	16 629	152	16 358	-1.7	+4.2	7 918	20 913	170	20 105	+4.0	+2.0
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	5 257	14 267	281	14 339	-0.5	+6.2	2 993	17 826	266	17 200	+3.6	-2.3
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING . . . . .	4 539	14 318	321	14 211	0.8	-5.1	2 504	18 508	466	17 651	-4.9	-1.2
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	4 484	6 862	232	7 225	-5.0	+10.5	1 616	14 279	367	14 521	-1.7	+7.3
SERVICE WORKERS . . . . .	6 738	6 524	202	6 288	3.8	-2.2	2 958	14 459	288	14 044	3.0	-3.0
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	6 65	(8)	1 201	(8)	(x)	(x)	9	(8)	(8)	(8)	(x)	(x)
SERVICE, EXCEPT PRIVATE HHLD . . . . .	6 672	6 614	201	6 361	4.0	-2.0	2 949	14 479	287	14 064	3.0	-3.0
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING . . . . .	3 879	3 682	208	3 387	8.7	2.4	1 761	9 093	437	8 591	5.8	-0.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
TOTAL, 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	63 725	16 927	84	16 555	+2.2	+3.7	36 180	22 857	112	21 689	+5.4	-0.7
ELEMENTARY: TOTAL . . . . .	9 546	8 072	100	7 995	1.0	+4.9	2 671	14 220	338	14 492	-1.9	+7.5
LESS THAN 8 YEARS . . . . .	5 297	7 218	137	7 123	1.3	+4.5	1 392	12 386	240	12 866	-3.7	+4.3
8 YEARS . . . . .	4 249	9 501	246	9 270	2.5	-3.4	1 279	16 376	386	16 084	1.8	-4.1
HIGH SCHOOL: TOTAL . . . . .	29 182	15 797	104	15 677	0.8	+5.1	16 001	20 692	114	20 033	+3.0	+2.9
1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	7 592	12 079	165	11 936	1.2	+4.6	3 313	17 496	279	16 938	3.3	-2.7
4 YEARS . . . . .	21 590	17 055	118	16 989	0.4	+5.4	12 688	21 344	140	20 598	+3.6	+2.4
4 YEARS OR MORE . . . . .	24 997	23 262	167	22 493	+3.4	+2.6	17 508	27 140	177	25 833	+5.1	-1.0
4 YEARS . . . . .	10 170	19 980	199	19 504	2.4	+3.5	6 432	23 633	252	22 565	+4.7	-1.3
5 YEARS OR MORE . . . . .	14 827	26 441	224	25 486	+3.7	+2.2	11 076	30 122	253	28 174	+6.9	0.7
5 YEARS . . . . .	7 871	24 630	340	23 640	+4.2	-1.8	5 871	28 030	356	26 394	+6.2	0.1
6 956	28 765	394	27 339	+5.2	-0.9	5 205	32 325	414	30 434	+6.2	0.1	

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

<sup>2</sup>AMOUNTS SHOWN ARE MEDIAN EARNINGS. COMPARISON OF OCCUPATION OF LONGEST JOB CATEGORIES FOR 1982 AND 1981 SHOULD BE MADE WITH CAUTION. FOR FURTHER DETAILS, SEE THE SECTION "CONVERSION TO THE 1980 CENSUS OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM."

**Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Persons—Number With Income and Median Income in 1982 and 1981 of All Persons 15 Years Old and Over and Persons Working Year Round Full Time, by Sex—Continued**

(PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. AN ASTERISK (\*) PRECEDING PERCENT CHANGE INDICATES STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE AT THE 95-PERCENT CONFIDENCE LEVEL. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL PERSONS						YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKERS					
	1982			1981	PERCENT CHANGE (MEDIAN INCOME)		1982			1981	PERCENT CHANGE (MEDIAN INCOME)	
	NUMBER WITH INCOME (THOUS.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	STANDARD ERROR (DOL.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	IN CURRENT DOLLARS	IN 1982 DOLLARS	NUMBER WITH INCOME (THOUS.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	STANDARD ERROR (DOL.)	MEDIAN INCOME (DOL.)	IN CURRENT DOLLARS	IN 1982 DOLLARS
<b>FEMALE</b>												
ALL FEMALES . . . . .	82 505	5 887	39	5 458	*7.9	*1.6	23 805	13 663	.85	12 457	*9.7	*3.3
AREA, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>												
UNITED STATES: ALL RACES . . . . .	82 505	5 887	39	5 458	*7.9	*1.6	23 805	13 663	.85	12 457	*9.7	*3.3
WHITE . . . . .	71 628	5 967	42	5 519	*8.1	*1.9	20 275	13 847	.91	12 665	*9.3	*3.0
BLACK . . . . .	8 921	5 263	126	4 903	*7.3	1.1	2 853	12 376	169	11 438	*8.2	2.0
NORTHEAST: SPANISH ORIGIN . . . . .	3 832	5 140	206	5 060	1.6	-4.3	1 148	11 363	301	10 917	4.1	-1.9
ALL RACES . . . . .	18 314	5 975	83	5 501	*8.6	2.3	5 189	14 092	178	12 745	*10.6	*4.2
WHITE . . . . .	16 413	5 988	89	5 502	*8.8	2.5	4 490	14 219	195	12 814	*11.0	*4.6
BLACK . . . . .	1 660	6 036	338	5 431	11.1	4.7	618	13 202	468	12 429	6.2	0.1
SPANISH ORIGIN . . . . .	742	5 148	350	5 058	1.8	-4.1	201	11 276	815	10 991	2.6	-3.3
NORTH CENTRAL: ALL RACES . . . . .	21 202	5 612	77	5 262	*6.7	0.5	5 713	13 610	167	12 478	*9.1	2.8
WHITE . . . . .	19 243	5 679	80	5 252	*8.1	1.9	5 184	13 594	176	12 514	*8.6	2.4
BLACK . . . . .	1 709	4 853	188	5 333	*9.0	-14.3	444	13 644	603	12 067	*13.1	6.5
SOUTH: SPANISH ORIGIN . . . . .	246	5 400	1 214	5 207	3.7	-2.3	67	(8)	(8)	10 488	(X)	(X)
ALL RACES . . . . .	27 165	5 678	73	5 217	*6.8	2.5	8 272	12 770	144	11 772	*8.5	2.2
WHITE . . . . .	22 097	5 889	80	5 494	*7.2	1.0	6 671	13 190	159	12 068	*9.3	*3.0
BLACK . . . . .	4 752	4 797	167	4 042	*18.7	11.8	1 498	11 612	208	10 449	*11.1	4.7
SPANISH ORIGIN . . . . .	1 234	4 481	397	4 492	-0.2	-6.0	424	10 834	519	10 353	4.6	-1.4
WEST: ALL RACES . . . . .	15 825	6 605	106	5 974	*10.6	*4.2	4 631	14 857	182	14 034	*5.9	-0.3
WHITE . . . . .	13 872	6 583	111	5 891	*11.7	*5.3	3 929	14 894	196	14 266	*4.4	-1.6
BLACK . . . . .	7 99	4 12	7 063	0.5	-5.1	-2.3	293	15 426	571	13 352	*15.5	8.9
SPANISH ORIGIN . . . . .	1 610	5 491	251	5 368	2.3	-3.6	457	12 004	402	11 541	4.0	-2.0
RELATIONSHIP TO FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER												
IN FAMILIES . . . . .	67 037	5 283	48	4 900	*7.8	1.6	19 022	13 219	.95	12 184	*8.5	*2.2
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	11 233	7 878	124	7 478	*5.3	-0.7	4 042	14 598	208	13 527	*7.9	1.7
HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	2 010	8 316	298	7 691	8.1	1.9	765	15 029	468	13 719	*9.5	3.2
NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	9 223	7 779	138	7 433	*4.7	-1.4	3 277	14 504	228	13 475	*7.6	1.4
WIFE OF HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	42 216	5 539	66	5 040	*9.9	*3.6	12 384	13 374	116	12 292	*8.8	*2.5
OTHER RELATIVE OF HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	13 588	3 298	51	3 213	2.6	-3.3	2 596	11 268	146	10 233	*10.1	*3.8
IN UNRELATED SUBFAMILIES . . . . .	391	6 859	708	5 406	23.2	16.1	127	12 994	764	12 412	4.7	-1.4
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	15 077	8 250	102	7 573	*8.9	2.6	4 656	15 489	178	14 239	*8.8	2.5
AGE												
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	5 970	1 697	31	1 713	-0.9	*-6.7	329	7 879	220	7 598	3.7	-2.3
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	9 571	5 506	109	5 429	1.4	*-4.4	3 057	10 943	111	10 173	*7.6	1.4
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	17 973	7 972	108	7 598	*4.9	-1.1	7 411	14 375	129	13 377	*7.5	1.3
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	13 291	7 851	131	7 366	*6.6	0.4	5 539	14 918	187	13 552	*10.1	*3.7
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	10 169	7 502	143	7 030	*6.7	0.5	4 160	14 150	247	12 784	*10.7	*4.3
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	10 543	5 907	120	5 375	*9.9	3.5	2 924	14 377	230	12 905	*11.4	*5.0
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	14 989	5 365	47	4 757	*12.8	*6.3	386	14 793	821	14 487	2.1	-3.8
OCCUPATION GROUP OF LONGEST JOB <sup>2</sup> (EARNINGS)												
TOTAL WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	51 820	7 686	57	7 222	*6.4	0.3	23 702	13 014	.88	12 001	*8.4	*2.2
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATORS, AND MANAGERIAL . . . . .	3 783	14 592	298	12 474	*17.0	*10.2	2 640	17 326	233	15 578	*11.2	*4.8
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY . . . . .	6 854	13 696	249	12 174	*12.5	*6.0	3 674	18 423	225	16 593	*11.0	*4.6
TECHNICAL AND RELATED SUPPORT . . . . .	1 571	12 035	246	11 578	3.9	-2.1	932	15 546	273	14 488	*7.3	1.1
SALES . . . . .	6 726	4 776	124	4 280	*11.6	5.1	2 300	11 002	196	11 008	-0.1	-5.8
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCL. CLERICAL . . . . .	14 798	9 897	109	9 149	*8.2	1.9	8 261	12 693	110	11 848	*7.1	0.9
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT AND REPAIR . . . . .	1 034	9 300	542	8 425	10.4	4.0	548	13 591	630	12 462	9.1	2.8
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	4 239	7 763	108	7 581	2.4	*-3.5	1 936	10 876	161	10 262	*6.0	-0.1
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING . . . . .	403	6 305	586	5 981	5.4	-0.7	109	12 990	1 092	12 852	1.1	-4.8
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	882	5 952	323	6 576	-9.5	*-14.7	314	11 369	433	10 181	*11.7	5.2
SERVICE WORKERS . . . . .	10 832	3 424	77	3 168	*8.1	1.8	2 826	8 565	157	8 062	*6.2	0.1
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 438	1 406	51	1 355	3.8	-2.2	141	5 368	401	5 134	4.6	-1.5
SERVICE, EXCEPT PRIVATE HLD . . . . .	9 394	3 942	80	3 709	*6.3	0.1	2 685	8 831	182	8 202	*7.7	1.4
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING . . . . .	697	1 796	93	1 535	*17.0	10.2	162	5 348	714	3 109	72.0	62.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
TOTAL, 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	66 965	6 631	51	6 081	*9.0	*2.7	20 419	14 477	.91	13 259	*9.2	*2.9
ELEMENTARY: TOTAL . . . . .	9 659	4 194	54	3 867	*8.5	2.2	973	9 192	302	8 993	2.2	-3.7
LESS THAN 8 YEARS . . . . .	5 058	3 868	44	3 657	*5.8	-0.3	497	8 424	261	8 419	0.1	-5.7
8 YEARS . . . . .	4 601	4 657	78	4 225	*10.2	3.9	477	10 112	380	9 723	4.0	-2.0
HIGH SCHOOL: TOTAL . . . . .	36 007	6 280	62	5 852	*7.3	1.1	10 835	12 637	117	11 941	*5.8	-0.3
1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	8 568	6 730	76	4 665	*5.9	-0.2	1 708	10 661	168	10 043	*6.2	-
4 YEARS . . . . .	27 439	6 965	77	6 405	*7.2	1.0	9 127	13 240	124	12 332	*7.4	1.2
COLLEGE: TOTAL . . . . .	21 299	10 850	119	10 128	*7.1	0.9	8 611	17 428	131	16 200	*7.6	1.4
1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	10 644	8 583	171	8 257	3.9	-2.1	3 842	15 594	173	14 343	*8.7	2.4
4 YEARS OR MORE . . . . .	10 655	13 484	203	12 085	*11.6	5.1	4 769	19 417	210	17 795	*9.1	2.8
4 YEARS . . . . .	6 534	11 717	227	10 497	*11.6	5.2	2 678	17 405	223	16 322	*6.6	0.5
5 YEARS OR MORE . . . . .	4 121	16 755	279	15 386	*8.9	2.6	2 092	21 449	260	20 146	*6.5	C.3

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

<sup>2</sup>AMOUNTS SHOWN ARE MEDIAN EARNINGS. COMPARISON OF OCCUPATION OF LONGEST JOB CATEGORIES FOR 1982 AND 1981 SHOULD BE MADE WITH CAUTION. FOR FURTHER DETAILS, SEE THE SECTION "CONVERSION TO THE 1980 CENSUS OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM."

**Table 8. Race and Farm-Nonfarm Residence—Persons 15 Years Old and Over, by Total Money Income in 1982 and Sex**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER AS OF MARCH 1983. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

TOTAL MONEY INCOME	MALE					FEMALE						
	TOTAL			NONFARM	FARM	TOTAL			NONFARM	FARM		
	ALL RACES	WHITE	BLACK			ALL RACES	WHITE	BLACK				
TOTAL												
WITHOUT INCOME	84 955	74 043	8 757	82 728	2 227	93 145	80 066	10 687	90 962	2 184		
WITH INCOME	5 234	3 566	1 467	5 153	81	10 640	8 441	1 766	10 310	330		
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	79 722	70 477	7 290	77 575	2 147	82 505	71 624	8 921	80 652	1 854		
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	7 237	6 065	929	6 865	372	17 926	15 891	1 535	17 318	608		
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	2 605	2 122	406	2 498	107	6 009	4 978	878	5 833	175		
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	3 011	2 362	557	2 902	109	7 109	5 779	1 181	6 940	169		
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	2 803	2 362	367	2 710	93	5 619	4 798	722	5 488	130		
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	3 043	2 576	381	2 945	98	5 172	4 514	551	5 063	110		
\$7,000 TO \$8,499	2 926	2 476	382	2 830	96	4 212	3 655	484	4 132	80		
\$8,500 TO \$9,999	4 250	3 611	531	4 111	140	5 874	5 102	674	5 755	118		
\$9,500 AND OVER	3 439	2 953	405	3 352	86	4 302	3 761	413	4 204	98		
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	7 454	6 484	798	7 260	194	7 682	6 687	825	7 555	127		
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	5 335	4 701	497	5 193	142	4 824	4 239	468	4 756	69		
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	5 745	5 096	519	5 603	141	4 281	3 700	475	4 222	59		
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	4 442	4 020	321	4 353	89	2 606	2 305	222	2 558	49		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	8 644	7 858	601	8 475	169	3 643	3 226	301	3 617	27		
\$25,000 TO \$29,999	6 287	5 888	297	6 170	117	1 568	1 403	118	1 552	17		
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	4 303	4 039	156	4 232	72	739	674	49	729	10		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	5 047	4 827	97	4 969	78	623	592	17	621	2		
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	2 105	2 041	21	2 074	31	201	187	8	197	3		
\$75,000 AND OVER	1 046	994	24	1 032	13	114	111	-	111	3		
MEDIAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	13 950	14 748	8 838	14 095	9 529	5 887	5 967	5 263	5 937	3 852		
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	91	97	232	92	727	38	42	126	39	256		
MEAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	17 381	18 071	11 050	17 512	12 638	8 195	8 295	7 349	8 249	5 832		
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	78	85	173	79	630	41	45	103	42	322		
YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKERS												
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN INCOME RECEIPIENTS	50.9	51.9	41.5	50.6	62.0	28.9	28.3	32.0	29.0	24.2		
MEDIAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	21 655	22 232	15 790	21 887	12 335	13 663	13 847	12 376	13 741	9 451		
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	96	108	261	99	796	80	91	169	84	861		
MEAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	24 809	25 413	17 499	25 144	15 013	15 142	15 347	13 645	15 236	10 226		
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	116	124	296	117	910	82	91	189	82	850		

**Table 9. Marital Status—Persons 18 Years Old and Over, by Total Money Income in 1982 and Sex**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. PERSONS 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER AS OF MARCH 1983)

TOTAL MONEY INCOME	MALE					FEMALE						
	TOTAL	SINGLE	MARRIED		WIDOWED	DIVORCED	TOTAL	SINGLE	MARRIED			
			WIFE PRESENT	WIFE ABSENT					HUSBAND PRESENT	HUSBAND ABSENT		
TOTAL												
WITHOUT INCOME	79 348	19 902	50 655	2 230	1 938	4 622	87 719	16 026	50 590	3 242	10 895	6 966
WITH INCOME	2 697	1 850	507	135	34	172	7 984	1 426	5 871	248	238	201
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS	76 651	18 052	50 149	2 095	1 904	4 450	79 735	14 599	46 720	2 994	10 658	6 765
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	4 899	2 955	1 472	172	55	244	15 777	2 637	11 980	385	398	377
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	2 313	1 380	683	57	78	114	5 774	1 325	3 360	267	552	270
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	2 807	1 402	982	117	145	161	6 921	1 413	3 115	373	1 522	498
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	2 710	1 085	1 201	74	168	182	5 528	1 063	2 436	230	1 381	419
\$5,500 TO \$5,999	2 981	1 028	1 473	134	160	186	5 133	854	2 282	249	1 354	393
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	2 600	862	1 573	102	170	182	4 179	745	2 056	185	856	337
\$6,500 TO \$7,499	2 690	862	1 573	129	160	225	5 858	1 085	3 089	271	947	467
\$7,000 TO \$8,499	4 220	1 284	2 422	129	160	225	4 297	775	2 276	135	658	451
\$8,500 TO \$9,999	3 429	957	2 065	122	122	163	57	114	22	51	22	15
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	7 451	1 862	4 750	237	195	407	7 672	1 392	4 278	274	935	795
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	5 335	1 040	3 706	146	109	334	4 821	853	2 648	152	523	645
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	5 743	987	4 163	132	110	351	4 281	720	2 371	154	435	601
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	4 441	734	3 298	91	47	272	2 606	515	1 327	94	252	417
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	8 644	1 083	6 656	192	131	581	3 642	677	1 903	131	376	555
\$25,000 TO \$29,999	6 287	657	5 042	140	84	364	1 568	265	808	43	174	278
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	4 303	313	3 562	97	43	288	739	118	376	26	98	121
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	5 047	297	4 336	89	71	254	623	110	273	14	121	106
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	2 105	87	1 852	46	36	85	201	30	89	8	54	20
\$75,000 AND OVER	1 046	38	912	18	21	57	114	22	51	4	22	15
MEDIAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	14 667	7 366	17 943	11 478	8 688	15 189	6 176	6 011	5 643	5 972	6 142	10 536
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	89	108	117	331	348	329	46	105	64	172	83	178
MEAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	18 024	10 020	21 203	15 241	13 496	17 915	8 436	8 386	7 785	8 263	8 950	12 174
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	79	102	103	420	445	317	42	96	54	202	118	169
YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKERS												
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN INCOME RECEIPIENTS	52.9	37.0	60.2	48.1	17.2	53.8	29.8	35.0	29.7	32.6	10.3	49.5
MEDIAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	21 666	14 993	23 400	18 921	22 273	21 321	13 666	12 924	13 430	12 741	15 042	15 355
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	96	203	130	807	1 446	342	84	189	113	410	445	198
MEAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	24 826	17 011	26 680	22 087	26 001	24 376	15 144	14 552	14 740	14 572	17 608	17 011
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	116	186	140	688	1 459	462	82	162	102	422	503	257

**Table 10. Age—Persons 15 Years Old and Over, by Total Money Income in 1982 and Sex**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER AS OF MARCH 1983. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

TOTAL MONEY INCOME			AGE (YEARS)																65 AND OVER	
			25 TO 34				35 TO 44				45 TO 54				55 TO 64					
			15 TO 19	20 TO 24	25 TO 29	30 TO 34	35 TO 39	40 TO 44	45 TO 49	50 TO 54	55 TO 59	60 TO 64								
<u>MALE</u>																				
TOTAL																				
TOTAL.	84 955	9 573	10 379	19 439	10 221	9 217	14 075	7 802	6 273	10 721	5 366	5 355	10 253	5 355	4 898	10 516				
WITHOUT INCOME.	5 234	3 224	731	605	400	205	222	116	106	220	104	116	158	80	78	73				
WITH INCOME.	79 722	6 348	9 648	18 833	9 821	9 012	13 852	7 686	6 167	10 501	5 263	5 239	10 096	5 275	4 821	10 493				
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS.	7 237	3 594	1 348	836	473	363	508	288	220	402	181	221	341	188	153	247				
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	2 605	745	713	364	230	134	165	94	71	147	72	75	149	88	61	323				
\$3,000 TO \$3,999.	3 011	585	646	409	233	176	237	140	97	207	99	107	246	112	135	680				
\$4,000 TO \$4,999.	2 803	372	577	418	233	188	203	99	104	188	83	106	309	128	171	736				
\$5,000 TO \$5,999.	3 043	259	574	492	273	219	258	151	107	190	83	107	375	148	227	895				
\$6,000 TO \$6,999.	2 926	229	553	447	274	173	248	144	104	217	112	105	341	132	208	892				
\$7,000 TO \$8,499.	4 250	212	832	880	516	364	414	200	215	355	167	188	500	235	264	1 057				
\$8,500 TO \$9,999.	3 439	112	626	799	517	282	368	205	163	272	136	136	409	154	253	853				
\$10,000 TO \$12,499.	7 454	151	1 354	2 099	1 308	791	973	532	441	754	369	385	872	416	456	1 251				
\$12,500 TO \$14,999.	5 335	54	728	1 550	907	643	818	474	344	592	283	309	714	305	409	879				
\$15,000 TO \$17,999.	5 745	36	538	1 983	1 050	933	1 075	605	470	770	401	369	717	384	332	625				
\$17,500 TO \$19,999.	4 442	12	348	1 623	855	769	843	489	354	633	306	327	562	293	269	420				
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	8 644	13	521	2 780	1 361	1 419	2 086	1 237	848	1 439	753	685	1 243	719	524	563				
\$25,000 TO \$29,999.	6 287	9	172	1 800	798	1 001	1 806	1 019	788	1 255	644	611	971	577	394	274				
\$30,000 TO \$34,999.	4 303	2	77	1 062	408	654	1 304	724	580	917	488	430	738	437	302	202				
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	5 047	-	23	921	287	634	1 599	839	760	1 324	664	661	912	526	386	268				
\$50,000 TO \$74,999.	2 105	2	10	273	76	197	650	315	335	546	285	261	447	258	189	177				
\$75,000 AND OVER.	1 046	-	8	98	23	75	297	130	167	295	159	155	248	162	86	101				
MEDIAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	13 950	1 786	7 743	16 416	14 854	18 289	21 649	21 403	22 019	21 543	21 952	21 112	17 828	20 226	15 536	9 188				
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	91	31	122	119	185	212	180	218	307	317	319	319	307	286	359	123				
MEAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	17 381	2 701	8 995	17 780	15 871	19 860	23 966	23 311	24 784	24 566	24 823	24 307	21 919	23 677	19 994	12 988				
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	78	61	102	123	145	197	200	254	318	253	353	362	258	380	341	188				
<u>YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKERS</u>																				
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN INCOME																				
RECIPIENTS . . .	50.9	6.8	37.2	64.5	61.0	68.4	74.4	73.8	75.1	72.7	75.0	70.5	55.5	64.7	45.5	8.6				
MEDIAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	21 655	8 475	12 530	20 031	18 359	21 526	25 131	24 748	25 541	25 424	25 543	25 294	24 758	24 998	24 380	20 842				
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	96	314	176	199	200	181	206	312	280	229	315	340	338	391	557	715				
MEAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	24 809	8 812	13 915	21 606	19 523	23 624	27 669	27 020	28 458	28 671	28 504	28 849	28 789	29 176	28 188	27 514				
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	116	291	162	155	188	239	233	297	370	301	411	440	375	495	571	1 060				
<u>FEMALE</u>																				
TOTAL																				
TOTAL.	93 145	9 447	10 682	19 903	10 416	9 487	14 675	8 108	6 568	11 484	5 696	5 789	11 732	6 036	5 696	15 222				
WITHOUT INCOME.	10 640	3 477	1 111	1 931	1 081	850	1 384	753	632	1 316	590	726	1 189	709	480	233				
WITH INCOME.	82 505	5 970	9 571	17 973	9 336	8 637	13 291	7 355	5 936	10 169	5 106	5 063	10 543	5 327	5 216	14 989				
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS.	17 926	3 517	2 122	3 721	1 715	2 006	2 896	1 652	1 244	2 391	1 154	1 237	2 330	1 296	1 035	949				
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	6 009	740	894	837	434	403	703	392	312	483	240	243	810	377	433	1 541				
\$3,000 TO \$3,999.	7 109	580	836	1 022	574	448	710	399	312	641	316	325	920	395	526	2 399				
\$4,000 TO \$4,999.	5 619	387	622	921	452	469	616	327	289	453	229	223	668	285	384	1 952				
\$5,000 TO \$5,999.	5 172	226	616	844	468	376	627	332	295	472	258	215	598	264	333	1 790				
\$6,000 TO \$6,999.	4 212	153	592	815	448	366	578	325	253	401	216	185	537	243	293	1 136				
\$7,000 TO \$8,499.	5 874	169	908	1 277	712	565	906	462	445	727	384	343	652	288	364	1 234				
\$8,500 TO \$9,999.	4 302	67	632	902	516	386	718	386	332	544	277	267	539	288	251	900				
\$10,000 TO \$12,499.	7 682	83	1 124	2 064	1 164	900	1 328	725	603	1 135	578	557	911	457	455	1 037				
\$12,500 TO \$14,999.	4 824	35	531	1 509	841	669	853	484	369	1 066	578	327	662	347	315	630				
\$15,000 TO \$17,999.	4 281	9	339	1 357	734	623	914	483	431	690	335	355	522	274	248	450				
\$17,500 TO \$19,999.	2 606	-	127	855	443	413	661	356	305	411	186	224	333	185	148	220				
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	3 643	3	160	1 065	515	550	954	579	576	587	318	269	514	324	190	360				
\$25,000 TO \$29,999.	1 568	-	44	418	166	252	412	224	189	286	156	130	256	150	106	153				
\$30,000 TO \$34,999.	739	-	6	185	90	95	175	85	90	169	90	79	126	71	57	76				
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	623	-	9	129	44	84	171	104	67	116	62	54	98	50	48	101				
\$50,000 TO \$74,999.	201	-	33	10	24	28	15	42	11	42	24	18	33	18	16	90				
\$75,000 AND OVER.	114	1	10	18	10	8	25	14	11	17	6	10	31	17	15	11				
MEDIAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	5 887	1 698	5 506	7 972	8 216	7 664	7 851	7 815	7 889	7 502	7 549	7 449	5 907	6 195	5 691	5 365				
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	38	30	109	108	140	140	169	131	191	178	143	214	119	205	149	47				
MEAN INCOME . . . DOLLARS.	8 195	2 274	6 552	9 424	9 367	9 485	9 872	9 918	9 815	9 492	9 561	9 423	8 661	8 968	8 349	7 435				
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLLARS.	41	55	86	68	115	134	116	160	167	138	184	206	131	192	179	80				
<u>YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKERS</u>																				
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN INCOME																				
RECIPIENTS . . .	28.9	5.5	31.9	41.2	42.2	40.2	41.7													

**Table 11. Work Experience in 1982—Civilians 15 Years Old and Over, by Total Money Earnings in 1982 and Sex**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER AS OF MARCH 1983. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

TOTAL MONEY EARNINGS	WORKED LAST YEAR									
	TOTAL	WORKED AT FULL-TIME JOBS				WORKED AT PART-TIME JOBS				
		TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	27 TO 49 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	27 TO 49 WEEKS	26 WEEKS OR LESS	
<b>MALE</b>										
TOTAL . . . . .	64 827	54 990	40 135	8 338	6 517	9 837	3 200	2 413	4 224	
WITHOUT EARNINGS . . . . .	97	46	30	5	12	27	12	12	12	
WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	64 730	54 944	40 105	8 334	6 505	9 786	3 173	2 401	4 212	
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS . . . . .	7 411	2 995	778	171	2 046	4 417	563	607	3 246	
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	2 297	1 235	185	139	912	1 061	311	352	399	
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	2 022	1 125	197	245	683	897	382	334	181	
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	1 835	1 110	255	355	499	725	390	238	97	
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	1 857	1 260	388	394	478	597	326	192	79	
\$6,000 TO \$6,999 . . . . .	1 745	1 370	529	498	343	375	202	126	47	
\$7,000 TO \$8,499 . . . . .	2 897	2 476	1 281	796	398	421	236	129	55	
\$8,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	2 151	1 958	1 123	589	246	193	115	63	15	
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	5 062	5 308	3 783	1 168	358	354	186	136	32	
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	3 740	3 599	2 744	712	144	141	83	39	19	
\$15,000 TO \$17,499 . . . . .	5 026	4 850	3 929	751	170	176	112	48	16	
\$17,500 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	3 809	3 719	3 077	572	71	90	41	43	6	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	7 740	7 606	6 643	893	71	134	70	52	12	
\$25,000 TO \$29,999 . . . . .	5 755	5 674	5 107	536	32	81	61	17	2	
\$30,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	3 809	3 785	3 528	238	19	24	15	9	-	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	4 362	4 330	4 116	184	30	31	25	5	2	
\$50,000 TO \$74,999 . . . . .	1 740	1 705	1 640	61	5	34	25	6	4	
\$75,000 AND OVER . . . . .	873	838	804	32	2	35	30	5	-	
MEDIAN EARNINGS . . DOLLARS . .	15 373	17 625	21 077	12 097	3 432	2 449	4 848	3 723	1 298	
STANDARD ERROR . . DOLLARS . .	87	108	89	134	81	64	99	101	27	
MEAN EARNINGS . . DOLLARS . .	17 686	20 026	23 637	14 338	5 051	4 547	7 683	5 585	1 594	
STANDARD ERROR . . DOLLARS . .	85	92	108	156	100	120	299	209	71	
<b>FEMALE</b>										
TOTAL . . . . .	52 299	34 679	23 845	5 772	5 063	17 619	6 757	4 373	6 489	
WITHOUT EARNINGS . . . . .	479	194	142	19	32	285	164	61	60	
WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	51 420	34 486	23 702	5 753	5 030	17 334	6 593	4 313	6 429	
\$1 TO \$1,999 OR LOSS . . . . .	10 057	2 796	394	210	2 192	7 261	935	1 167	5 159	
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	3 257	1 168	155	171	842	2 088	702	753	633	
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	2 905	1 192	206	310	676	1 803	852	700	252	
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	2 630	1 176	283	490	404	1 454	842	498	114	
\$5,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	2 592	1 351	516	526	309	1 242	794	368	81	
\$6,000 TO \$6,999 . . . . .	2 475	1 582	663	562	157	893	578	259	57	
\$7,000 TO \$8,499 . . . . .	4 166	3 283	2 227	881	175	883	629	186	67	
\$8,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	2 809	2 394	1 803	521	71	414	286	107	21	
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	6 436	5 793	4 784	899	110	643	461	155	28	
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	3 621	3 405	3 016	353	35	216	177	33	6	
\$15,000 TO \$17,499 . . . . .	3 660	3 503	3 131	350	22	157	123	28	6	
\$17,500 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	2 080	1 974	1 805	153	16	106	79	26	-	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 906	2 826	2 615	206	6	79	67	11	2	
\$25,000 TO \$29,999 . . . . .	1 167	1 117	1 044	68	6	49	39	10	-	
\$30,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	485	458	434	19	5	27	18	9	-	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	335	320	285	31	4	15	9	3	2	
\$50,000 TO \$74,999 . . . . .	109	105	102	3	-	4	4	-	-	
\$75,000 AND OVER . . . . .	42	42	40	2	-	-	-	-	-	
MEDIAN EARNINGS . . DOLLARS . .	7 686	10 993	13 014	8 036	2 383	2 674	4 959	3 338	1 247	
STANDARD ERROR . . DOLLARS . .	56	55	88	89	58	43	67	64	21	
MEAN EARNINGS . . DOLLARS . .	9 098	11 829	14 327	9 201	3 066	3 666	5 789	4 033	1 243	
STANDARD ERROR . . DOLLARS . .	49	62	72	109	64	44	82	77	33	

**Table 12. Total Money Income in 1960 and 1970 to 1982—Persons 14 Years Old and Over, by Sex**

(IN CURRENT DOLLARS. PERSONS AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

TOTAL MONEY INCOME	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974 <sup>a</sup>	1973	1972	1971	1970	1960
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>														
<b>TOTAL</b>														
NUMBER OF PERSONS. . . . THOUSANDS. .	178 100	176 186	174 082	171 841	169 586	167 262	164 935	162 542	159 962	157 284	154 468	152 034	148 241	125 641
NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME. . . . THOUSANDS. .	162 227	161 827	159 487	158 050	147 473	139 422	135 945	132 041	130 505	126 416	121 961	119 089	116 655	91 698
PERCENT WITH INCOME . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 TO \$999 OR LOSS . . . . .	7.8	8.0	8.5	9.4	11.2	10.6	11.3	11.8	13.0	14.1	15.2	16.6	18.0	27.7
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	7.8	8.0	8.5	9.4	7.7	8.5	9.3	9.8	10.6	11.5	12.2	12.7	13.1	14.2
\$2,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	11.5	12.5	13.4	14.5	15.9	16.6	17.0	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.4	17.6	22.9
\$4,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.6	11.1	12.1	12.4	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.5	14.2	14.1	18.6
\$6,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.3	11.7	12.0	9.4
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	3.4
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.3	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.5	8.9	8.1	7.5	1.7	
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.9	3.5	0.8	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	10.5	10.3	10.3	9.8	9.8	9.2	8.5	7.5	5.5	4.3	3.5	2.9	0.6	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.2	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.3
\$25,000 AND OVER . . . . .	13.6	11.9	9.6	7.6	6.0	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.4
MEDIAN INCOME <sup>b</sup> . . . . . DOLLARS. .	9 143	8 532	7 944	7 254	6 813	6 429	6 002	5 664	5 335	5 004	4 683	4 366	4 178	2 639
MEAN INCOME. . . . . DOLLARS. .	12 709	11 908	10 997	10 121	9 451	8 886	8 242	7 704	7 255	6 812	6 375	5 878	5 589	3 496
<b>YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKERS</b>														
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN INCOME RECEIPIENTS. .	39.6	40.5	40.9	41.1	42.3	42.3	41.7	41.8	42.4	45.3	45.4	44.8	44.7	46.0
MEDIAN INCOME. . . . . DOLLARS. .	17 927	16 955	15 835	14 544	13 333	12 433	11 723	10 968	10 292	9 537	8 839	8 188	7 846	5 470
MEAN INCOME. . . . . DOLLARS. .	21 209	19 861	18 354	17 021	15 631	14 495	13 531	12 654	11 879	10 888	10 193	9 400	8 973	5 444
<b>MALE</b>														
<b>TOTAL</b>														
NUMBER OF PERSONS. . . . THOUSANDS. .	84 955	83 958	82 949	81 947	80 969	79 863	78 782	77 560	76 363	75 040	73 572	72 469	70 592	60 359
NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME. . . . THOUSANDS. .	79 722	79 688	78 661	78 129	75 609	74 015	72 775	71 234	70 863	69 387	67 474	66 486	65 008	55 172
PERCENT WITH INCOME . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 TO \$999 OR LOSS . . . . .	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.4	8.9	9.9	10.4	16.2	
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.6	8.3	11.4
\$2,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	7.0	7.6	8.0	9.3	10.2	10.9	11.3	12.0	12.2	13.2	13.9	13.7	21.4	
\$4,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	7.3	7.6	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.5	11.9	12.8	12.9	24.7
\$6,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.6	11.0	12.3	13.6	14.7	14.7
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.6	10.1	11.1	12.0	12.5	13.2	5.5
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	9.3	9.1	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.6	11.3	12.1	12.9	14.5	13.9	12.8	12.0	2.8
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.4	7.8	7.1	6.2	5.7	1.3
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	12.8	13.1	14.2	14.7	15.3	14.7	13.9	12.3	10.8	9.4	7.4	5.9	4.9	1.0
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	10.8	11.4	11.3	10.8	9.4	7.8	6.3	5.2	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.9	0.4
\$25,000 AND OVER . . . . .	23.6	21.4	17.5	14.0	11.0	8.6	6.8	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.3	0.6
MEDIAN INCOME <sup>b</sup> . . . . . DOLLARS. .	13 950	13 473	12 530	11 779	10 935	10 123	9 426	8 853	8 452	8 056	7 450	6 903	6 670	4 080
MEAN INCOME. . . . . DOLLARS. .	17 381	16 515	15 340	14 311	13 113	12 063	11 165	10 429	9 861	9 289	8 635	7 892	7 537	4 617
<b>YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKERS</b>														
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN INCOME RECEIPIENTS. .	50.9	53.0	53.8	55.0	54.9	53.7	53.2	53.0	54.4	58.0	57.4	56.4	56.6	58.3
MEDIAN INCOME. . . . . DOLLARS. .	21 655	20 692	19 172	17 479	16 062	15 070	13 859	12 934	12 162	11 468	10 538	9 631	9 184	5 435
MEAN INCOME. . . . . DOLLARS. .	24 809	23 219	21 436	19 935	18 305	16 929	15 701	14 714	13 757	12 618	11 797	10 834	10 312	6 136
<b>FEMALE</b>														
<b>TOTAL</b>														
NUMBER OF PERSONS. . . . THOUSANDS. .	93 145	92 228	91 133	89 914	88 617	87 399	86 153	84 982	83 599	82 244	80 896	79 565	77 649	65 282
NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME. . . . THOUSANDS. .	82 505	82 139	80 826	79 921	71 864	65 407	63 170	60 807	59 642	57 029	54 487	52 603	51 647	36 526
PERCENT WITH INCOME . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 TO \$999 OR LOSS . . . . .	10.9	11.4	12.4	14.0	16.3	14.6	15.9	16.9	18.8	21.1	22.9	24.9	27.5	44.4
\$1,000 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	10.9	11.4	12.4	14.0	11.4	13.0	14.2	15.0	16.3	17.7	18.5	19.2	19.2	18.4
\$2,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	15.9	17.2	18.6	19.6	21.8	23.0	24.0	23.6	23.9	23.6	22.6	22.1	22.1	25.0
\$4,000 TO \$5,999 . . . . .	13.1	13.4	13.3	12.7	13.5	14.9	14.8	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.9	15.7	9.8
\$6,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.2	10.8	10.4	9.2	8.6	1.8	
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.3	6.7	5.8	5.0	4.4	3.8	0.3
\$10,000 TO \$12,499 . . . . .	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.3	7.6	7.0	6.0	5.3	4.4	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.8	
\$12,500 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	5.8	5.7	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.0	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.1
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	8.3	7.5	6.4	5.0	3.9	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	4.4	3.4	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-
\$25,000 AND OVER . . . . .	3.9	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-
MEDIAN INCOME <sup>b</sup> . . . . . DOLLARS. .	5 887	5 458	4 920	4 352	4 068	3 941	3 576	3 385	3 082	2 796	2 599	2 408	2 237	1 261
MEAN INCOME. . . . . DOLLARS. .	8 195	7 440	6 772	6 026	5 599	5 291	4 875	4 513	4 161	3 799	3 577	3 333	3 138	1 861
<b>YEAR-ROUND, FULL-TIME WORKERS</b>														
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN INCOME RECEIPIENTS. .	28.9	28.5	28.4	27.8	29.2	29.5	28.7	28.7	28.5	30.2	30.7	30.5	30.0	28.3
MEDIAN INCOME. . . . . DOLLARS. .	13 663	12 457	11 590	10 531	9 641	8 814	8 312	7 719	7 174	6 488	6 053	5 701	5 440	3 296
MEAN INCOME. . . . . DOLLARS. .	15 142	13 670	12 731	11 448	10 403	9 535	8 956	8 262	7 684	6 411	6 526	6 109	5 856	3 397

<sup>a</sup>BASED ON REVISED METHODOLOGY.<sup>b</sup>SINCE MEDIANS WERE CALCULATED USING MORE DETAILED INTERVALS THAN THOSE SHOWN ABOVE, THEY WILL NOT BE THE SAME AS THOSE CALCULATED USING THE ABOVE INTERVALS.

NOTE: BEGINNING WITH THE YEAR 1979 BASED ON PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, AND FOR PREVIOUS YEARS BASED ON PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER.

Table 13. Selected Characteristics of Households—Households, by Total Money Income in 1982

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. HOUSEHOLDS AS OF MARCH 1983)

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL	\$5,000			\$10,000			\$15,000			\$20,000			\$25,000			\$30,000			\$35,000			\$40,000			\$50,000			\$75,000			MEDIAN INCOME		MEAN INCOME	
		UNDER \$5,000	TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$29,999	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	\$75,000 AND OVER	VALUE (DOL.)	STAND- ARD ERROR (DOL.)	VALUE (DOL.)	STAND- ARD ERROR (DOL.)																			
ALL HOUSEHOLDS . . .	83 918	8 081	12 000	11 310	10 213	9 601	7 847	6 374	4 770	6 275	5 372	2 075	20 171	91	24 309	90																			
TYPE OF RESIDENCE																																			
NONFARM . . . . .	82 071	7 821	11 727	11 041	9 965	9 365	7 694	6 255	4 661	6 191	5 303	2 048	20 238	93	24 397	91																			
FARM . . . . .	1 847	261	272	269	248	236	153	118	109	84	70	27	17 205	743	20 382	806																			
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1,000,000 OR MORE . . .	57 393	5 026	7 488	7 164	6 703	6 508	5 517	4 520	3 514	4 833	4 362	1 759	21 652	112	26 017	115																			
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . .	32 503	2 814	4 222	3 732	3 665	3 516	3 032	2 619	2 002	2 888	2 801	1 212	22 411	162	27 199	162																			
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . .	12 861	1 677	2 231	1 752	1 528	1 433	1 093	821	569	809	672	296	17 347	231	22 079	234																			
UNDER 1,000,000 . . .	19 622	1 137	1 991	1 980	2 137	2 083	1 939	1 799	1 433	2 079	2 129	915	26 113	212	30 560	214																			
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . .	24 890	2 212	3 266	3 432	3 036	2 992	2 485	1 901	1 511	1 945	1 560	548	20 767	160	24 473	161																			
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . .	11 929	1 316	1 829	1 717	1 477	1 385	1 072	845	787	634	635	232	18 528	281	22 725	231																			
OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . .	12 962	896	1 437	1 715	1 561	1 607	1 413	1 056	877	1 158	926	315	22 446	228	26 082	222																			
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . .	26 524	3 055	4 912	4 146	3 510	3 093	2 330	1 653	1 257	1 442	1 011	315	17 094	177	20 613	165																			
REGION																																			
NORTHEAST . . . . .	17 926	1 552	2 731	2 250	2 100	2 020	1 724	1 397	1 048	1 457	1 201	445	20 707	187	24 732	192																			
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	21 331	2 029	2 900	2 740	2 563	2 557	2 138	1 743	1 325	1 625	1 294	416	20 820	183	24 161	171																			
SOUTH . . . . .	28 120	3 286	4 073	4 055	3 516	3 197	2 478	1 945	1 451	1 801	1 603	716	18 591	177	23 207	196																			
WEST . . . . .	16 541	1 215	2 295	2 264	2 034	1 827	1 506	1 289	947	1 393	1 274	498	21 192	199	25 913	197																			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER <sup>1</sup>																																			
WHITE . . . . .	73 182	5 994	9 861	9 676	8 997	8 547	7 082	5 790	4 344	5 851	5 060	1 980	21 117	96	25 311	99																			
BLACK . . . . .	8 916	1 934	1 863	1 415	1 003	864	608	461	294	280	161	33	11 968	192	15 747	197																			
SPANISH ORIGIN . . . . .	4 085	527	826	667	559	440	324	228	164	206	102	43	15 178	401	18 732	380																			
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER																																			
MALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	59 250	2 866	5 775	7 198	7 161	7 490	6 630	5 540	4 209	5 605	4 867	1 908	24 376	115	28 223	112																			
MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	47 720	1 401	3 837	5 434	5 628	6 106	5 591	4 775	3 758	5 036	4 427	1 727	26 164	115	30 107	126																			
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT . . . . .	1 356	206	227	239	138	142	124	83	50	62	66	20	15 207	703	19 712	608																			
WIDOWED . . . . .	1 704	283	479	277	151	178	90	56	57	59	51	22	11 319	402	16 707	507																			
DIVORCED . . . . .	3 208	338	468	394	423	444	315	278	126	187	156	78	19 766	436	23 149	473																			
SINGLE . . . . .	5 263	637	764	853	822	621	509	348	219	261	167	61	17 150	272	20 153	284																			
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	24 668	5 215	6 225	4 112	3 051	2 111	1 217	834	561	671	505	167	10 970	112	14 907	117																			
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	2 187	90	221	275	293	294	191	158	146	208	213	81	23 396	623	28 843	593																			
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT . . . . .	2 407	801	3 658	361	262	134	79	46	19	29	10	9	7 365	212	10 736	308																			
WIDOWED . . . . .	9 245	2 330	3 123	1 403	882	566	282	220	136	155	113	36	8 076	146	12 123	165																			
DIVORCED . . . . .	5 645	981	1 136	1 118	860	597	376	228	112	129	88	20	13 033	235	15 929	214																			
SINGLE . . . . .	5 183	1 013	1 087	955	754	521	289	181	130	150	82	20	12 448	245	15 249	232																			
RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER																																			
ALL MEMBERS RELATED . . . . .	79 318	7 865	11 556	10 690	9 640	9 031	7 361	5 961	4 467	5 798	5 017	1 932	19 949	100	24 084	92																			
ALL MEMBERS UNRELATED . . . . .	3 275	153	297	452	446	408	349	300	206	322	246	94	23 426	499	27 766	488																			
SOME MEMBERS UNRELATED . . . . .	1 325	64	147	167	127	162	136	112	98	155	109	49	24 880	773	29 235	815																			
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER																																			
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	5 645	845	1 103	1 146	847	760	405	256	130	116	69	18	13 816	238	15 940	208																			
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	19 164	1 386	1 909	2 618	2 875	2 771	2 294	1 775	1 218	1 289	750	219	21 281	152	23 433	149																			
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	16 020	964	1 281	1 590	1 718	1 919	1 832	1 673	1 295	1 736	1 494	517	26 370	211	29 353	210																			
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	12 354	804	983	1 145	1 213	1 279	1 200	1 151	951	1 513	1 545	570	27 985	328	31 941	278																			
55 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	13 074	1 130	1 570	1 694	1 541	1 392	1 254	949	768	1 173	1 073	530	22 075	258	27 249	263																			
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	17 671	2 952	5 154	3 117	2 020	1 480	861	569	409	448	442	220	11 041	124	15 869	161																			
SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD																																			
1 PERSON . . . . .	19 250	4 379	5 258	3 212	2 335	1 616	943	600	277	302	232	96	9 984	117	13 343	115																			
2 PERSONS . . . . .	26 439	1 734	3 508	4 160	3 670	3 334	2 547	2 018	1 427	1 874	1 504	663	20 201	146	24 550	161																			
3 PERSONS . . . . .	14 743	964	1 380	1 680	1 775	1 792	1 627	1 382	1 126	1 475	1 193	398	24 445	226	27 609	214																			
4 PERSONS . . . . .	13 303	537	921	1 195	1 444	1 666	1 628	1 413	1 159	1 477	1 385	477	27 617	238	30 933	234																			
5 PERSONS . . . . .	6 105	269	500	612	556	771	731	607	469	694	656	241	27 176	323	30 978	366																			
6 PERSONS . . . . .	2 460	125	237	249	256	255	229	228	207	286	266	122	27 191	688	31 410	604																			
7 PERSONS OR MORE . . . . .	1 568	73	195	201	177	168	143	124	106	166	135	79	23 717	1 127	29 564	782																			
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER																																			
ELEMENTARY: TOTAL . . . . .	13 396	2 867	3 776	2 415	1 480	1 052	688	398	265	256	163	37	10 097	132	13 467	132																			
ELEMENTARY: 0 TO 7 YEARS . . . . .	7 226	1 745	2 104	1 318	769	498	324	167	115	102	68	17	9 327	159	12 369	167																			
HIGH SCHOOL: TOTAL . . . . .	40 217	4 023	6 130	6 061	5 435	4 969	4 004	2 979	2 154	2 559	1 560	343	18 527	126	21 366	105																			
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	11 131	1 783	2 867	1 810	1 373	1 148	857	561	421	404	255	52	13 483	212	16 974	172																			
COLLEGE: TOTAL . . . . .	30 305	1 191	2 094	2 834	3 297	3 580	3 155	2 997	2 352	3 459	3 650	291	20 391	134	23 033	127																			
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	13 371	720	1 316	1 707	1 677	1 778	1 506	1 326	1 986	1 190	918	246	23 524	218	26 381	203																			
COLLEGE: 4 YRS OR MORE . . . . .	16 934	471	778	1 127	1 620																														

**Table 14. Number, Poverty Rate, and Standard Errors—Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals Below the Poverty Level in 1982 and 1981**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. PERSONS, FAMILIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. AN ASTERISK (\*) PRECEDING NUMBER AND POVERTY RATE DIFFERENCE INDICATES STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE AT THE 95-PERCENT CONFIDENCE LEVEL. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

CHARACTERISTIC	1982				1981		DIFFERENCE		
	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		POVERTY RATE		NUMBER	POVERTY RATE	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		POVERTY RATE
	NUMBER	STANDARD ERROR	PERCENT	STANDARD ERROR			NUMBER	STANDARD ERROR	
<b>PERSONS</b>									
ALL PERSONS . . . . .	34 398	486	15.0	0.2	31 822	14.0	*2576	502	*1.0
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
WHITE . . . . .	23 517	412	12.0	0.2	21 553	11.1	*1964	461	*0.9
BLACK . . . . .	9 697	227	35.6	0.8	9 173	34.2	*524	237	1.4
SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	4 301	220	29.9	1.3	3 713	26.5	*588	178	*3.4
FAMILY STATUS									
IN FAMILIES . . . . .	27 349	441	13.6	0.2	24 850	12.5	*2499	453	*1.1
HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	7 512	136	12.2	0.2	6 851	11.2	*661	139	*1.0
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	13 139	266	21.3	0.4	12 068	19.5	*1071	274	*1.8
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	4 821	167	23.3	0.7	4 422	22.0	*399	172	1.3
OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS . . . . .	6 698	228	8.7	0.3	5 931	7.8	*767	233	*0.9
IN UNRELATED SUBFAMILIES . . . . .	591	68	52.6	4.2	482	53.4	109	68	-0.6
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	337	45	60.3	5.1	256	59.4	81	44	0.9
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	6 458	124	23.1	0.3	6 490	23.4	-32	130	-0.3
MALE . . . . .	2 347	69	18.8	0.5	2 239	18.1	108	72	0.7
FEMALE . . . . .	4 110	95	26.6	0.5	4 251	27.7	-141	101	*-1.1
AGE									
UNDER 15 YEARS . . . . .	11 587	251	22.6	0.5	10 562	20.7	*1025	258	*1.9
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	6 606	138	16.5	0.3	6 272	15.4	*334	143	*1.1
25 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	8 031	134	11.8	0.2	7 010	10.6	*1021	137	*1.2
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	2 098	78	9.4	0.3	1 914	8.6	*184	80	*0.8
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 132	58	9.9	0.5	1 060	9.3	72	60	0.6
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 193	59	11.3	0.5	1 151	11.1	42	61	0.2
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 751	97	14.6	0.4	3 853	15.3	-102	102	-0.7
RESIDENCE									
NONFARM . . . . .	33 160	479	14.8	0.2	30 562	13.8	*2598	494	*1.0
FARM . . . . .	1 238	137	22.1	2.2	1 260	23.0	-22	145	-0.9
IN METROPOLITAN AREAS . . . . .	21 287	393	13.7	0.2	19 347	12.6	*1900	404	*1.1
IN CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	12 696	310	19.9	0.4	11 231	18.0	*1465	316	*1.9
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	8 551	256	9.3	0.3	8 116	8.9	435	265	0.4
OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . . . .	13 152	386	17.8	0.5	12 475	17.0	677	400	0.8
<b>FAMILIES</b>									
SEX, RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
ALL FAMILIES . . . . .	7 512	136	12.2	0.2	6 851	11.2	*661	151	*1.0
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	3 789	91	7.6	0.2	3 394	6.8	*395	100	*0.8
MALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	3 591	87	7.4	0.2	3 213	6.8	*338	97	*0.6
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	238	21	10.9	0.9	180	8.6	*58	22	*2.3
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	290	23	14.4	1.1	205	10.3	*85	25	*4.1
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	3 434	86	36.3	0.7	3 252	34.6	182	96	*1.7
WHITE FAMILIES . . . . .	5 118	108	9.6	0.2	4 670	8.8	*448	124	*0.8
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	3 104	81	6.9	0.2	2 712	6.0	*392	92	*0.9
MALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	2 955	79	6.8	0.2	2 598	6.0	*357	90	*0.8
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	150	17	8.4	0.9	114	6.8	36	19	1.6
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	201	20	12.2	1.1	145	8.8	*36	22	*3.4
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	1 813	60	27.9	0.8	1 814	27.4	-1	71	0.5
BLACK FAMILIES . . . . .	2 158	66	33.0	0.8	1 972	30.8	*186	74	*2.2
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	543	32	15.6	0.8	543	15.4	0	36	0.2
MALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	467	30	14.8	0.9	483	15.2	-16	34	-0.4
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	77	12	23.5	3.2	60	16.3	17	13	*7.2
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	79	12	25.6	3.4	52	19.1	*27	13	6.5
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	1 535	55	56.2	1.3	1 377	52.9	*158	61	*3.3
SPANISH ORIGIN FAMILIES <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	916	47	27.2	1.2	792	24.0	*124	43	*3.2
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	465	34	19.0	1.2	366	15.1	*99	31	*3.9
MALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	437	32	18.9	1.3	342	14.9	*95	29	*4.0
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	28	8	20.2	5.3	23	19.6	5	8	0.6
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT . . . . .	26	8	17.0	4.7	27	19.2	-1	8	*2.2
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	425	32	55.4	2.6	399	53.2	26	30	*2.2

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

**Table 15. Persons Below The Poverty Level, By Family Status, Type of Family, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1959, 1960, and 1965 to 1982**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. PERSONS AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								POVERTY RATE							
	TOTAL <sup>1</sup>		IN FAMILIES				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	TOTAL <sup>1</sup>		IN FAMILIES				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS		
	ALL PERSONS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDER	RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18	OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS		ALL PERSONS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDER	RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18	OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS			
<b>ALL PERSONS</b>																
<b>ALL RACES</b>																
1982	34 348	3 751	27 349	7 512	13 139	6 698	6 458	15.0	14.6	13,6	12.2	21.3	8.7	23.1		
1981 <sup>r</sup>	31 822	3 853	24 850	6 851	12 068	5 931	6 490	14.0	15.3	12.5	11.2	19.5	7.8	23.4		
1980	29 272	3 871	22 601	6 217	11 114	5 270	6 227	13.0	15.7	11.5	10.3	17.9	7.1	22.9		
1979 <sup>r</sup>	26 072	3 682	19 964	5 461	9 993	4 509	5 743	11.7	15.2	10.2	9.2	19.0	6.1	21.9		
1978	24 497	3 233	19 062	5 280	9 722	4 059	5 435	11.4	14.0	10.0	9.1	15.7	5.7	22.1		
1977	24 720	3 177	19 505	5 311	10 028	4 165	5 216	11.6	14.1	10.2	9.3	16.0	5.9	22.6		
1976	24 975	3 313	19 632	5 311	10 081	4 240	5 344	11.8	15.0	10.3	9.4	15.8	6.0	24.9		
1975	25 877	3 317	20 789	5 450	10 882	4 457	5 088	12.3	15.3	10.9	9.7	16.8	6.4	25.1		
1974 <sup>r</sup>	23 370	3 085	18 817	4 922	9 967	3 928	4 553	11.2	14.6	9.9	8.8	15.1	5.7	24.1		
1973	22 973	3 354	18 299	4 828	9 453	4 018	4 674	11.1	16.3	9.7	8.8	14.2	5.9	25.6		
1972	24 460	3 736	19 577	5 075	10 082	4 420	4 883	11.9	18.6	10.3	9.3	14.9	6.6	29.0		
1971	25 559	4 273	20 405	5 303	10 344	4 757	5 154	12.5	21.6	10.8	10.0	15.1	7.2	31.6		
1970	25 420	4 709	20 330	5 260	10 235	4 835	5 090	12.6	24.5	10.9	10.1	14.9	7.4	32.9		
1969	24 147	4 787	19 175	5 008	9 501	4 667	4 972	12.1	25.3	10.4	9.7	13.8	7.2	34.0		
1968	25 389	4 632	20 695	5 047	10 739	4 909	4 698	12.8	25.0	11.3	10.0	13.3	7.8	34.0		
1967	27 769	5 388	22 771	5 667	11 427	5 677	4 998	14.2	29.5	12.5	11.4	16.3	9.1	38.1		
1966 <sup>r</sup>	28 510	5 114	23 809	5 784	12 146	5 879	4 701	14.7	28.5	13.1	11.8	17.4	9.5	38.3		
1965	33 185	(NA)	28 358	6 721	14 388	7 249	4 827	17.3	(NA)	15.8	13.9	20.7	11.8	39.8		
1960	39 851	(NA)	34 925	8 243	17 288	9 394	4 926	22.2	(NA)	20.7	18.1	26.5	16.2	45.2		
1959	39 490	5 481	34 562	8 320	17 208	9 034	4 928	22.4	35.2	20.8	18.5	26.9	15.9	46.1		
<b>WHITE</b>																
1982	23 517	2 870	18 015	5 118	8 282	4 615	5 041	12.0	12.4	10.6	9.6	16.5	6.9	20.7		
1981 <sup>r</sup>	21 553	2 978	16 127	4 670	7 429	4 027	5 061	11.1	13.1	9.5	8.8	14.7	6.1	21.2		
1980	19 699	3 042	14 587	4 195	6 817	3 575	4 760	10.2	13.6	8.6	8.0	13.4	5.5	20.4		
1979 <sup>r</sup>	17 214	2 911	12 495	3 581	5 909	3 006	4 452	9.0	13.3	7.4	6.9	11.4	4.7	19.7		
1978	16 259	2 530	12 050	3 523	5 674	2 852	4 209	8.7	12.1	7.3	6.9	11.0	4.5	19.8		
1977	16 416	2 426	12 364	3 540	5 943	2 882	4 051	8.9	11.9	7.5	7.0	11.4	4.6	20.4		
1976	16 713	2 633	12 500	3 560	6 034	2 906	4 213	9.1	13.2	7.5	7.1	11.3	4.7	22.7		
1975	17 770	2 634	13 799	3 838	6 748	3 213	3 972	9.7	13.4	8.3	7.7	12.5	5.2	22.7		
1974 <sup>r</sup>	15 736	2 460	12 181	3 352	6 079	2 750	3 555	8.6	12.8	7.3	6.8	11.0	4.5	21.8		
1973	15 142	2 698	11 412	3 219	5 462	2 731	3 730	8.4	14.4	6.9	6.6	9.7	4.5	23.7		
1972	16 203	3 072	12 268	3 441	5 784	3 043	3 935	9.0	16.8	7.4	7.1	10.1	5.1	27.1		
1971	17 760	3 605	13 566	3 751	6 341	3 474	4 214	9.9	19.9	8.2	7.9	10.9	5.8	29.6		
1970	17 484	3 984	13 323	3 708	6 138	3 477	4 161	9.9	22.5	8.1	8.0	10.5	5.9	30.8		
1969	16 659	4 052	12 623	3 575	5 667	3 381	4 036	9.5	23.3	7.8	7.7	9.7	5.8	32.1		
1968	17 395	3 939	13 546	3 616	5 373	3 557	3 849	10.0	23.1	8.4	8.0	10.7	6.3	32.2		
1967	18 983	4 646	14 851	4 056	6 729	4 060	4 132	11.0	27.7	9.2	9.0	11.3	7.2	36.5		
1966 <sup>r</sup>	19 290	4 357	15 430	4 106	7 204	4 120	3 860	11.3	26.4	9.7	9.3	12.1	7.4	36.1		
1965	22 496	(NA)	18 508	4 624	8 595	5 089	3 988	13.3	(NA)	11.7	11.1	14.4	9.2	38.1		
1960	28 309	(NA)	24 262	6 115	11 229	6 918	4 047	17.8	(NA)	16.2	14.9	20.0	12.3	43.0		
1959	28 484	4 744	24 443	6 185	11 386	6 872	4 041	18.1	33.1	16.5	15.2	20.6	13.3	44.1		
<b>BLACK</b>																
1982	9 697	811	8 355	2 158	4 388	1 809	1 229	35.6	38.2	34.9	33.0	47.3	22.2	40.3		
1981 <sup>r</sup>	9 173	820	7 780	1 972	4 170	1 637	1 296	34.2	39.0	33.2	30.8	44.9	21.2	39.6		
1980	8 579	783	7 190	1 826	3 906	1 458	1 314	32.5	38.1	31.1	28.9	42.1	19.5	41.0		
1979 <sup>r</sup>	8 050	740	6 800	1 722	3 745	1 333	1 168	31.0	36.2	30.0	27.8	40.8	18.2	37.3		
1978	7 625	662	6 493	1 622	3 781	1 094	1 132	30.6	33.9	29.5	27.5	41.2	15.7	38.6		
1977	7 726	701	6 667	2 657	3 850	1 181	1 059	31.3	36.3	30.5	28.2	41.6	17.4	37.0		
1976	7 595	644	6 576	1 617	3 758	1 201	1 019	31.1	34.8	30.1	27.9	40.4	17.8	39.8		
1975	7 545	652	6 533	1 513	3 684	1 136	1 011	31.3	36.3	30.1	27.1	41.4	16.9	42.1		
1974 <sup>r</sup>	7 182	591	6 255	1 479	3 713	1 063	927	30.3	34.3	29.3	26.9	39.6	16.4	39.3		
1973	7 388	620	6 560	1 527	3 822	1 211	828	31.4	37.1	30.8	28.1	40.6	18.7	37.9		
1972	7 710	640	6 841	1 529	4 025	1 287	870	33.3	39.9	32.4	29.0	42.7	20.0	42.9		
1971	7 396	623	6 530	1 484	3 836	1 210	866	32.5	39.3	31.2	28.8	40.7	19.1	46.0		
1970	7 548	683	6 683	1 481	3 922	1 279	865	33.5	48.0	32.2	29.5	41.5	20.5	48.3		
1969	7 095	689	6 245	1 366	3 677	1 202	850	32.2	50.2	30.9	27.9	39.6	20.0	46.7		
1968	7 616	655	6 839	1 366	4 188	1 285	777	34.7	47.7	33.7	29.4	43.1	21.7	46.3		
1967	8 486	715	7 677	1 555	4 558	1 564	809	39.3	53.3	38.4	33.9	47.4	27.1	49.3		
1966 <sup>r</sup>	8 867	722	8 090	1 620	4 774	1 696	777	41.8	55.1	40.9	35.5	50.6	29.4	54.4		
1959	9 927	711	9 112	1 860	5 022	2 230	815	55.1	62.5	54.9	48.1	65.5	44.1	57.0		
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>																
1982	4 301	159	3 865	916	2 117	832	358	29.9	26.6	29.2	27.2	38.9	18.7	35.1		
1981 <sup>r</sup>	3 713	146	3 349	792	1 874	683	313	26.5	25.7	25.9	24.0	35.4	15.8	31.1		
1980	3 491	179	3 143	751	1 718	674	312	25.7	30.8	25.1	23.2	33.0	16.4	32.2		
1979 <sup>r</sup>	2 921	154	2 599	614	1 505	481	286	21.8	26.8	21.1	20.3	27.7	12.5	28.8		
1978	2 667	125	2 343	559	1 354	429	264	21.6	23.2	20.9	20.4	27.2	12.3	29.8		
1977	2 700	113	2 463	591	1 402	469	237	22.4	21.9	21.9	21.4	28.0	13.5	29.8		
1976	2 783	128	2 516	5												

**Table 15. Persons Below the Poverty Level, by Family Status, Type of Family, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1959, 1960, and 1965 to 1982—Continued**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. PERSONS AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							POVERTY RATE						
	TOTAL <sup>1</sup>		IN FAMILIES				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	TOTAL <sup>1</sup>		IN FAMILIES				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS
	ALL PERSONS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDER	RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18	OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS		ALL PERSONS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDER	RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18	OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS	
<b>PERSONS IN FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT<sup>2</sup></b>														
ALL RACES														
1982	16 336	2 173	11 701	3 434	6 696	1 571	4 110	36.2	25.4	40.6	36.3	56.0	21.2	26.6
1981 <sup>f</sup>	15 738	2 285	11 051	3 252	6 305	1 495	4 251	35.2	27.4	38.7	34.6	52.3	21.0	27.7
1980	14 649	2 308	10 120	2 972	5 866	1 282	4 118	33.8	27.8	36.7	32.7	50.8	18.5	27.4
1979 <sup>f</sup>	13 503	2 109	9 400	2 645	5 635	1 120	3 771	32.0	26.1	34.9	30.4	48.6	16.9	26.0
1978	12 880	1 891	9 269	2 654	5 687	928	3 611	32.3	23.9	35.6	31.4	50.6	14.6	26.0
1977	12 624	1 827	9 205	2 610	5 658	938	3 419	32.8	24.1	36.2	31.7	50.3	15.8	26.1
1976	12 566	1 934	9 029	2 543	5 585	903	3 557	34.4	26.1	37.5	35.0	52.0	15.7	28.7
1975	12 268	1 905	8 846	2 430	5 597	819	3 422	34.6	26.4	37.5	32.5	52.7	15.0	28.9
1974 <sup>f</sup>	11 469	1 795	8 462	2 324	5 361	777	3 007	33.6	26.3	36.5	32.1	51.5	14.1	27.3
1973	11 357	1 893	8 178	2 193	5 171	814	3 179	34.9	28.4	37.5	32.2	52.1	16.0	29.7
1972	11 487	2 204	8 114	2 158	5 094	862	3 473	36.9	33.2	38.2	32.7	53.1	17.0	34.3
1971	11 409	2 445	7 797	2 100	4 850	847	3 611	38.0	38.7	33.9	53.1	17.5	36.6	
1970	11 154	2 511	7 503	1 951	4 689	862	3 652	38.2	41.1	38.1	32.5	53.0	17.9	38.4
1969	10 412	2 482	6 879	1 827	4 247	805	3 532	38.4	41.1	38.2	32.7	54.4	17.5	38.7
1968	10 304	2 389	6 990	1 755	4 409	826	3 374	38.9	41.1	38.7	32.3	55.2	17.8	39.2
1967	10 591	2 629	6 898	1 774	4 246	878	3 693	40.6	47.3	38.8	33.3	54.3	18.9	44.7
1966 <sup>f</sup>	10 250	2 404	6 861	1 721	4 262	878	3 389	41.0	44.2	39.8	33.1	58.2	18.6	43.5
1965	11 058	(NA)	7 524	1 916	4 562	1 046	3 534	46.0	(NA)	46.0	38.4	64.2	24.5	46.2
1960	10 663	(NA)	7 247	1 955	4 095	1 197	3 416	49.5	(NA)	48.9	42.4	68.4	28.3	50.9
1959	10 390	2 031	7 014	1 916	4 145	953	3 376	50.2	49.2	49.4	42.6	72.2	24.0	52.1
WHITE														
1982 <sup>f</sup>	9 392	1 681	5 686	1 813	3 249	624	3 303	28.7	22.1	30.9	27.9	46.5	12.8	24.2
1981 <sup>f</sup>	9 347	1 812	5 600	1 814	3 120	666	3 404	28.4	24.5	29.8	27.4	42.8	13.7	25.1
1980	8 560	1 845	4 940	1 609	2 813	518	3 297	27.1	25.0	28.0	25.7	41.6	11.2	24.8
1979 <sup>f</sup>	7 653	1 678	4 375	1 350	2 629	396	3 019	24.9	23.2	25.2	22.3	38.6	8.8	23.6
1978	7 262	1 495	4 371	1 391	2 627	353	2 891	24.9	21.3	25.9	23.5	39.9	8.1	23.6
1977	7 221	1 435	4 474	1 400	2 693	381	2 747	25.5	21.3	26.8	24.0	40.3	9.0	23.7
1976	7 356	1 572	4 463	1 379	2 713	372	2 892	27.3	23.7	28.0	25.2	42.7	9.0	26.4
1975	7 324	1 527	4 577	1 394	2 813	370	2 747	28.1	23.7	29.4	25.9	44.2	9.7	26.3
1974 <sup>f</sup>	6 673	1 435	4 278	1 289	2 683	306	2 394	26.5	23.6	27.7	24.8	42.9	7.7	24.6
1973	6 642	1 564	4 003	1 190	2 461	352	2 639	27.9	26.3	28.0	24.5	42.1	9.8	27.7
1972	6 682	1 847	3 770	1 135	2 273	362	2 913	29.4	31.2	27.4	24.3	41.1	10.2	32.3
1971	7 146	2 111	4 099	1 191	2 452	456	3 047	32.1	36.8	30.4	26.5	44.6	13.0	34.7
1970	5 832	2 164	3 761	1 102	2 247	413	3 070	31.4	38.9	28.4	25.0	43.1	11.5	36.1
1969	6 531	2 121	3 577	1 069	2 068	440	2 953	32.1	38.7	29.1	25.7	45.2	12.4	36.6
1968	6 400	2 066	3 551	1 021	2 075	455	2 849	32.3	39.2	29.1	25.2	44.4	13.1	37.1
1967	6 600	2 327	3 453	1 037	1 930	486	3 147	33.9	46.0	28.5	25.9	42.1	13.7	42.8
1966 <sup>f</sup>	6 511	2 099	3 464	1 036	2 112	498	2 865	33.9	42.3	29.7	25.7	46.9	13.4	41.2
1965	7 085	(NA)	4 092	1 196	2 321	575	2 993	38.5	(NA)	35.4	31.0	52.9	17.3	43.9
1960	7 207	(NA)	4 296	1 252	2 357	667	2 911	42.3	(NA)	39.0	34.0	59.9	20.1	48.6
1959	7 115	1 779	4 232	1 233	2 420	579	2 883	43.8	47.2	40.2	34.8	64.6	17.9	50.3
BLACK														
1982	6 533	463	5 698	1 535	3 269	894	724	57.4	52.0	58.8	56.2	70.7	38.2	48.3
1981 <sup>f</sup>	6 081	451	5 222	1 377	3 051	794	777	55.8	51.7	56.7	52.9	67.7	37.8	49.1
1980	5 807	445	4 984	1 301	2 944	740	757	53.1	52.5	53.4	49.4	64.8	34.3	50.3
1979 <sup>f</sup>	5 571	420	4 816	1 234	2 887	696	696	52.2	51.7	53.1	49.4	63.1	34.9	46.2
1978	5 392	378	4 712	1 208	2 948	556	679	53.1	46.6	54.2	50.6	66.4	29.9	46.4
1977	5 230	376	4 595	1 162	2 885	548	636	53.9	48.2	55.3	51.0	65.7	33.3	45.8
1976	5 024	348	4 415	1 122	2 778	515	609	54.7	45.9	55.7	52.2	65.6	33.4	46.1
1975	4 784	360	4 168	1 004	2 724	441	616	53.6	48.7	54.3	50.1	66.0	28.5	49.7
1974 <sup>f</sup>	4 705	350	4 116	1 010	2 651	455	589	54.3	50.0	55.0	52.2	65.0	31.0	50.1
1973	4 564	321	4 064	974	2 635	455	500	55.8	48.5	56.5	52.7	67.2	32.2	47.3
1972	4 670	346	4 139	972	2 686	481	531	57.3	51.4	58.1	53.3	69.5	33.4	51.9
1971	4 129	327	3 587	879	2 329	379	542	55.8	54.7	56.1	53.5	66.6	30.2	54.4
1970	4 213	337	3 656	834	2 383	439	560	58.8	63.9	58.7	54.3	67.7	37.5	59.3
1969	3 766	341	3 225	737	2 137	350	541	57.8	64.2	58.2	53.3	68.2	34.4	55.5
1968	3 807	307	3 312	706	2 241	365	495	58.6	58.9	58.9	53.2	70.5	32.6	56.6
1967	3 892	297	3 362	716	2 265	381	530	61.6	61.5	61.6	56.3	72.4	36.1	61.3
1966 <sup>f</sup>	3 657	302	3 160	674	2 107	379	497	65.1	64.8	65.3	59.2	76.6	39.9	63.7
1959	2 906	244	2 416	551	1 475	390	490	70.0	69.9	70.6	65.4	81.6	50.4	67.1
SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>3</sup>														
1982	1 849	83	1 601	425	990	186	191	57.4	41.5	60.1	55.4	71.8	35.9	41.5
1981 <sup>f</sup>	1 682	63	1 465	399	909	157	168	54.0	37.4	55.9	53.2	67.3	30.2	39.7
1980	1 501	76	1 319	362	809	147	152	52.5	51.6	54.5	51.3	65.0	31.3	39.6
1979 <sup>f</sup>	1 241	60	1 053	300	668	85	155	48.9	41.3	51.2	49.2	62.2	22.8	36.6
1978	1 158	49	1 024	288	663	74	134	53.3	37.1	56.4	53.1	68.9	23.6	37.7
1977	1 204	46	1 077	301	686	89	127	53.3	34.0	56.7	53.6	68.6	26.5	35.3
1976	1 144	53	1 000	275	636	90	143	54.3	40.9	56.6	53.1	67.3	29.5	42.3
1975	1 189	59	1 053	279	694	79	136	55.6	46.8	57.2	53.6	68.4	26.0	45.8
1974 <sup>f</sup>	1 012	48	915	229	621	65	98	51.4	43.7	53.1	49.6	64.3	21.8	39.8
1973	971	42	881	211	606	64	90	55.5	41.1	57.4	51.4	68.7	26.6	42.0
1972	822	(NA)	733	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	89	51.5	(NA)	53.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39.2

<sup>1</sup>BASED ON REVISED METHODOLOGY.

<sup>2</sup>BEGINNING WITH 1979, INCLUDES MEMBERS OF UNRELATED SUBF

**Table 15. Persons Below The Poverty Level, By Family Status, Type of Family, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1959, 1960, and 1965 to 1982—Continued**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. PERSONS AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							POVERTY RATE								
	TOTAL <sup>1</sup>		IN FAMILIES			UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	TOTAL <sup>1</sup>		IN FAMILIES			UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS				
	ALL PERSONS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDER	RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18		ALL PERSONS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDER	RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18					
<b>PERSONS IN ALL OTHER FAMILIES<sup>2</sup></b>																
<b>ALL RACES</b>																
1982 . . . . .	18 063	1 578	15 649	4 079	6 443	5 127	2 347	9.8	9.2	9.1	7.9	13.0	7.3	18.8		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	16 080	1 568	13 799	3 599	5 764	4 436	2 239	8.8	9.3	8.1	7.0	11.6	6.5	18.1		
1980 . . . . .	14 623	1 563	12 481	3 245	5 248	3 988	2 109	8.0	9.5	7.4	6.3	10.4	5.9	17.4		
1979 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	12 569	1 572	10 563	2 816	4 358	3 389	1 972	7.0	9.8	6.3	5.5	8.5	5.1	-		
1978 . . . . .	11 617	1 342	9 793	2 626	4 035	3 131	1 824	6.6	8.8	5.9	5.3	7.9	4.8	17.1		
1977 . . . . .	12 096	1 350	10 300	2 701	4 371	3 228	1 796	6.9	9.1	6.2	5.5	8.5	5.0	18.0		
1976 . . . . .	12 390	1 379	10 603	2 768	4 497	3 337	1 787	7.1	9.4	6.4	5.6	8.5	5.2	19.7		
1975 . . . . .	13 609	1 411	11 943	3 020	5 284	3 638	1 807	7.8	9.0	7.1	6.2	9.8	5.7	19.9		
1974 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	11 901	1 290	10 355	2 598	4 605	3 151	1 547	6.8	9.0	6.2	5.4	8.3	5.0	19.5		
1973 . . . . .	11 616	1 461	10 121	2 635	4 282	3 204	1 495	6.6	10.5	6.0	5.5	7.6	5.1	19.8		
1972 . . . . .	12 873	1 535	11 463	2 917	4 988	3 598	1 410	7.4	11.4	6.8	6.1	8.6	5.7	21.1		
1971 . . . . .	14 151	1 827	12 608	3 203	5 494	3 910	1 543	8.1	13.6	7.5	6.8	9.3	6.3	23.9		
1970 . . . . .	14 266	2 198	12 828	3 309	5 546	3 973	1 438	8.2	16.7	7.7	7.2	9.2	6.5	24.0		
1969 . . . . .	13 735	2 305	12 296	3 181	5 253	3 862	1 439	8.0	17.9	7.4	6.9	8.6	6.4	26.2		
1968 . . . . .	15 025	2 243	13 705	3 292	6 330	4 083	1 320	8.8	17.6	8.3	7.3	10.2	7.0	25.4		
1967 . . . . .	17 178	2 759	15 873	7 181	4 799	1 305	10.1	21.8	9.6	8.7	11.5	8.3	26.9			
1966 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	18 260	2 710	16 948	4 063	7 884	5 001	1 312	10.8	21.7	10.3	9.3	12.6	8.7	29.3		
1965 . . . . .	22 127	(NA)	20 834	4 805	9 826	6 203	1 293	13.2	(NA)	12.8	11.1	15.7	10.9	28.9		
1960 . . . . .	29 168	(NA)	27 678	6 288	13 193	8 197	1 510	18.5	(NA)	18.0	15.4	22.3	15.3	36.1		
1959 . . . . .	29 100	3 450	27 548	6 404	13 063	8 081	1 552	16.7	30.2	18.2	15.8	22.4	15.3	36.8		
<b>WHITE</b>																
1982 . . . . .	14 125	1 188	12 329	3 306	5 032	3 991	1 737	8.7	7.6	8.1	7.0	11.6	6.4	16.3		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	12 206	1 166	10 527	2 857	4 309	3 361	1 657	7.6	7.6	7.0	6.3	10.0	5.5	16.0		
1980 . . . . .	11 129	1 196	9 647	2 586	4 004	3 057	1 463	6.9	8.0	6.4	5.6	9.0	5.1	14.5		
1979 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	9 562	1 234	8 120	2 231	3 279	2 609	1 433	5.9	8.4	5.4	4.8	7.3	4.3	14.6		
1978 . . . . .	8 997	1 034	7 679	2 132	3 047	2 499	1 318	5.7	7.4	5.2	4.7	6.8	4.3	14.7		
1977 . . . . .	9 195	990	7 890	2 140	3 250	2 501	1 305	5.9	7.3	5.3	4.8	7.1	4.3	15.7		
1976 . . . . .	9 357	1 061	8 037	2 182	3 321	2 534	1 321	6.0	7.9	5.4	4.9	7.1	4.4	17.3		
1975 . . . . .	10 446	1 106	9 221	2 444	3 934	2 843	1 225	6.6	8.4	6.1	5.5	8.2	4.9	17.4		
1974 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	9 063	1 025	7 902	2 063	3 396	2 444	1 161	5.8	7.8	5.2	4.7	6.9	4.3	17.7		
1973 . . . . .	8 500	1 134	7 409	2 029	3 001	2 379	1 091	5.4	8.5	4.9	4.6	6.0	4.2	17.5		
1972 . . . . .	9 521	1 225	8 499	2 306	3 511	2 681	1 022	6.0	9.9	5.6	5.3	6.8	4.8	18.6		
1971 . . . . .	10 635	1 494	9 468	2 560	3 889	3 019	1 167	6.8	12.1	6.2	5.9	7.4	5.4	21.5		
1970 . . . . .	10 653	1 820	9 562	2 606	3 891	3 065	1 091	6.8	15.0	6.3	6.2	7.3	5.6	21.8		
1969 . . . . .	10 128	1 932	9 046	2 506	3 594	2 981	1 083	6.5	16.3	6.0	6.0	6.7	5.4	24.1		
1968 . . . . .	10 995	1 873	9 995	2 595	4 298	3 102	1 000	7.1	15.9	6.7	6.3	7.8	5.8	23.3		
1967 . . . . .	12 363	2 318	11 398	3 019	4 790	3 580	1 985	8.1	19.8	7.7	7.4	8.7	6.8	24.9		
1966 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	12 779	2 258	11 784	3 070	5 092	3 622	995	8.5	19.6	8.0	7.7	9.2	7.0	26.6		
1965 . . . . .	15 411	(NA)	14 416	3 628	6 274	4 514	995	10.3	(NA)	9.8	9.2	11.4	8.7	27.2		
1960 . . . . .	21 102	(NA)	19 966	4 863	8 872	6 231	1 136	14.9	(NA)	14.4	15.0	17.0	12.8	33.3		
1959 . . . . .	21 369	2 965	20 211	4 952	8 966	6 293	1 158	15.2	28.0	14.7	13.3	17.4	13.0	33.8		
<b>BLACK</b>																
1982 . . . . .	3 163	348	2 657	622	1 120	915	505	20.0	28.2	18.6	16.4	24.1	15.8	32.5		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	3 052	368	2 557	595	1 119	843	519	19.4	30.0	18.0	15.6	23.4	15.0	30.6		
1980 . . . . .	2 772	337	2 206	526	962	718	557	17.9	28.0	16.0	14.3	20.3	13.5	32.7		
1979 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	2 479	319	1 984	488	858	638	472	16.2	26.0	14.6	13.2	18.7	12.0	29.1		
1978 . . . . .	2 233	284	1 781	414	833	534	452	15.1	24.9	13.4	11.8	17.6	10.5	30.9		
1977 . . . . .	2 495	325	2 072	475	965	633	423	16.6	28.2	15.3	13.5	19.9	12.3	28.8		
1976 . . . . .	2 571	296	2 161	495	980	686	410	16.9	27.0	15.5	13.5	19.4	13.2	31.7		
1975 . . . . .	2 761	292	2 365	509	1 161	694	396	18.2	27.6	16.9	14.2	22.1	13.4	34.0		
1974 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	2 477	241	2 140	470	1 062	608	338	16.5	23.6	15.4	13.2	20.0	12.2	28.5		
1973 . . . . .	2 824	299	2 496	553	1 188	756	328	18.5	29.6	17.7	15.4	21.7	14.9	29.1		
1972 . . . . .	3 040	295	2 701	558	1 338	805	338	20.3	31.7	19.3	16.2	24.1	16.2	33.7		
1971 . . . . .	3 267	296	2 943	605	1 507	831	324	21.2	30.0	20.3	17.2	25.5	16.4	36.5		
1970 . . . . .	3 334	345	3 030	648	1 542	840	304	21.7	38.6	20.9	18.6	26.0	16.5	35.9		
1969 . . . . .	3 328	347	3 020	629	1 530	852	308	21.5	41.2	20.6	17.9	25.0	17.1	36.5		
1968 . . . . .	3 809	349	3 527	660	1 947	920	282	24.7	41.0	24.1	19.9	29.8	19.2	35.1		
1967 . . . . .	4 594	418	4 315	839	2 293	1 183	279	30.0	48.7	29.7	25.3	35.3	25.1	36.0		
1966 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	5 210	420	4 930	946	2 667	1 317	280	33.4	49.7	33.0	27.6	39.9	27.3	43.2		
1959 . . . . .	7 021	467	6 696	1 309	3 547	1 840	325	50.7	59.2	50.9	43.3	60.6	43.0	46.4		
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>																
1982 . . . . .	2 452	76	2 265	491	1 127	646	167	22.0	19.1	21.4	18.9	27.8	16.5	29.9		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	2 031	83	1 884	393	966	525	145	18.6	20.8	18.3	15.4	24.5	13.8	24.9		
1980 . . . . .	1 989	103	1 825	389	909	527	160	18.5	23.7	18.0	15.4	22.9	14.5	27.3		
1979 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	1 660	94	1 546	315	837	395	131	15.5	21.9	15.1	13.0	19.2	11.4	23.0		
1978 . . . . .	1 448	75	1 319	272	692	355	129	14.6	18.4	14.1	12.4	17.2	11.2	24.4		
1977 . . . . .	1 497	67	1 386	290	716	380	111	15.3	17.6	14.8	13.2	17.9	12.1	25.2		
1976 . . . . .	1 639	76	1 516	323	789	404	123	17.9	22.6	17.3	15.6	20.8	13.8	32.6		
1975 . . . . .	1 802	78	1 702	348	925	429	1									

**Table 16. Persons Below 125 Percent of the Poverty Level, by Family Status, Type of Family, Race, and Spanish Origin:**  
**1960, 1970, and 1980 to 1982**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. PERSONS AS OF MARCH OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								POVERTY RATE							
	TOTAL <sup>1</sup>		IN FAMILIES				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	TOTAL <sup>1</sup>		IN FAMILIES				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS		
	ALL PERSONS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDER	RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18	OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS		ALL PERSONS	65 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	HOUSEHOLDER	RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18	OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS			
<b>ALL PERSONS</b>																
<b>ALL RACES</b>																
1982 . . . . .	46 520	6 106	36 965	10 279	16 844	9 841	8 904	20.3	23.7	18.4	16.7	27.4	12.7	31.9		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	43 748	6 354	34 196	9 568	15 732	8 896	9 025	19.3	25.2	17.2	15.7	25.5	11.7	32.6		
1980 . . . . .	40 658	6 346	31 491	8 764	14 711	8 016	8 675	18.1	25.7	16.0	14.5	23.7	10.8	32.0		
1970 . . . . .	35 624	6 529	29 222	7 516	14 296	7 410	6 402	17.6	33.9	15.7	14.4	20.8	11.3	41.3		
1960 . . . . .	54 500	(NA)	49 012	11 525	23 874	13 613	5 548	30.4	(NA)	29.1	25.4	36.6	23.5	51.0		
<b>WHITE</b>																
1982 . . . . .	33 071	4 889	25 339	7 282	11 059	6 999	7 224	16.9	21.0	14.8	13.6	22.0	10.4	29.7		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	30 992	5 192	23 357	6 817	10 214	6 326	7 234	15.9	22.6	13.8	12.8	20.2	9.6	30.3		
1980 . . . . .	28 682	5 151	21 393	6 175	9 558	5 651	6 892	14.9	23.1	12.7	11.7	18.7	8.7	29.5		
1970 . . . . .	25 373	5 626	20 045	5 504	9 080	5 461	5 328	14.3	31.8	12.2	11.8	15.5	9.3	39.5		
1960 . . . . .	41 126	(NA)	36 521	8 986	16 950	10 585	4 605	25.9	(NA)	24.4	21.9	30.2	20.3	49.0		
<b>BLACK</b>																
1982 . . . . .	11 911	1 095	10 341	2 654	5 202	2 455	1 445	43.8	51.6	43.2	41.1	56.1	30.1	47.4		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	11 376	1 126	9 654	2 486	4 931	2 237	1 614	42.4	53.6	41.2	38.8	52.1	29.0	49.2		
1980 . . . . .	10 625	1 093	8 961	2 324	4 621	2 017	1 586	40.2	53.2	38.8	36.8	49.8	27.0	49.4		
1970 . . . . .	9 668	854	8 681	1 908	4 942	1 831	987	42.9	60.1	41.9	38.0	52.3	29.3	55.1		
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>																
1982 . . . . .	3 542	244	5 002	1 189	2 622	1 191	452	38.5	40.9	37.8	35.3	48.2	26.8	44.4		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	4 917	232	4 439	1 064	2 376	1 999	423	35.1	40.9	34.4	32.2	44.9	23.1	42.1		
1980 . . . . .	4 796	245	4 357	1 047	2 318	992	396	35.3	42.1	34.7	32.4	44.5	24.2	40.8		
<b>PERSONS IN FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT<sup>3</sup></b>																
<b>ALL RACES</b>																
1982 . . . . .	20 289	3 475	13 869	4 141	7 640	2 088	5 842	44.9	40.6	48.1	43.7	64.0	28.1	37.9		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	19 757	3 609	13 300	3 985	7 320	1 995	5 981	44.2	43.3	46.5	42.4	60.7	28.0	39.0		
1980 . . . . .	18 470	3 598	12 301	3 666	6 841	1 793	5 724	42.6	43.4	44.6	40.4	59.3	25.8	38.1		
1970 . . . . .	13 716	3 223	9 125	2 403	5 558	1 164	4 591	47.0	52.8	46.4	40.0	62.9	24.1	48.3		
1960 . . . . .	12 240	(NA)	8 394	2 292	4 625	1 477	3 846	56.8	(NA)	56.6	49.7	77.3	34.9	57.4		
<b>WHITE</b>																
1982 . . . . .	12 338	2 852	7 005	2 266	3 808	932	4 890	37.7	37.5	38.1	34.8	54.4	19.1	35.8		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	12 245	3 001	6 916	2 269	3 711	936	4 953	37.1	40.5	36.8	34.3	50.8	19.2	36.6		
1980 . . . . .	11 338	2 982	6 215	2 040	3 391	784	4 760	35.9	40.3	35.2	32.5	50.2	17.0	35.8		
1970 . . . . .	8 728	2 819	4 797	1 418	2 786	593	3 931	40.2	50.7	36.3	32.2	53.4	16.5	46.3		
1960 . . . . .	8 533	(NA)	5 231	1 529	2 786	916	3 302	50.1	(NA)	47.4	41.6	70.8	26.8	55.1		
<b>BLACK</b>																
1982 . . . . .	7 469	580	6 497	1 772	3 634	1 091	848	65.6	65.1	67.0	64.8	78.6	46.6	56.6		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	7 132	579	6 103	1 638	3 449	1 016	938	65.4	66.3	66.2	62.9	76.5	48.3	59.2		
1980 . . . . .	6 781	582	5 828	1 548	3 308	971	884	62.0	68.5	62.4	58.8	72.8	45.0	58.7		
1970 . . . . .	4 866	389	4 235	968	2 708	559	631	67.9	73.8	68.0	63.1	77.0	47.7	66.8		
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>																
1982 . . . . .	2 144	118	1 837	492	1 097	248	243	66.6	59.3	69.0	64.2	79.5	48.0	53.0		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	1 934	94	1 663	459	1 006	198	219	62.1	55.9	63.4	61.2	74.5	37.9	51.7		
1980 . . . . .	1 777	96	1 544	434	1 923	187	199	62.2	64.6	63.8	61.5	74.1	39.8	51.8		
<b>PERSONS IN ALL OTHER FAMILIES<sup>4</sup></b>																
<b>ALL RACES</b>																
1982 . . . . .	26 231	2 631	23 096	6 138	9 205	7 754	3 062	14.2	15.3	13.5	11.8	18.6	11.1	24.5		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	23 991	2 745	20 897	5 583	8 412	6 901	3 044	13.1	16.2	12.3	10.8	16.9	10.1	24.6		
1980 . . . . .	22 188	2 749	19 190	5 098	7 869	6 223	2 951	12.2	16.8	11.3	10.0	15.5	9.2	24.4		
1970 . . . . .	21 909	3 306	20 097	5 113	8 739	6 245	1 812	12.7	25.2	12.0	11.1	14.6	10.2	30.3		
1960 . . . . .	42 319	(NA)	40 617	9 233	19 249	12 135	1 702	26.8	(NA)	26.4	22.6	32.5	22.6	40.7		
<b>WHITE</b>																
1982 . . . . .	20 713	2 037	18 334	5 016	7 251	6 067	2 334	12.7	13.0	12.0	10.7	16.7	9.8	22.0		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	18 747	2 141	16 441	4 547	6 503	5 390	2 281	11.6	13.9	10.9	9.7	15.0	8.8	22.0		
1980 . . . . .	17 345	2 169	15 179	4 135	6 167	4 877	2 133	10.8	14.5	10.0	8.9	13.9	8.1	21.2		
1970 . . . . .	16 645	2 607	15 248	4 087	6 294	4 867	1 397	10.7	23.2	10.1	9.7	11.8	8.8	27.9		
1960 . . . . .	32 593	(NA)	31 290	7 457	14 164	9 669	1 303	23.0	(NA)	22.6	19.9	27.1	19.8	38.2		
<b>BLACK</b>																
1982 . . . . .	4 443	515	3 843	912	1 567	1 364	598	28.1	41.8	27.0	24.0	33.7	23.5	38.5		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	4 243	547	3 551	849	1 482	1 221	676	26.6	44.5	25.0	22.3	31.0	21.7	39.9		
1980 . . . . .	3 844	511	3 133	775	1 313	1 045	702	24.8	42.4	22.8	21.0	27.7	19.6	41.3		
1970 . . . . .	4 801	464	4 445	940	2 234	1 271	356	31.3	51.9	30.7	26.9	37.7	25.0	42.1		
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>																
1982 . . . . .	3 399	126	3 165	697	1 526	943	209	30.4	31.7	29.9	26.8	37.6	24.0	37.4		
1981 <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	2 983	139	2 776	605	1 370	802	204	27.3	34.6	27.0	23.7	34.8	21.1	35.1		
1980 . . . . .	3 019	149	2 813	613	1 398	804	197	28.1	34.4	27.8	24.2	35.2	22.1	33.6		

\*REVISED.

<sup>1</sup>BEGINNING WITH 1979, INCLUDES MEMBERS OF UNRELATED SUBFAMILIES NOT OWNED SEPARATELY. FOR EARLIER YEARS, UNRELATED SUBFAMILY MEMBERS ARE INCLUDED IN THE "IN FAMILIES" CATEGORIES.

<sup>2</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

<sup>3</sup>INCLUDES FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS.

<sup>4</sup>INCLUDES MALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS.

NOTE: BEGINNING WITH MARCH 1980 CPS, DATA BASED ON 1980 CENSUS POPULATION CONTROLS.

**Table 17. Age, Type of Residence, Region, and Work Experience—Poverty Status in 1982 of Persons, by Race and Spanish Origin**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. PERSONS AS OF MARCH 1983. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>						
	TOTAL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		TOTAL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		TOTAL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		TOTAL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL				
<u>AGE</u>																
BOTH SEXES																
TOTAL . . . . .	229 412	34 398	15.0	195 919	23 517	12.0	27 216	9 697	35.6	14 385	4 301	29.9				
UNDER 3 YEARS . . . . .	10 882	2 619	24.1	8 722	1 602	18.4	1 787	919	51.5	979	401	41.0				
3 TO 5 YEARS . . . . .	10 015	2 358	23.5	8 209	1 579	19.2	1 496	713	47.7	931	400	43.0				
6 TO 13 YEARS . . . . .	26 830	5 885	21.9	21 921	3 756	17.1	3 971	1 904	48.0	2 496	955	38.3				
14 AND 15 YEARS . . . . .	7 148	1 414	19.8	5 904	902	15.3	1 041	458	44.0	553	214	36.8				
16 TO 21 YEARS . . . . .	23 658	4 031	17.0	19 668	2 555	13.0	3 340	1 314	39.3	1 695	532	31.4				
22 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	80 951	9 917	12.3	69 274	7 023	10.1	9 238	2 520	27.3	5 184	1 261	24.3				
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	22 205	2 098	9.4	19 366	1 531	7.9	2 261	496	21.9	1 181	224	18.9				
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	11 391	1 132	9.9	10 134	790	7.8	1 034	314	30.3	430	85	19.7				
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	10 594	1 193	11.3	9 488	910	9.6	925	248	26.8	341	70	20.6				
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	25 738	3 751	14.6	23 234	2 870	12.4	2 124	811	38.2	596	159	26.6				
TOTAL, UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	62 345	13 647	21.9	50 920	8 578	17.0	9 401	4 472	47.6	5 527	2 180	39.4				
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YRS. . . . .	62 125	13 476	21.7	50 731	8 538	16.8	9 387	4 459	47.5	5 495	2 157	39.3				
TOTAL, 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	44 676	9 407	21.1	36 644	5 998	16.4	6 595	3 052	46.3	3 934	1 520	38.6				
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	44 456	9 237	20.8	36 455	5 858	16.1	6 581	3 039	46.2	3 901	1 497	38.4				
MALE																
TOTAL . . . . .	111 175	14 842	13.4	95 482	10 306	10.8	12 666	3 975	31.4	6 991	1 990	28.5				
UNDER 16 YEARS . . . . .	28 033	6 270	22.4	22 936	4 050	17.7	4 169	2 006	48.1	2 542	1 020	40.4				
16 TO 21 YEARS . . . . .	11 785	1 825	15.5	9 857	1 149	11.7	1 602	585	36.5	846	262	30.9				
22 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	39 867	3 946	9.9	34 571	3 011	8.7	4 191	773	18.5	2 471	511	20.7				
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	10 721	859	8.0	9 417	673	7.1	1 003	155	15.4	553	88	16.0				
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	5 355	417	7.8	4 823	293	6.1	445	117	26.3	180	30	16.8				
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	4 898	433	8.8	4 396	341	7.8	411	70	17.1	153	25	16.2				
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 516	1 093	10.4	9 482	790	8.3	845	268	31.8	245	48	19.7				
TOTAL, UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	31 827	6 959	21.9	26 084	4 475	17.2	4 18	2 242	47.5	2 844	1 143	40.2				
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YRS. . . . .	31 759	6 899	21.7	26 029	4 427	17.0	4 717	2 240	47.5	2 829	1 132	40.0				
FEMALE																
TOTAL . . . . .	118 237	19 556	16.5	100 438	13 212	13.2	14 550	5 722	39.3	7 394	2 311	31.3				
UNDER 16 YEARS . . . . .	26 842	6 006	22.4	21 819	3 789	17.4	4 126	1 986	46.2	2 416	945	39.1				
16 TO 21 YEARS . . . . .	11 873	2 206	18.6	9 811	1 406	14.3	1 738	729	42.0	848	270	31.8				
22 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	41 085	5 971	14.5	34 703	4 013	11.6	5 047	1 747	34.6	2 713	750	27.7				
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	11 484	1 239	10.8	9 949	858	8.6	1 257	341	27.1	628	135	21.6				
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	6 036	715	11.8	5 311	497	9.4	589	197	33.4	250	55	21.9				
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	5 696	761	13.4	5 092	568	11.2	514	178	34.5	188	46	24.2				
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15 222	2 658	17.5	13 752	2 080	15.1	1 279	542	42.4	351	110	31.4				
TOTAL, UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	30 518	6 688	21.9	24 636	4 202	16.9	4 682	2 230	47.6	2 684	1 038	38.7				
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YRS. . . . .	30 366	6 577	21.7	24 702	4 110	16.6	4 670	2 218	47.5	2 665	1 025	38.5				
TYPE OF RESIDENCE																
TOTAL . . . . .	229 412	34 398	15.0	195 919	23 517	12.0	27 216	9 697	35.6	14 385	4 301	29.9				
NUNFARM . . . . .	223 801	33 160	14.8	190 531	22 386	11.7	27 034	9 603	35.5	14 269	4 232	29.7				
FARM . . . . .	5 611	1 238	22.1	5 389	1 131	21.0	182	93	51.4	115	69	59.5				
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . . . .	155 634	21 247	13.7	130 066	13 563	10.4	20 599	6 897	33.5	12 315	3 656	29.7				
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	63 650	12 696	19.9	46 519	6 757	14.5	14 756	5 438	36.9	7 306	2 528	34.6				
IN POVERTY AREAS . . . . .	11 122	5 074	45.6	4 749	1 800	37.9	6 061	3 131	51.7	2 203	1 164	52.8				
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . . . .	91 984	8 551	9.3	83 548	6 806	8.1	5 842	1 460	25.0	5 009	1 129	22.5				
IN POVERTY AREAS . . . . .	4 436	1 192	26.9	3 119	700	22.4	1 259	473	37.6	687	312	45.4				
OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . . . .	73 778	13 152	17.8	65 853	9 955	15.1	6 617	2 799	42.3	2 070	645	31.1				
IN POVERTY AREAS . . . . .	25 459	6 687	26.3	20 469	4 343	21.2	4 399	2 108	47.9	1 020	411	40.3				
REGION																
TOTAL . . . . .	229 412	34 398	15.0	195 919	23 517	12.0	27 216	9 697	35.6	14 385	4 301	29.9				
NORTHEAST . . . . .	49 054	6 364	13.0	43 331	4 666	10.8	4 827	1 523	31.6	2 595	1 100	42.4				
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	58 228	7 772	13.3	52 284	5 527	10.6	5 147	2 050	39.8	912	206	22.6				
SOUTH . . . . .	77 375	13 967	18.1	61 715	8 297	13.4	14 578	5 487	37.6	4 665	1 330	28.5				
WEST . . . . .	44 754	6 296	14.1	36 589	5 027	13.0	2 664	636	23.9	6 215	1 665	26.8				
WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1982																
TOTAL, 15 YEARS & OVER . . . . .	178 101	22 812	12.8	154 108	16 129	10.5	19 444	5 915	30.4	9 711	2 438	25.1				
WORKED . . . . .	117 126	9 119	7.8	102 903	6 951	6.7	11 202	1 870	16.7	6 118	970	15.8				
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	73 937	2 883	3.9	65 542	2 312	3.5	6 553	492	7.5	3 624	285	7.9				
FULL TIME . . . . .	63 980	2 000	3.1	56 530	1 620	2.9	5 640	327	5.6	3 194	202	6.3				
49 WEEKS OR LESS <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	43 189	6 236	14.4	37 451	4 639	12.4	4 649	1 378	29.6	2 494	685	27.5				
DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT:																
1 TO 4 WEEKS . . . . .	3 514	391	11.1	3 104	308	9.9	324	70	21.7	199	48	24.8				
5 TO 14 WEEKS . . . . .	7 028	840	11.9	6 030	633	10.5	826	189	22.9	461	113	24.4				
15 TO 26 WEEKS . . . . .	5 868	1 075	18.3	4 838	758	15.7	901	289	32.1	437	117	26.7				
27 WEEKS OR MORE . . . . .	5 063	1 404	27.7	4 088	1 026	25.1	822	341	41.4	340	154	45.3				
DID NOT WORK LAST YEAR . . . . .	60 094	13 669	22.7	50 378	9 163	18.2	8 142	4 041	49.6	3 550	1 460	41.3				
MAIN REASON DID NOT WORK:																
ILL OR DISABLED . . . . .	8 252	2 809	34.0	5 483	1 842	28.4	1 633	912	55.9	427	200	46.8				
KEEPING HOUSE . . . . .	21 922	4 355	19.9	19 593	3 224	16.5	1 770	989	55.8	1 625	679	41.8				
GOING TO SCHOOL . . . . .	10 024	2 342	29.4	7 435	1 301	17.5	2 110	882	41.8	891	350	36.3				
UNABLE TO FIND WORK . . . . .	3 897	1 880	48.2	2 500	1 032	41.3	1 293	806	62.4	246	135	54.8				
PETRIFIED . . . . .	15 069	1 985	13.2	13 689	1 561	11.4	1 135	385	33.9	294	66	22.4				
ALL OTHER REASONS . . . . .	929	299	32.1	678	202	29.8	202	67	33.2	67	36	(B)				
IN ARMED FORCES . . . . .	881	23	2.6	736	16	2.1	99	4	4.2	42	3	(B)				

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE. <sup>2</sup>INCLUDES 10 WEEKS' UNEMPLOYED, NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY.

**Table 18. Selected Characteristics of Families—Poverty Status in 1982 of All Families and Families With Female Householder, No Husband Present, by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. FAMILIES AS OF MARCH 1983. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT OF TOTAL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT OF TOTAL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT OF TOTAL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT OF TOTAL
	TOTAL	NUMBER		TOTAL	NUMBER		TOTAL	NUMBER		TOTAL	NUMBER	
<b>ALL FAMILIES</b>												
TOTAL . . . . .	61 393	7 512	12.2	53 407	5 118	9.6	6 530	2 158	33.0	3 369	916	27.2
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	3 436	896	26.1	2 856	560	19.6	507	314	62.1	261	105	80.2
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	14 217	2 245	15.8	12 076	1 511	12.5	1 766	668	37.8	1 067	330	30.9
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	13 658	1 720	12.6	11 757	1 192	10.1	1 508	472	31.3	886	245	27.7
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	10 476	930	8.9	9 137	645	7.1	1 046	247	23.6	576	117	20.2
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	5 277	424	8.0	4 764	292	6.2	482	124	25.7	183	34	18.4
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	4 732	401	8.5	4 242	286	6.7	409	94	23.0	163	34	20.8
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	9 597	897	9.3	8 635	632	7.3	813	239	29.4	231	52	22.7
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 PERSONS . . . . .	24 392	2 438	10.0	21 872	1 761	8.0	2 131	624	29.3	777	173	22.3
3 PERSONS . . . . .	14 189	1 715	12.1	12 328	1 171	9.5	1 554	501	32.3	776	191	24.6
4 PERSONS . . . . .	13 039	1 413	10.8	11 400	979	8.6	1 267	386	30.5	828	200	24.2
5 PERSONS . . . . .	5 970	958	16.1	4 980	638	12.8	792	278	35.1	484	158	32.7
6 PERSONS . . . . .	2 329	508	21.8	1 843	320	17.4	379	163	43.0	267	95	35.5
7 PERSONS OR MORE . . . . .	1 475	479	32.5	984	250	25.3	406	205	50.6	236	99	41.0
MEAN SIZE OF FAMILY . . . . .	3.26	3.64	(X)	3.20	3.52	(X)	3.66	3.86	(X)	3.90	4.22	(X)
NUMBER OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
NO CHILDREN . . . . .	28 828	1 800	6.2	26 288	1 409	5.4	2 059	338	16.4	911	114	12.5
1 CHILD . . . . .	13 536	1 815	13.4	11 411	1 214	10.6	1 727	548	31.7	805	108	23.4
2 CHILDREN . . . . .	11 894	1 768	14.9	10 232	1 204	11.8	1 345	518	38.5	860	234	27.2
3 CHILDREN . . . . .	4 811	1 155	24.0	3 831	754	19.7	826	362	43.9	431	185	43.0
4 CHILDREN . . . . .	1 538	566	36.2	1 171	335	28.6	309	199	64.5	222	109	49.2
5 CHILDREN OR MORE . . . . .	787	418	53.2	464	203	42.0	263	192	75.0	140	85	60.8
MEAN NO. OF CHILDREN PER FAMILY WITH CHILDREN . . . . .	1.89	2.30	(X)	1.86	2.23	(X)	2.07	2.41	(X)	2.21	2.64	(X)
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER												
TOTAL, 25 YRS. OLD & OVER .	57 957	6 616	11.4	50 551	4 558	9.0	6 023	1 843	30.6	3 107	811	26.1
NO YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED .	282	115	40.9	206	74	35.8	51	29	(B)	119	55	46.4
ELEMENTARY: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	4 566	1 283	27.2	3 512	843	24.0	933	359	38.5	856	345	40.4
8 YEARS . . . . .	4 035	653	16.2	3 579	490	13.7	399	145	36.4	268	77	28.8
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	7 654	1 533	20.0	6 233	970	15.6	1 291	525	40.7	465	164	35.3
4 YEARS . . . . .	20 370	2 071	10.2	18 010	1 433	8.0	2 030	576	28.4	820	133	16.1
COLLEGE: 1 YR. OR MORE . . . . .	21 050	1 001	4.8	19 010	747	3.9	1 318	208	15.8	574	37	6.4
PERCENT A HIGH SCHOOL GRAD . . . . .	71.5	46.4	(X)	73.2	47.8	(X)	55.6	42.6	(X)	45.0	20.9	(X)
NUMBER OF WORKERS <sup>2</sup>												
TOTAL . . . . .	60 730	7 493	12.3	52 846	5 105	9.7	6 462	2 153	33.3	3 331	914	27.4
NO WORKERS . . . . .	8 958	3 036	33.9	7 341	1 867	25.3	1 411	1 072	76.0	496	364	73.5
1 WORKER . . . . .	18 484	2 872	15.5	15 821	1 985	12.5	2 249	806	35.8	1 118	358	32.0
2 WORKERS . . . . .	25 003	1 253	5.0	22 228	1 007	4.5	2 155	203	9.4	1 265	151	11.9
3 WORKERS OR MORE . . . . .	8 284	331	4.0	7 416	245	3.3	647	73	11.3	452	40	8.8
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HHLDH												
EMPLOYED . . . . .	41 815	2 774	6.6	37 168	2 113	5.7	3 652	577	15.8	2 228	343	15.4
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	3 992	1 187	29.7	3 179	768	24.1	684	384	56.1	329	137	41.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	14 923	3 531	23.7	12 498	2 224	17.8	2 126	1 192	56.1	774	434	56.0
IN ARMED FORCES . . . . .	663	20	3.0	561	13	2.4	68	4	(B)	38	3	(B)
WORK EXPERIENCE OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1982 <sup>2</sup>												
TOTAL . . . . .	60 730	7 493	12.3	52 846	5 105	9.7	6 462	2 153	33.3	3 331	914	27.4
WORKED . . . . .	46 847	3 660	7.8	41 420	2 751	6.6	4 295	810	16.9	2 584	465	18.0
WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	35 291	1 456	4.1	31 555	1 150	3.6	2 900	266	9.2	1 785	176	9.9
FULL TIME . . . . .	33 440	1 183	3.5	29 946	962	3.2	2 698	192	7.1	1 677	138	8.2
WORKED 1 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	11 555	2 204	19.1	9 865	1 601	16.2	1 395	544	39.0	799	289	36.1
REASON FOR WORKING PART YEAR:												
LOOKING FOR WORK . . . . .	6 880	1 327	19.3	5 870	991	16.9	849	310	36.5	544	190	34.9
ALL OTHER REASONS . . . . .	4 675	877	18.8	3 995	610	15.3	546	235	43.0	255	98	38.7
DID NOT WORK LAST YEAR . . . . .	13 883	3 833	27.6	11 426	2 354	20.6	2 167	1 343	62.0	747	449	60.1

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

<sup>2</sup>RESTRICTED TO FAMILIES WITH CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDERS.

**Table 18. Selected Characteristics of Families—Poverty Status in 1982 of All Families and Families With Female Householder, No Husband Present, by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder—Continued**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. FAMILIES AS OF MARCH 1983. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
		BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
		TOTAL	NUMBER		TOTAL	NUMBER		TOTAL	NUMBER		TOTAL	NUMBER
<b>FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT</b>												
TOTAL . . . . .	9 469	3 434	36.3	6 507	1 813	27.9	2 734	1 535	56.2	767	425	55.4
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
15 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	806	568	70.4	464	292	62.9	322	266	82.6	72	59	(8)
25 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	2 365	1 204	50.9	1 455	648	44.5	845	531	62.6	230	151	65.7
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	2 325	830	35.7	1 638	442	27.0	622	363	58.3	225	121	53.8
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 517	360	23.8	1 064	185	17.4	413	163	39.5	132	51	38.8
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	597	144	24.1	429	82	19.1	156	61	38.5	32	16	(8)
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	526	100	19.0	388	34	8.7	127	62	46.5	33	14	(8)
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 335	227	17.0	1 069	130	12.2	248	91	36.6	44	14	(8)
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 PERSONS . . . . .	4 366	1 140	26.1	3 319	687	20.7	952	428	45.0	243	105	43.1
3 PERSONS . . . . .	2 677	997	37.2	1 897	574	30.3	730	406	55.6	226	114	50.4
4 PERSONS . . . . .	1 350	637	47.2	814	310	38.1	497	310	62.3	143	91	63.7
5 PERSONS . . . . .	609	341	56.0	367	141	45.9	276	184	66.7	83	57	68.8
6 PERSONS . . . . .	258	181	70.1	109	69	63.1	141	105	74.6	45	36	(8)
7 PERSONS OR MORE . . . . .	209	138	66.0	61	32	(8)	138	102	74.3	27	22	(8)
MEAN SIZE OF FAMILY. . . . .	3.04	3.41	(X)	2.64	3.15	(X)	3.52	3.69	(X)	3.45	3.74	(X)
NUMBER OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
NO CHILDREN . . . . .	3 072	375	12.2	2 470	228	9.2	535	134	25.1	154	34	21.9
1 CHILD . . . . .	2 917	1 028	35.2	2 008	589	29.3	843	420	49.8	217	106	48.9
2 CHILDREN . . . . .	2 016	989	49.1	1 312	532	40.6	656	435	66.2	189	116	61.4
3 CHILDREN . . . . .	921	595	64.6	463	294	59.6	396	282	71.3	108	83	77.4
4 CHILDREN . . . . .	325	255	78.6	149	106	71.5	164	140	85.7	60	50	(8)
5 CHILDREN OR MORE . . . . .	219	192	87.3	75	63	83.6	139	124	89.0	40	36	(8)
MEAN NO. OF CHILDREN PER FAMILY WITH CHILDREN . . . . .	1.87	2.19	(X)	1.73	2.05	(X)	2.10	2.33	(X)	2.25	2.53	(X)
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER												
TOTAL, 25 YRS. OLD & OVER . . . . .	8 663	2 866	33.1	6 043	1 521	25.2	2 412	1 270	52.6	695	366	52.7
NO YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED . . . . .		73	(8)	52	23	(8)	14	10	(8)	38	23	(8)
ELEMENTARY: LESS THAN 8 YEARS . . . . .	886	426	46.0	558	244	43.8	303	173	56.9	201	134	66.7
8 YEARS . . . . .	619	239	38.7	449	141	31.5	161	92	57.3	70	45	(8)
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 594	800	50.2	941	390	41.5	624	396	63.5	136	89	65.5
4 YEARS . . . . .	3 399	1 002	29.5	2 447	523	21.4	876	449	51.3	165	58	35.3
COLLEGE: 1 YR. OR MORE . . . . .	2 092	362	17.3	1 597	199	12.5	435	149	34.3	85	16	19.5
PERCENT A HIGH SCHOOL GRAD.. . . . .	63.4	47.6	(X)	66.9	47.5	(X)	54.3	47.1	(X)	35.9	20.4	(X)
NUMBER OF WORKERS <sup>2</sup>												
TOTAL . . . . .	9 469	3 434	36.3	6 507	1 813	27.9	2 734	1 535	56.2	767	425	55.4
NO WORKERS . . . . .	2 486	1 851	74.5	1 509	962	63.7	931	852	91.5	297	265	89.1
1 WORKER . . . . .	4 283	1 283	30.0	2 963	702	23.7	1 219	550	45.1	277	119	42.9
2 WORKERS . . . . .	2 042	239	11.7	1 540	130	8.4	441	95	21.5	148	35	23.6
3 WORKERS OR MORE . . . . .	698	60	9.1	494	20	4.0	143	36	26.9	45	7	(8)
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HHLDR												
EMPLOYED . . . . .	4 842	835	17.2	3 516	463	13.2	1 211	352	29.1	325	81	25.1
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	788	530	67.3	417	238	57.1	338	273	80.9	50	35	(8)
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 839	2 068	53.9	2 574	1 111	43.2	1 185	909	76.8	392	309	78.7
IN ARMED FORCES. . . . .	-	-	(8)	-	-	(8)	-	-	(8)	-	-	(8)
WORK EXPERIENCE OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1982 <sup>3</sup>												
TOTAL . . . . .	9 469	3 434	36.3	6 507	1 813	27.9	2 734	1 535	56.2	767	425	55.4
WORKED 52 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	5 650	1 247	22.1	4 026	692	17.2	1 480	527	35.6	389	122	31.3
FULL TIME . . . . .	3 746	365	9.7	2 737	181	6.6	915	169	18.5	250	40	16.1
WORKED 1 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	3 277	224	6.8	2 385	104	4.4	808	111	13.7	208	20	9.6
REASON FOR WORKING PART YEAR!												
LOOKING FOR WORK . . . . .	910	406	44.6	597	216	36.3	291	185	63.5	65	34	(8)
ALL OTHER REASONS. . . . .	994	476	47.9	692	295	42.6	273	173	63.3	74	47	(8)
DID NOT WORK LAST YEAR . . . . .	3 820	2 187	57.2	2 481	1 120	45.2	1 254	1 008	80.4	378	303	80.2

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.  
<sup>2</sup>RESTRICTED TO FAMILIES WITH CIVILIAN HOUSEHOLDERS.

**Table 19. Type of Residence and Region—Poverty Status in 1982 of Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS AS OF MARCH 1983. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE TEXT)

TYPE OF RESIDENCE AND REGION	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	TOTAL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		TOTAL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		TOTAL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		TOTAL	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
<b>FAMILIES</b>												
ALL FAMILIES . . . . .	61 393	7 512	12.2	53 407	5 118	9.6	6 530	2 158	33.0	3 369	916	27.2
TYPE OF RESIDENCE												
NUNFARM. . . . .	59 777	7 212	12.1	51 839	4 839	9.3	6 490	2 138	32.9	3 345	904	27.0
FARM . . . . .	1 617	300	18.6	1 568	279	17.8	40	20	(8)	24	13	(8)
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . .	41 145	4 578	11.1	35 000	2 850	8.1	4 998	1 581	31.6	2 901	790	27.2
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . .	16 218	2 709	16.7	12 144	1 384	11.4	3 538	1 228	34.7	1 729	562	32.5
IN POVERTY AREAS . . .	2 558	1 077	42.1	1 074	369	34.4	1 410	681	48.3	504	249	49.4
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . .	24 928	1 869	7.5	22 856	1 465	6.4	1 460	353	24.2	1 172	228	19.5
IN POVERTY AREAS . . .	1 143	256	22.4	827	150	16.2	300	103	34.2	148	64	43.0
OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . .	20 248	2 934	14.5	18 407	2 269	12.3	1 531	576	37.6	468	126	27.0
IN POVERTY AREAS . . .	6 960	1 490	21.4	5 817	1 015	17.4	1 010	427	42.3	225	81	35.9
REGION												
NORTHEAST . . . . .	12 975	1 387	10.7	11 563	995	8.6	1 203	357	29.7	655	257	39.3
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	15 721	1 723	11.0	14 295	1 229	8.6	1 237	458	37.0	220	47	21.4
SOUTH . . . . .	21 111	3 072	14.6	17 426	1 850	10.6	3 443	1 177	34.2	1 096	271	24.7
WEST . . . . .	11 586	1 330	11.5	10 122	1 044	10.3	646	166	25.7	1 397	381	24.4
<b>UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
ALL UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS . . . . .	27 908	6 458	23.1	24 300	5 041	20.7	3 051	1 229	40.3	1 018	358	35.1
TYPE OF RESIDENCE												
NUNFARM. . . . .	27 641	6 356	23.0	24 045	4 948	20.6	3 041	1 222	40.2	1 015	356	35.0
FARM . . . . .	267	102	38.2	255	93	36.3	10	7	(8)	2	2	(8)
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . .	20 394	4 277	21.0	17 448	3 238	18.6	2 496	901	36.1	873	289	33.1
INSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . .	10 785	2 538	23.5	8 579	1 739	20.3	1 928	720	37.4	548	195	35.5
IN POVERTY AREAS . . .	1 932	770	39.8	1 030	344	33.2	854	409	47.9	153	71	46.5
OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES . . .	9 609	1 739	14.1	8 868	1 499	16.9	568	181	31.8	325	95	29.1
IN POVERTY AREAS . . .	533	208	39.0	392	127	32.5	131	74	56.2	55	26	(8)
OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREAS . . .	7 514	2 180	29.0	6 653	1 803	26.3	555	328	59.1	145	68	47.3
IN POVERTY AREAS . . .	2 412	964	40.0	1 970	678	34.4	388	258	66.5	62	31	(8)
REGION												
NORTHEAST . . . . .	5 939	1 259	21.2	5 311	1 025	19.3	563	206	36.6	209	91	43.7
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	6 759	1 524	22.6	6 044	1 227	20.3	626	260	41.6	79	22	27.7
SOUTH . . . . .	8 589	2 413	28.1	7 053	1 718	24.4	1 447	660	45.6	281	118	41.8
WEST . . . . .	6 620	1 261	19.1	5 892	1 071	18.2	415	102	24.6	449	127	28.3

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

**Table 20. Size of Income Deficit—Families and Unrelated Individuals Below the Poverty Level in 1982, by Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Householder**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS AS OF MARCH 1983)

SIZE OF INCOME DEFICIT	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	TOTAL	FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HHLDR, NO HUSBAND PRESENT <sup>2</sup>	ALL OTHER FAMILIES <sup>3</sup>	TOTAL	FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HHLDR, NO HUSBAND PRESENT <sup>2</sup>	ALL OTHER FAMILIES <sup>3</sup>	TOTAL	FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HHLDR, NO HUSBAND PRESENT <sup>2</sup>	ALL OTHER FAMILIES <sup>3</sup>	TOTAL	FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HHLDR, NO HUSBAND PRESENT <sup>2</sup>	ALL OTHER FAMILIES <sup>3</sup>
		TOTAL	NUMBER		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
<b>FAMILIES</b>												
TOTAL . . . . .	7 512	3 434	4 079	5 110	1 813	3 306	2 158	1 535	622	916	425	491
LESS THAN \$250 . . . . .	309	96	213	221	53	168	78	38	40	23	8	14
\$250 TO \$499 . . . . .	300	72	228	233	48	186	56	24	32	29	6	23
\$500 TO \$999 . . . . .	620	197	423	455	108	347	142	81	61	65	22	43
\$1,000 TO \$1,499 . . . . .	534	183	351	405	114	291	113	62	50	54	15	40
\$1,500 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	580	263	317	415	152	263	149	106	42	67	25	42
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	1 035	511	524	607	266	431	315	234	81	137	63	74
\$3,000 TO \$3,999 . . . . .	983	535	448	673	308	366	267	206	60	129	71	58
\$4,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	848	467	381	568	260	308	253	202	50	129	70	59
\$5,000 AND OVER . . . . .	2 303	1 109	1 194	1 451	504	947	786	581	205	284	145	139
MEDIAN INCOME DEFICIT . . DOLS.	3 385	3 738	2 968	3 197	3 536	2 926	3 849	4 079	3 069	3 647	4 042	3 159
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLS.	558	72	84	70	91	89	120	132	256	183	228	284
MEAN INCOME DEFICIT . . DOLS.	3 896	4 076	3 745	3 742	3 806	3 707	4 257	4 420	3 857	4 052	4 312	3 827
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLS.	44	58	64	53	74	71	86	98	173	144	191	210
DEFICIT PER FAM. MEMBER, DOLS.	1 070	1 196	976	1 062	1 207	994	1 103	1 198	900	961	1 153	827
<b>UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
TOTAL . . . . .	6 458	4 110	2 347	5 041	3 303	1 737	1 229	724	505	358	191	167
LESS THAN \$250 . . . . .	575	365	210	491	323	167	75	38	37	33	17	16
\$250 TO \$499 . . . . .	474	350	124	307	291	106	72	57	16	22	11	11
\$500 TO \$999 . . . . .	955	713	242	778	586	193	163	123	40	52	21	11
\$1,000 TO \$1,499 . . . . .	1 042	760	282	786	578	208	238	170	68	47	30	17
\$1,500 TO \$1,999 . . . . .	606	394	212	467	306	162	127	83	43	37	20	16
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	890	512	378	701	420	281	154	80	84	57	27	30
\$3,000 AND OVER . . . . .	1 915	1 016	899	1 419	799	620	389	173	216	129	64	65
MEDIAN INCOME DEFICIT . . DOLS.	1 650	1 412	2 273	1 572	1 390	2 115	1 760	1 424	2 572	2 128	1 882	2 399
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLS.	44	28	84	50	33	97	95	55	183	244	304	333
MEAN INCOME DEFICIT . . DOLS.	2 113	1 925	2 442	2 048	1 891	2 347	2 225	1 952	2 616	2 406	2 300	2 527
STANDARD ERROR . . . DOLS.	26	32	45	30	35	52	53	76	102	139	185	209

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

<sup>2</sup>INCLUDES FEMALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS.

<sup>3</sup>INCLUDES MALE UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS.

## Appendix A. Definitions and Explanations

Population coverage. This report includes the civilian noninstitutional population of the United States (the 50 States and the District of Columbia) and members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces.

Money income. Income distributions and income summary measures (such as medians and means) shown in this report are limited to money income before payment of Federal, State, local, or Social Security (FICA) taxes and before any other types of deductions, such as union dues and Medicare premiums. Total money income is the sum of the amounts received from wages and salaries, self-employment income (including losses), Social Security, Supplemental Security Income, public assistance, interest, dividends, rent, royalties, estates or trusts, veterans' payments, unemployment and workers' compensations, private and government retirement and disability pensions, alimony, child support, and any other source of money income which was regularly received. Capital gains (or losses) and lump sum or one-time payments such as life insurance settlements are excluded.

Underreporting. As in most household surveys, the estimates of the number of money income recipients and the total amount of money income derived from the March CPS are somewhat less than comparable estimates derived from independent sources, such as the Bureau of Economic Analysis, Social Security Administration, and Veterans Administration. The difference between the survey estimate and the independent estimate is generally termed "underreporting." Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources such as public assistance and welfare, unemployment compensation, and property income (interest, dividends, and net rental income). Estimates of income from wages and salaries tend to have less underreporting than most income types. For 1979 (the latest year for which estimates of underreporting are available), underreporting of total money income was about 11

percent. For further details concerning the reporting of money income, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 137.

Poverty definition. Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980. The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, Medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. It was determined from the Department of Agriculture's 1955 Survey of Food Consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; the poverty level for these families was, therefore, set at three times the cost of the Economy Food Plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the Economy Food Plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses of these smaller households. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The average poverty threshold for a family of four was \$9,862 in 1982, about 6.1 percent higher than the comparable 1981 cut-off of \$9,287. Weighted average poverty thresholds by size of family are shown in table A-1. For further details, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 138.

Household. A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and there is either (1) direct access from the outside or

through a common hall or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

A household includes the related family members and all the unrelated persons, if any, such as lodgers, foster children, wards, or employees who share the housing unit. A person living alone in a housing unit or a group of unrelated persons sharing a housing unit as partners is also counted as a household. The count of households excludes group quarters.

Family. The term "family" refers to a group of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered members of the same family. Thus, if the son of the householder and the son's wife are in the household, they are treated as part of the householder's family. However, a lodger and his wife not related to the householder or an un-

related servant and his wife are considered as additional families, not a part of the householder's family. These unrelated sub-families are not included in the count of total families.

Unrelated individuals. The term "unrelated individuals" refers to persons 15 years old and over (other than inmates of institutions) who are not living with any relatives. An unrelated individual may (1) constitute a one-person household, (2) be part of a household including one or more other families or unrelated individuals, or (3) reside in group quarters (such as a rooming house). Thus, a widow living by herself or with one or more other persons not related to her, a lodger not related to the householder or to anyone else in the household, and a servant living in an employer's household with no relatives are examples of unrelated individuals.

**Table A-1. Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds in 1982**

Size of family unit	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual)...	\$ 4,901
15 to 64 years.....	5,019
65 years and over.....	4,626
2 persons.....	6,281
Householder 15 to 64 years.....	6,487
Householder 65 years and over...	5,836
3 persons.....	7,693
4 persons.....	9,862
5 persons.....	11,684
6 persons.....	13,207
7 persons.....	15,036
8 persons.....	16,719
9 persons or more.....	19,698

**Table A-2. Annual Average Consumer Price Index (CPI): 1947 to 1982**

Year	CPI	Year	CPI
1947. . . . .	36.9	1965. . . . .	52.1
1948. . . . .	39.7	1966. . . . .	53.6
1949. . . . .	39.3	1967. . . . .	55.1
1950. . . . .	39.7	1968. . . . .	57.4
1951. . . . .	42.9	1969. . . . .	60.5
1952. . . . .	44.6	1970. . . . .	64.1
1953. . . . .	44.1	1971. . . . .	66.8
1954. . . . .	44.4	1972. . . . .	69.0
1955. . . . .	44.2	1973. . . . .	73.3
1956. . . . .	44.8	1974. . . . .	81.4
1957. . . . .	46.4	1975. . . . .	88.8
1958. . . . .	47.7	1976. . . . .	93.9
1959. . . . .	48.1	1977. . . . .	100.0
1960. . . . .	48.9	1978. . . . .	107.6
1961. . . . .	49.4	1979. . . . .	119.8
1962. . . . .	49.9	1980. . . . .	136.0
1963. . . . .	50.2	1981. . . . .	150.1
1964. . . . .	51.2	1982. . . . .	159.3

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

## **Appendix B. Source and Reliability of the Estimates**

### **SOURCE OF DATA**

The estimates are based on data obtained annually in March of 1948 through 1983 from the Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the Bureau of Census and from supplementary questions to the CPS. The monthly CPS deals mainly with labor force data for the civilian noninstitutional population. Questions relating to labor force participation are asked about each member 14 years old and over in every sample household. In addition, supplementary questions are asked every March about money income and work experience for the previous year. In order to obtain more reliable data for the Spanish population, the March CPS sample was enlarged to include all households from the previous November which contained at least one sample person of Spanish origin. For this report, persons in the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post are included.

The present CPS sample was initially selected from the 1970 census files with coverage in all 50 States and the District of Columbia. The sample is continually updated to reflect new construction. The current CPS sample is located in 629 areas comprising 1,148 counties, independent cities, and minor civil divisions in the Nation. In this sample, approximately 61,500 occupied households were eligible for interview. Of this number, about 2,500 occupied units were visited but interviews were not obtained because the occupants were not found at home after repeated calls or were unavailable for some other reason. For a description of the previous CPS sample designs see the detailed reports in this series, Current Population Reports, Series P-60.

The estimation procedure used in this survey involves the inflation of the weighted sample results to independent estimates of the total civilian noninstitutional population of the United States by age, race, and sex. The estimation procedure also involved a further adjustment so that husband and wife of a household received the same weight. These independent estimates are based on statistics

from the decennial censuses of population; statistics on births, deaths, immigration and emigration; and statistics on the strength of the Armed Forces. Beginning with reports containing income data for 1980, the independent population estimates used for 1979 and later years are based on the 1980 census. In earlier reports in this series (P-60), data for 1971 through 1979 were obtained using independent population estimates based on the 1970 census. For more details on this change, see the section of the text, "Introduction of 1980 Census Population Controls," in the upcoming Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 132.

### **RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES**

Since the CPS estimates are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, instructions, and enumerators. There are two types of errors possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling and nonsampling. The standard errors provided for this report primarily indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not measure any systematic biases in the data. The full extent of non-sampling error is unknown. Consequently, particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on a relatively small number of cases or on small differences between estimates.

Sampling variability. The standard errors that may be obtained using this appendix are primarily measures of sampling variability; that is, of the variation that occurred by chance because a sample rather than the entire population was surveyed. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals--ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible

samples were selected, each of these being surveyed under essentially the same general conditions and using the same sample design, and if an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.6 standard errors below the estimate to 1.6 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two standard errors below the estimate to two standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The average estimate derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. However, for a particular sample, one can say with a specified confidence that the average estimate derived from all possible samples is included in the confidence interval.

Standard errors may also be used to perform hypothesis testing, a procedure for distinguishing between population parameters using sample estimates. The most common types of hypotheses are 1) the population parameters are identical, versus 2) they are different. An example of this would be comparing the mean annual income of men versus the mean annual income of women. Tests may be performed at various levels of significance, where a level of significance is the probability of concluding that the parameters are different when, in fact, they are identical.

All statements of comparison in the text have passed a hypothesis test at the 0.10 level of significance or better, and most have passed a hypothesis test at the 0.05 level of significance or better. This means that, for most differences cited in the text, the estimated difference between parameters is greater than twice the standard error of the difference. For the other differences mentioned, the estimated difference between parameters is between 1.6 and 2.0 times the standard error of the difference. When this is the case, the statement of comparison will be qualified in some way; e.g., by use of the phrase "some evidence."

Note when using small estimates. Summary measures (such as means, medians, and percent distributions) are shown in the report only when the base is 75,000 or greater. Because of the large standard errors involved, there

is little chance that summary measures would reveal useful information when computed on a smaller base. Estimated numbers are shown, however, even though the relative standard errors of these numbers are larger than those for corresponding percentages. These smaller estimates are provided primarily to permit such combinations of the categories as serve each user's needs.

Standard errors for data based on CPS. Since this is an advance report, standard error parameters are provided in table B-1 for estimated numbers and estimated percentages of households, families, unrelated individuals, and persons for only certain characteristics which are considered the most important among the data in the report.

Standard error tables for each characteristic of interest for estimated numbers and estimated percentages of households, families, unrelated individuals, and persons are provided in the detailed report for 1981 income in this series. A more complete source and reliability statement will be published in the forthcoming detailed reports on income and poverty for 1982.

Standard errors of estimated numbers and estimated percentages. Standard errors of estimated numbers and estimated percentages can be computed directly with formulas (1) and (2), respectively. The formulas are

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx} \quad (1)$$

Here  $x$  is the size of the estimate and  $a$  and  $b$  are the parameters associated with the characteristic.

$$\sigma_{(x,p)} = \sqrt{\frac{b}{x} \cdot p \cdot (100 - p)} \quad (2)$$

Here  $x$  is the size of the subclass of the population which is the base of the percentage,  $p$  is the percentage ( $0 < p < 100$ ), and  $b$  is the parameter associated with the characteristic.

Table B-1 provides the values of the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters that are used in formulas (1) and (2) to create standard errors of estimated numbers and estimated percentages of households, families, unrelated individuals, and persons.

Standard error of a difference. The formula for approximate standard error of the

difference between two estimates  $x$  and  $y$ , is given by

$$\sigma_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{\sigma_x^2 + \sigma_y^2 - 2\rho\sigma_x\sigma_y} \quad (3)$$

where  $\sigma_x$  and  $\sigma_y$  are the standard errors of the estimates  $x$  and  $y$ , and  $\rho$  represents the correlation between the two estimates.

For the year-to-year comparisons of income and poverty estimates the correlation coeffi-

cients,  $\rho$ , are contained in the detailed reports in this series, (Current Population Reports, P-60, Nos. 137 and 138). For other comparisons, assume  $\rho$  equals zero. Making this assumption will result in accurate estimates of the difference between two estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive (negative) correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate (underestimate) the true standard error.

**Table B-1. Parameters for Direct Computation of Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers and Percentages of Households, Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons: 1966 to 1982**

Characteristic	Parameters	
	a	b
Number of households, families, and unrelated individuals:		
All races or White.....	-0.000010	1,721
Black and/or other races.....	-0.000089	1,876
Spanish origin.....	-0.000014	2,420
Number of persons:		
All races or White.....	-0.000009	1,885
Black and/or other races.....	-0.000077	2,155
Spanish origin.....	-0.000020	3,000
Families below poverty level:		
All races or White.....	0.000076	1,876
Black and/or other races.....	0.000076	1,876
Spanish origin.....	-0.000014	2,420
Persons below poverty level:		
All races or White.....	-0.000031	7,946
Black and/or other races.....	-0.000270	7,946
Spanish origin.....	-0.000063	11,528

Note: For years prior to 1966, a standard error estimate computed with these parameters must be adjusted. For 1947 to 1954, multiply the standard error by 1.8; for 1955 to 1964, multiply by 1.4; and for 1965 multiply by 1.2.